



High School

World Cultures & English / 세계 문화와 영어



비상교육

High School / 세계 문화와 영어

# World Cultures & English



권혁승  
정채관  
윤소영  
전영환  
남예지

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# THE STRUCTURE AND FEATURES



## 교과서 구성

World Englishes에 대한 이해를 시작으로 6개 대륙에 대한 문화적 특징을 여행하듯 차례로 살펴보고 문화 개념에 대한 학습으로 마무리하도록 구성하였습니다.

### World Englishes Prologue

Intercultural Communication



**Lesson 01 Asia**  
Old Traditions and New Lifestyles

**Africa**  
Wildlife Conservation and Future Potential



**Lesson 02**



**Lesson 03 Europe**  
Classical Art and Sports Culture

**North America**  
Innovation and Leisure



**Lesson 04**



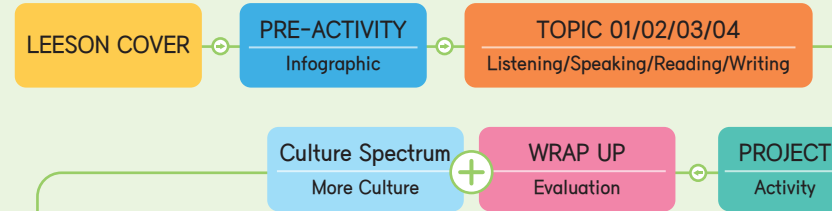
**Lesson 05 South America**  
Culture of Passion and Excitement

**Oceania**  
Culture Life and New Horizon



**Lesson 06**

**Epilogue Culture Sensitivity AND Information Ethics**



## Lesson 구성

각 대륙별 기본 정보로 시작하여 흥미로운 4개의 문화 주제를 살핀 후 도전적인 과업의 프로젝트로 마무리하도록 구성하였으며 왼쪽 페이지에는 정보, 오른쪽 페이지는 활동을 배치하여 학습 효과를 높였습니다.

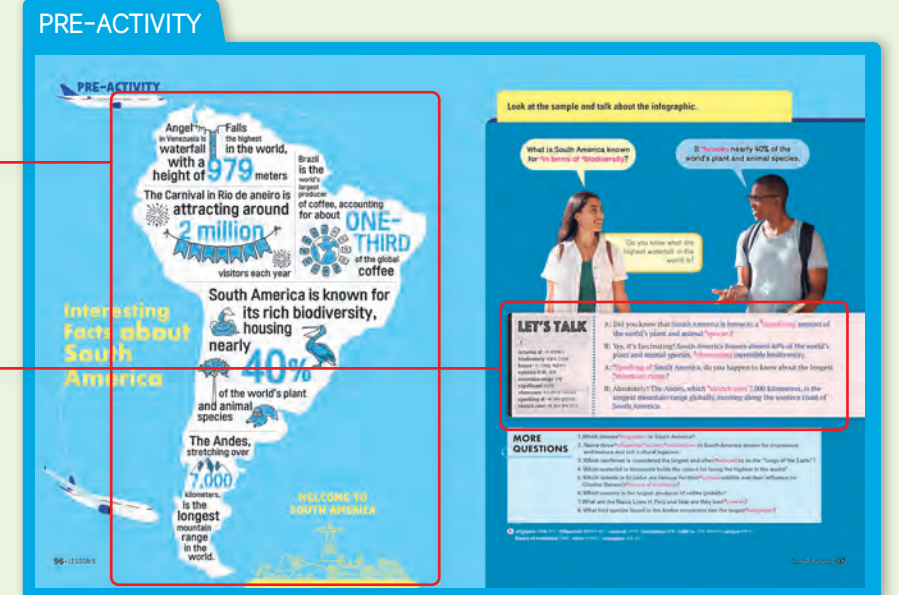


**Learning Sequency**  
학습 순서를 간략한 내용과 함께 한 눈에 파악할 수 있도록 제시

**Learning Objectives**  
단원에서 달성해야 할 목표 제시

**Infographic**  
해당 대륙에 대해 알아야 할 기본적인 정보를 흥미로운 인포그래픽으로 제시

**Q&A**  
인포그래픽에서 알게된 내용을 묻고 답하는 활동으로 확인하기





## Listen & Do

시각적인 정보가 풍부한 문화 정보와 특정한 정보에 대해 듣고 다양한 활동 제시

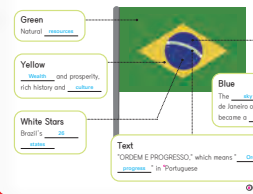
## TOPIC 01

### Flags and Identities in South America

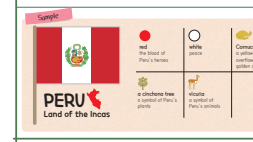
Look at the map and fill in the name of the country corresponding to each flag.



Listen to the dialog about the Brazilian flag and fill in the blanks about the symbolism and significance of its colors and symbols.



Text: "ORDEM E PROGRESSO", which means "Order and Progress" in Portuguese.



South America 111

## PROJECT

### Designing Classroom Festival



Category	Date	Significance	Traditions
Food	October 1st	Celebrating the harvest of light and hope.	Traditional light, harvest, and hope.
Decorations	October 1st	Decorating the classroom with light and hope.	Traditional light, harvest, and hope.
Activities	October 1st	Activities for the festival.	Traditional light, harvest, and hope.

### Classroom Festival Checklist

Classroom Festival Checklist

- Decorations Group
  - Choose a festival and research its cultural significance.
  - Design group table decorations, food, music, activities.

- Food Group
  - Choose a festival and research its cultural significance.
  - Design group table decorations, food, music, activities.

- Activities Group
  - Choose a festival and research its cultural significance.
  - Design group table decorations, food, music, activities.

- Music Group
  - Choose a festival and research its cultural significance.
  - Design group table decorations, food, music, activities.

South America 123

## Individual & Group Activity

프로젝트 결과물을 손쉽게 완성할 수 있도록 단계별 활동을 예시와 함께 제시

## WRAP UP

### Learning Portfolio



South America 123

## Learning Portfolio

학습한 내용의 성취도와 학습 후 자신의 태도 변화를 스스로 점검할 수 있는 평가지 제시

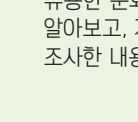
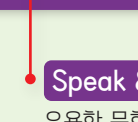
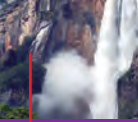
## More Culture

학습한 내용과 관련 있는 흥미로운 문화 주제를 다른 대륙들에게까지 확장하여 제시

## TOPIC 02

### Landmarks of South America

Explore the unique geography of South America through the virtual tour.



South America 111

## TOPIC 03

### Graffiti: The Evolution and Messages of Latin America

Even now, Latin American graffiti artists keep doing new things and making us see the world in their own way. They want us to know that graffiti isn't just paint on a wall; it's a message about how people feel and what's important to them.



South America 113

### Creative Activity

Search online for Latin American graffiti that catches your attention and present it to the class.



South America 113

## Read & Do

해당 대륙의 문화에 대한 짧고 실용적인 글을 접하고 다양한 추가 활동 제시

## Read & Write

해당 대륙의 문화에 대한 깊이 있는 주제를 다룬 긴 글을 접하고 다양한 쓰기 중심 활동 제시

## TOPIC 04

### Rio Carnival: A Feast for the Senses

The streets are filled with vibrant colors, music, and dance as the carnival spirit spreads through the city.

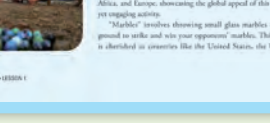


South America 105

## CULTURE SPECTRUM

### A Universal Language in Global Traditional Games

Across the world, unique customs and traditions shape societies. Yet, amidst this diversity, traditional games and activities stand as a universal bond that transcends boundaries. These games often highlight the shared aspects of cultures, breaking through language and cultural differences.



South America 105

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# PROLOGUE

# WORLD ENGLISHES

INTERCULTURAL COMMUNICATION

TOPIC

01

The History of English

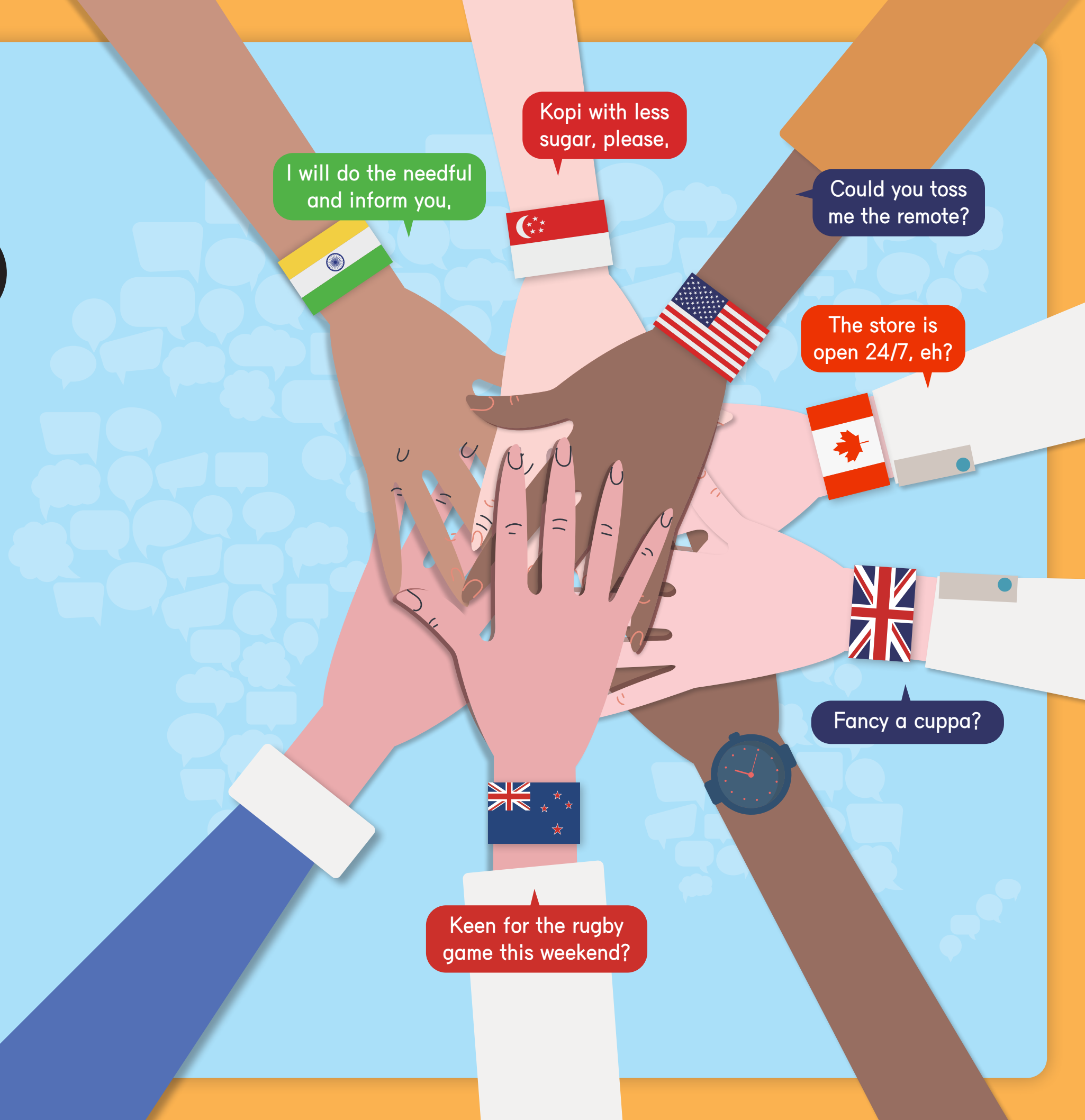
TOPIC

02

The Evolution of World Englishes

## Learning Objectives

- 지식·이해  
영어의 역사를 통해 영어가 세계어로 발달하게 된 과정을 학습하고, 세계 영어 (World Englishes)의 개념과 각 국가에서 사용하는 영어의 역할과 기능을 이해 한다.
- 과정·기능  
영어를 통해 세계 여러 나라의 정보와 문화를 상호 교류함으로써, 세계 시민의 관점에서 문화를 바라보는 능력을 키울 수 있다.
- 가치·태도  
다양한 언어를 받아들여 현대 영어의 모습을 갖춘 영어의 특성을 알고, 다른 문화 및 언어에 대해 포용적 태도를 가지고 존중할 수 있다.



I will do the needful and inform you,

Kopi with less sugar, please,

Could you toss me the remote?

The store is open 24/7, eh?

Fancy a cuppa?

Keen for the rugby game this weekend?



# The History of English

Historically, English is a mixture of many different languages and cultures,

Your Roman-Saxon-Danish-Norman English!



When the Romans conquered Britain in 43 C.E., the native people spoke Celtic, but over time Latin became the official language of government spoken by the upper class,

What?

Veni, vidi, vici!



! C.E.: Common Era의 약어로 '서기'를 의미함.

## Old English: The Invasions of Anglo-Saxons and the Vikings

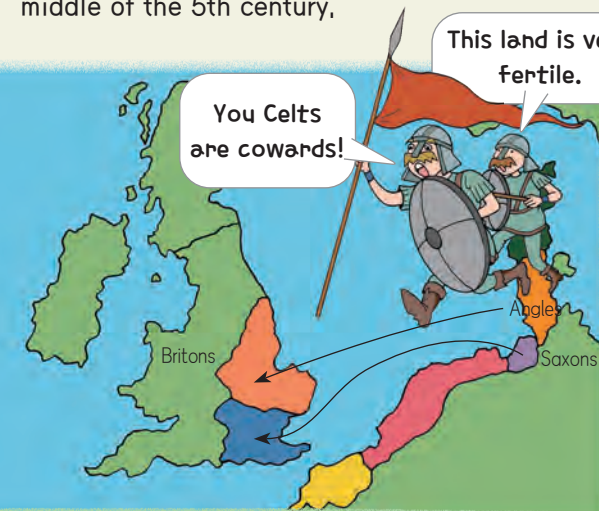
After the Romans left Britain in 409 C.E., a savage northern tribe, the Picts, began to invade Britain. The Celts in Britain asked the Angles and Saxons for help.



The English language begins with the arrival of the Angles and Saxons in Britain in the middle of the 5th century.

You Celts are cowards!

This land is very fertile.



! Your Roman-Saxon-Danish-Norman English! 영국 작가 Daniel Defoe(1660~1731)가 '영어의 다문화적인 특성'을 한마디로 압축하여 표현한 말 **Veni, vidi, vici!** 로마 군사 및 정치가인 Julius Caesar가 말한 '왔노라, 보았노라, 정복했노라'!(I came, I saw, I conquered!)의 라틴어 | **tribe** 부족, 종족 | **Picts** 픽트족(로마 제국 시대부터 10세기까지 스코틀랜드 북부와 동부에 거주하던 부족) | **Celts** 켈트족 | **Angles and Saxons** 앵글족과 색슨족 | **fertile** (땅이) 비옥한, 기름진

The Angles and Saxons succeeded in pushing the Picts back into the north, and then drove the native Celts to the west and called them "Wealas" (foreigners), which became "Welsh."



By the end of the 8th century, the Angles and Saxons had finally occupied the whole of England and established seven kingdoms. Today, we call the language brought to Britain by these Germanic tribes Old English,

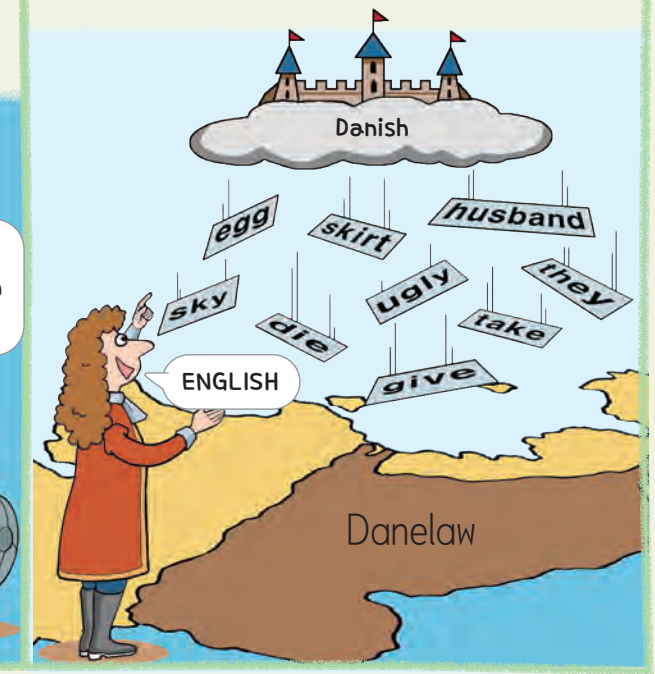
We use Old English in seven Anglo-Saxon kingdoms.



Viking invaders from Denmark attacked Britain and settled along the east coast during the 9th century. As the King of Wessex, Alfred fought fiercely against the Danish Vikings and finally made peace with the Viking ruler,



While the Viking invaders living in the Danelaw gradually learned English, they also added a lot of Danish words to the language,



! **occupy** 차지하다, 점령하다 | **establish** (국가 등을) 수립하다, 설립하다 | **tribe** 부족, 종족 | **Wessex** 웨섹스 (영국 남서부에 있었던 고대의 Anglo-Saxon 왕국) | **fiercely** 맹렬하게, 심하게 | **Danish Vikings** 덴마크 지역에서 온 바이킹족 | **invader** 침략자

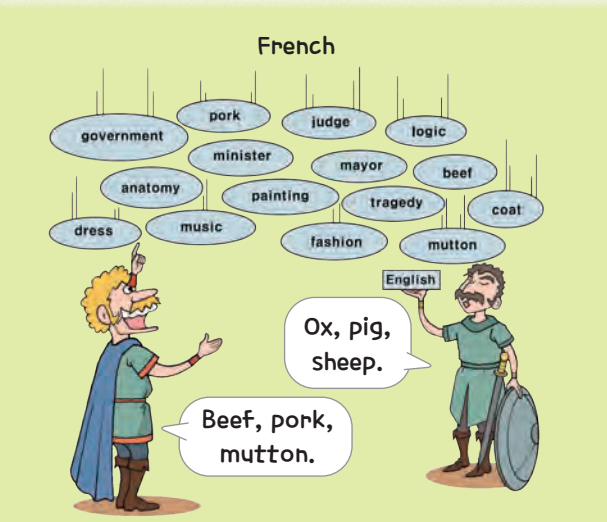


## Middle English: The Influence of French

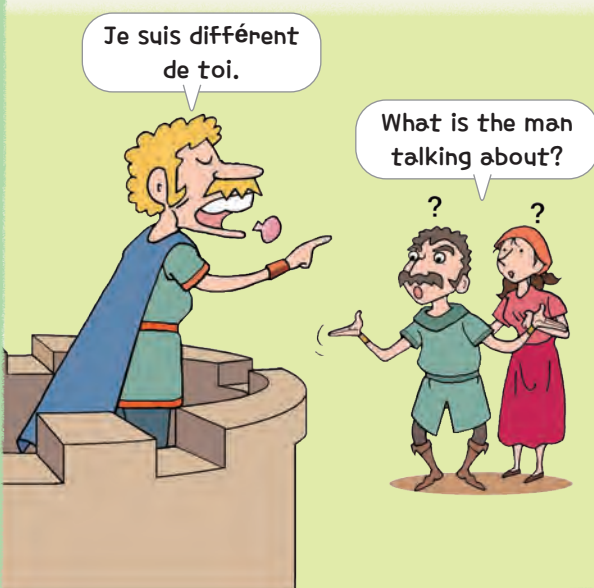
In 1066, the Normans in northern France invaded and conquered England. The Norman invasion had a huge impact on the English language, bringing thousands of French words into everyday use.



These words were largely related to law and administration (government, parliament, minister, judge, mayor), but they also included words from such fields as science (logic, anatomy), art (music, painting, tragedy), food (beef, pork, mutton) and fashion (coat, dress, fashion).



After the Conquest, French became the official language of Britain for about 300 years, but English remained the language of the ordinary people.



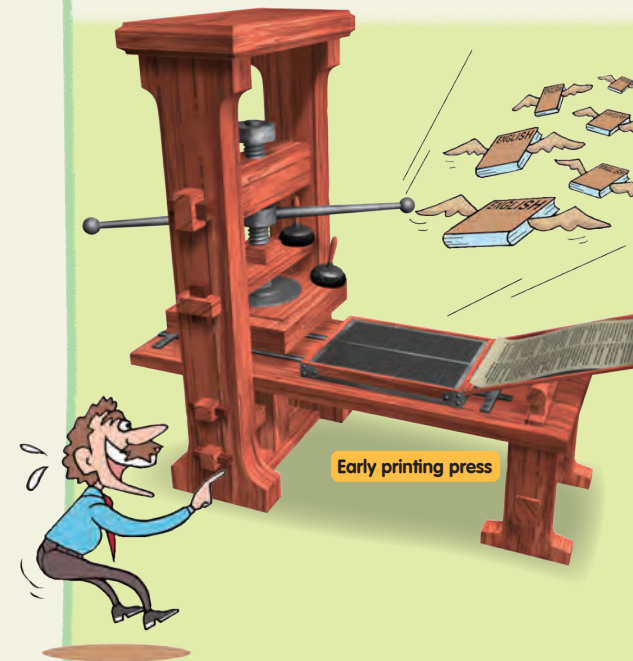
It was not until the late 14th century that English began to be taught in schools. The language used from about 1100 to 1500 is today known as Middle English.



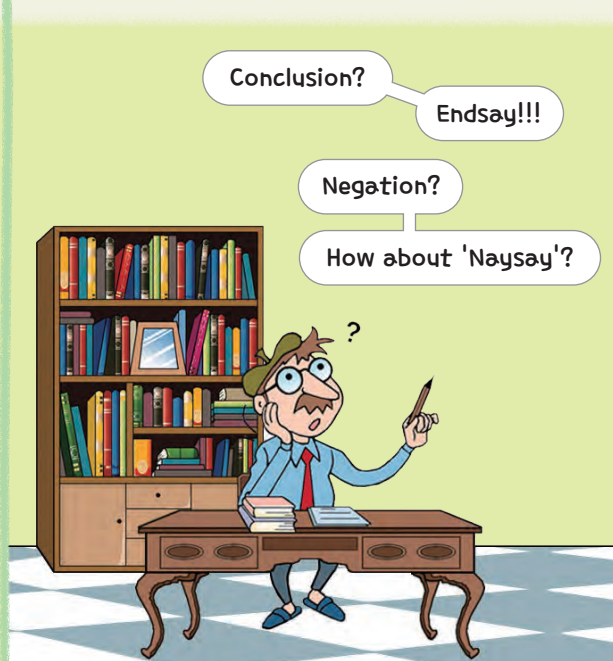
❗ conquer 정복하다 | have a (huge) impact on ~에 (커다란) 영향을 끼치다 | administration 행정(부), 관리 | parliament (영국) 의회 | anatomy 해부(학) | tragedy 비극(적인 사건) | mutton 양고기 | the Conquest (노르만족이 영국을 침략한) 대 정복 | Je suis différent de toi. '나는 너희들과 다르다.'라는 의미의 프랑스어 | It is not until ~ that ... 비로소 ~가 되어서야 ...이 되다

## Modern English: A Mixture of Various Languages

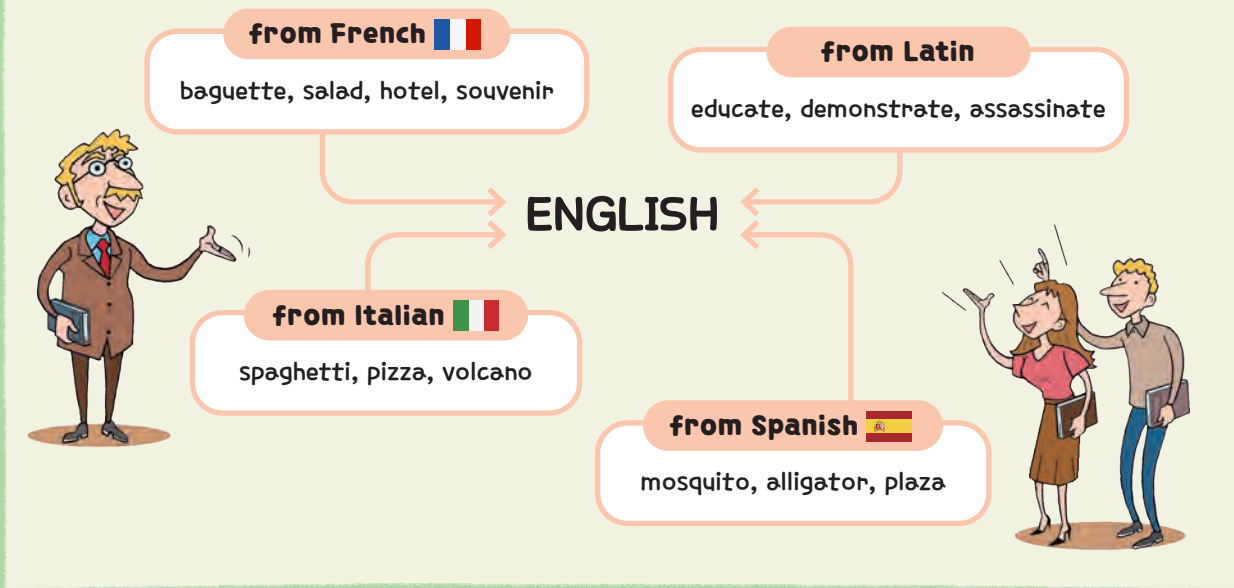
In 1476, the printing press was introduced into England and, as a result, a large number of books came to be printed in English afterwards.



Because there were no words in English to accurately describe the new concepts, techniques, and inventions that were coming from Europe, writers began to borrow words.



Consequently, besides French, Italian, and Spanish words, many Greek and Latin words entered English. These words are often long and contrast with their shorter Anglo-Saxon words.



❗ accurately 정확하게, 정교하게 | describe 묘사하다, 표현하다 | negation 부정, 반증 | consequently 결론적으로, 결과적으로 | contrast with ~와 대조되다 | Anglo-Saxon words 앵글로·색슨어(여기에서는 English를 의미함)



# The Evolution of World Englishes

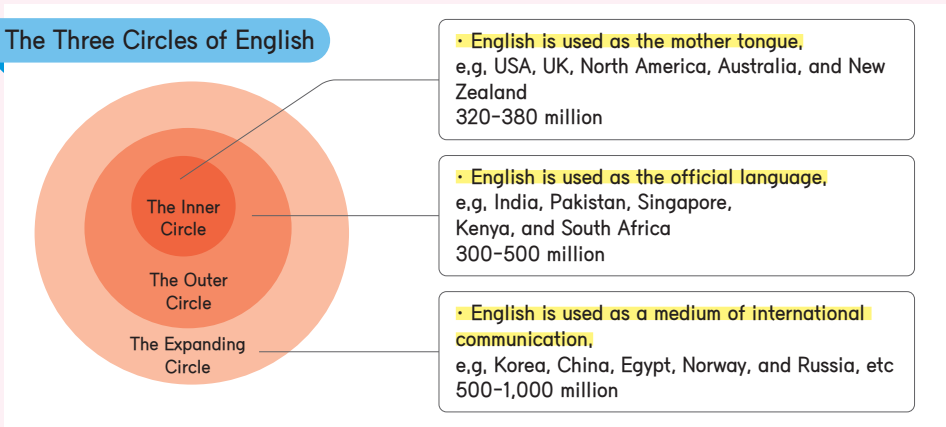
Words & Phrases

refer to  
variety  
spread  
in terms of  
expand  
the mother tongue  
serve  
play a role  
include  
medium

## The Three Circles

“World Englishes” refers to the varieties of English used in different regions of the world. These varieties have developed in countries influenced by the United Kingdom or the United States. There are about 75 countries where English is spoken as a first language or as an official second language. The spread of English around the globe can be explained in terms of three circles of the language: the Inner Circle, the Outer Circle, and the Expanding Circle.

The Inner Circle refers to the countries where English is used as the mother tongue. Speakers from England carried the language to North America, Australia, and New Zealand. The Outer Circle refers to the countries where English is not the native tongue, but serves as one of the official languages. Such countries include India, Pakistan, Singapore, Kenya, and South Africa. The Expanding Circle consists of countries where English plays no historical or official role, but is widely used as a medium of international communication. This includes many of the remaining countries such as Korea, China, Egypt, Norway, and Russia, etc.



Kachru's model helps us understand the global variations and functions of English as a language.

## The Spread of English across the Globe

The spread of English around the globe began from the 17th-century onwards. It is first due to the colonization of North America and later due to the expansion of the British Empire in the 18th century. The Pilgrims first arrived in 1620 at Plymouth, and a large number of British people moved to North America for religious, economic, and political reasons. They established 13 colonies, which became the 13 original states after the Declaration of Independence in 1776.

After gaining political independence from Britain, America also wanted to achieve linguistic independence. Noah Webster proposed a spelling reform and his proposals were contained in his dictionary published in 1828. His new spellings were: -er for -re (e.g. theater/theatre, center/centre), -or for -our (e.g. labor/labour, color/colour), -k for -que (e.g. check/cheque), single -l before a suffix (e.g. traveled/travelled). These changes became standard features of American English spelling, which explains why these words are spelled differently in British and American English. Later, waves of immigrants from Europe arrived in America and the languages they spoke added many new words to English. Examples of these words include: *boss* and *cookie* from Dutch; *chowder* and *bureau* from French; *hamburger*, *kindergarten* and *allergy* from German; and *spaghetti* and *pizza* from Italian.

Words & Phrases

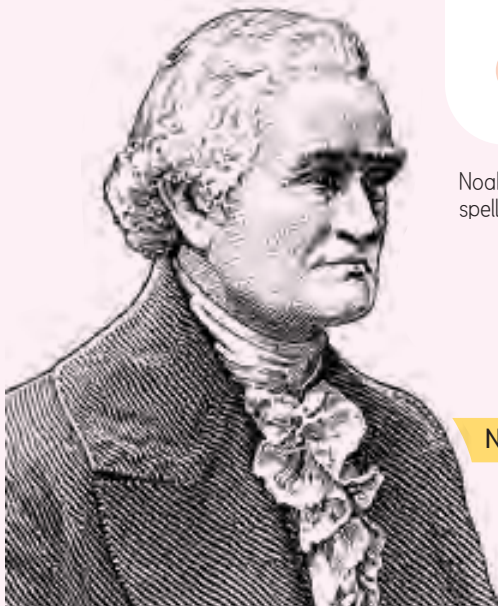
onwards  
be due to ~  
colonization  
Pilgrim  
colony  
the Declaration of Independence  
linguistic  
reform  
publish  
feature  
immigrant  
kindergarten  
allergy  
lexicographer  
pioneer

Expressions

- 6 They established 13 colonies, which became the 13 original states after ~. : 주격 관계 대명사의 계속적 용법으로 which는 and they 로 바꿔 쓸 수 있다.
- 16 Later, waves of immigrants from Europe arrived in America and the languages they spoke added many new words to English. : 이 문장에서 동사는 added이다.

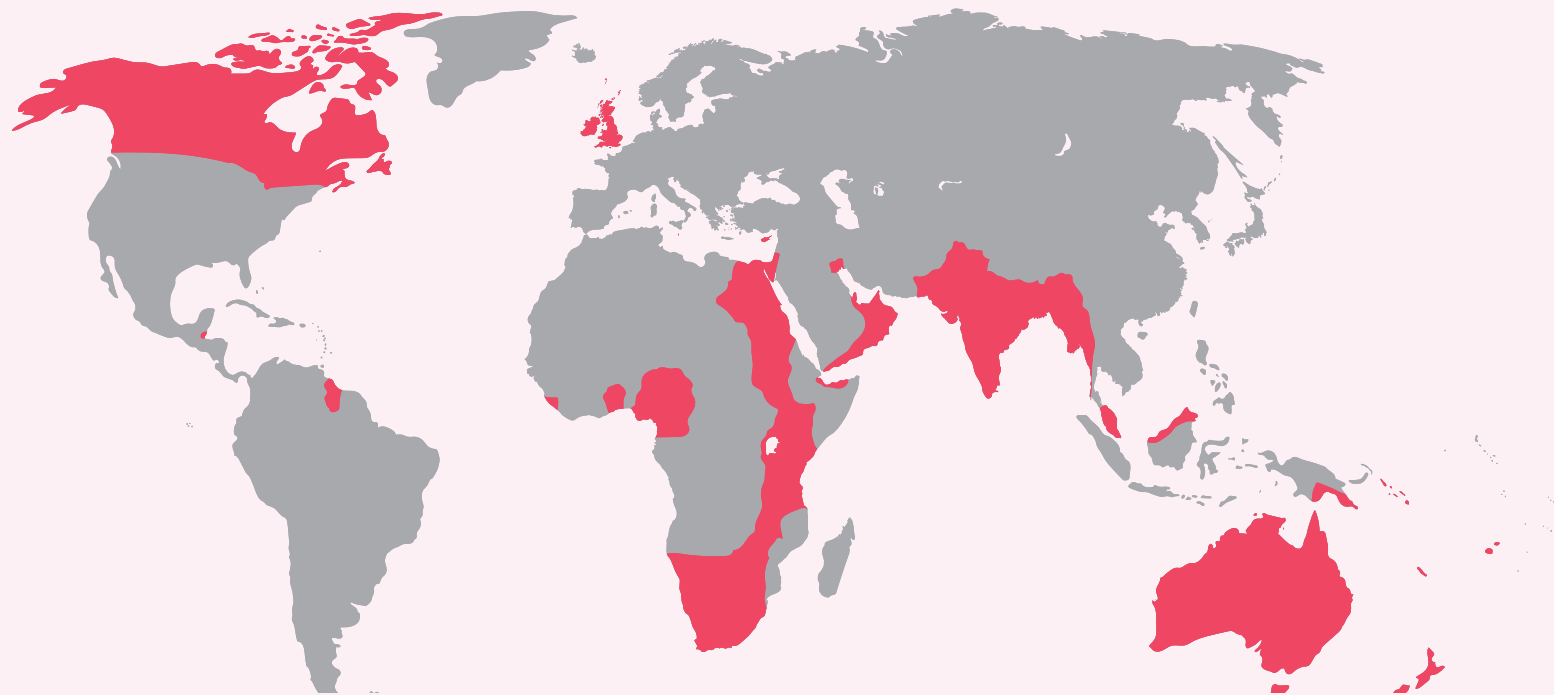
colour	→	color	centre	→	center
travelled	→	traveled	humour	→	humor
honour	→	honor	cheque	→	check

Noah Webster (1758 – 1843) was an American lexicographer, textbook pioneer, English-language spelling reformer, political writer, editor, and author.



Noah Webster

## The British Empire in 1919



The British Empire in 1919, at its greatest extent with presence on all continents

### Words & Phrases

aboriginal  
at its height  
hold sway over  
commerce  
contribute to ~  
peak

### Expressions

• 12  
~ "the empire on which the  
sun never sets": 이 문장에서  
which는 관계대명사인데, 전치사  
on은 문장 제일 끝으로 이동시킬 수  
있다.

From the 18th century, the British Empire had spread English through its colonies around the world. The Empire expanded from North America to include colonies in Africa, Asia and Australia. English continued to accept words from other languages. For example, words like *shampoo* and *pajamas* came from India, *kangaroo* and *boomerang* from the Aboriginal languages of Australia, and *safari* and *gorilla* from Africa. At its height, it was the largest empire in history and became the leading global power. By the early 19th century, the Empire held sway over 412 million people (23 percent of the world population). Commerce, science, technology, and education all contributed to English becoming the global language. At the peak of its power, the British Empire was described as "the empire on which the sun never sets".

## The Emergence of the Superpower

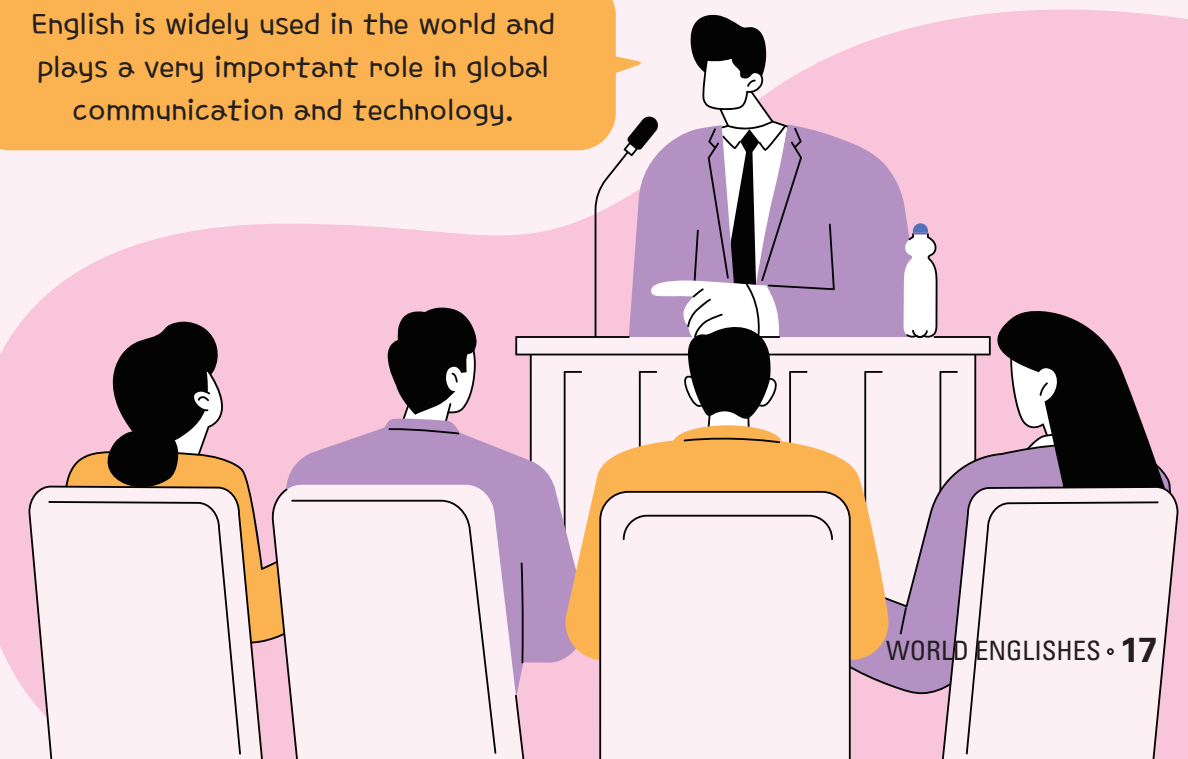
By the early 20th century, the United States of America emerged as a superpower. During this time, the countries of the world began to come together in international organizations, and they needed to be able to communicate. So they decided that English would be the language used in international interactions. In the 1980s and 1990s, the computer revolution began all over the world, which was due to the American technology and innovation. New words were created to refer to new concepts and devices (e.g. Internet, website, laptop, etc.) and some existing words took on new meanings to become the names for a number of those new devices (e.g. computer, mouse, hardware, etc.). So it is logical that the language of the computers is English.

English has evolved from its humble beginnings as a variety of the Anglo-Saxons in the fifth century to a global language in the 21st century. From the early stages of its development, English has come into contact with a large number of languages and cultures. Generation by generation, new words are created and pronunciations change. While English spreads and adapts according to the linguistic and cultural preferences of its users, different varieties of English are being developed in different regions of the world.

### Words & Phrases

emerge  
interaction  
revolution  
innovation  
device  
evolve  
humble  
dialect  
come into contact with  
generation by generation  
adapt  
preference

English is widely used in the world and plays a very important role in global communication and technology.





# Asia

## Old Traditions and New Lifestyles

### DREAM AIR

FROM **Incheon** ✈️ TO **Beijing**

**DISTANCE** 953km

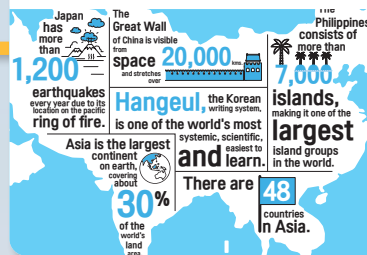
**ESTIMATED FLIGHT TIME** 2h 30m

## Learning Objectives

- 지식 이해** 중동아시아의 특징과 전통 스포츠 및 놀이 문화를 알아보고, 동북아시아의 특색 있는 건축물에 대해 이해할 수 있다.
- 과정 기능** 인도의 요가를 배우고 중동아시아의 차 문화 규범을 통해 문화의 보편성과 특수성을 파악하며, 동북아시아의 건축물을 묘사하는 글을 읽고 소개할 수 있다.
- 가치 태도** 아시아의 다양한 문화를 존중하고, 전통과 현대의 조화를 이해하며, 아시아의 미적 감각과 창의성을 중시할 수 있다.

### PRE-ACTIVITY

#### Interesting Facts about Asia



### TOPIC 01

#### Yoga: India's Cultural Legacy



### TOPIC 02

#### Central Asia: the Warm, Generous Hospitality



### TOPIC 03

#### Traditional Sports and Games in Middle East Asia



### TOPIC 04

#### Modern Architecture in East Asia



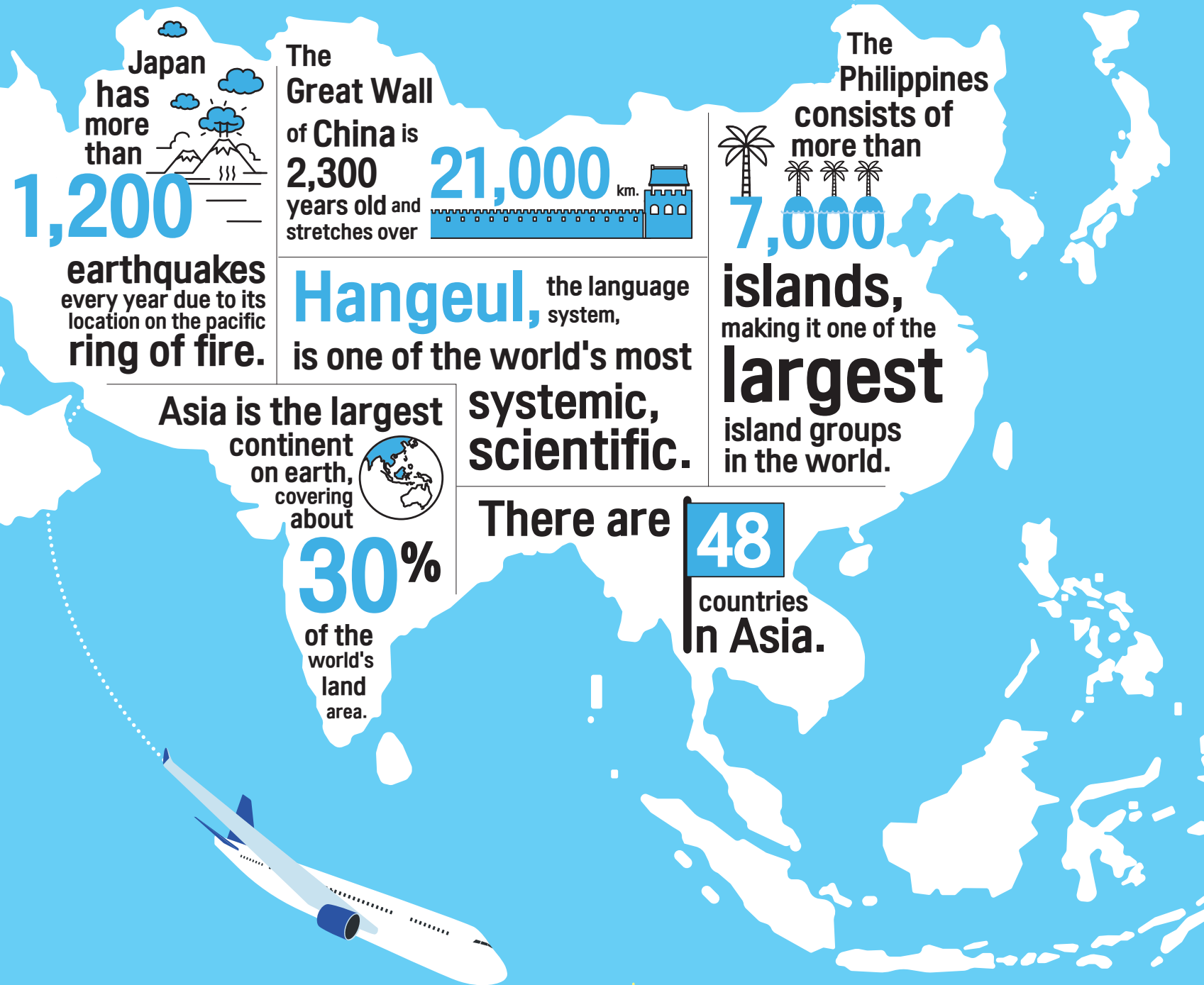
### PROJECT

#### Plan Your Own Food Store Business





# Interesting Facts about Asia



WELCOME TO ASIA

Share information about Asia with your partner.



Did you know that there are 48 countries in Asia?

Oh, really? I didn't realize Asia has that many countries.

Did you know the Great Wall is 2,300 years old?

Where is Mount Everest, the world's tallest mountain, located?



## LET'S TALK



A: Hi there! Did you know that there are 48 countries in Asia?

B: Oh, really? I didn't realize Asia has that many countries.

A: Yes, and Asia is the largest continent on Earth, covering about 30% of the world's land area.

B: That's impressive! The size of Asia and its diversity are fascinating.

## MORE QUESTIONS

1. Did you know the Great Wall is 2,300 years old, and how long it is?
2. Which desert in Central Asia is known to be one of the coldest and largest deserts in the world?
3. Why does Japan experience over 1,200 earthquakes each year?
4. How many countries in Asia use English as an official language?
5. How many islands make up the Philippines?

be known to ~으로 알려지다 | experience 경험하다, 겪다 | make up 구성하다

Yoga is important in India because it comes from ancient Indian beliefs about uniting the mind, body, and spirit. It's well-known worldwide for its health benefits and its role in spiritual growth. That's why yoga is such a big part of India's culture.

# Yoga: India's Cultural Legacy

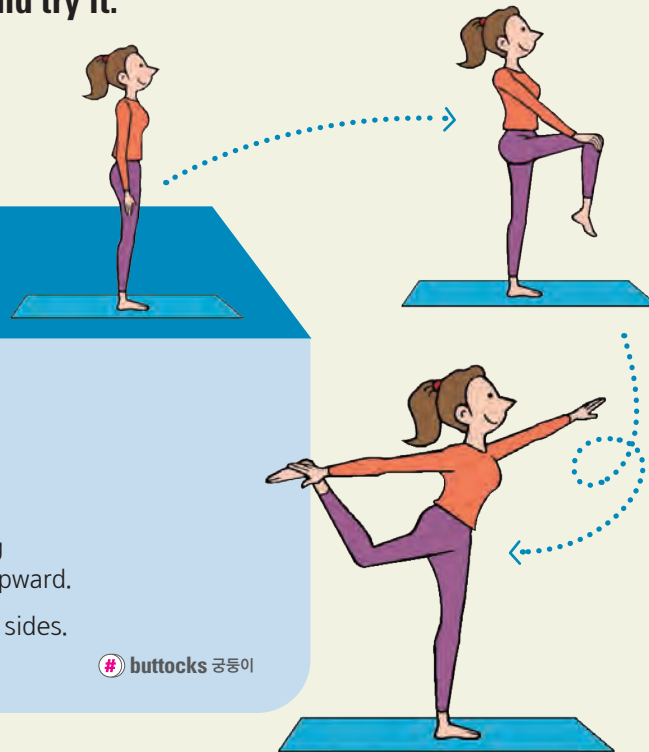
Choose your favorite yoga pose and try it.

## Dancer's Pose

(Natarajasana)

1. Stand upright with your feet together.
2. Bend your right knee, bring your right foot towards your buttocks, and hold the knee with your right hand.
3. Slowly lift your right foot towards the ceiling while extending your left arm forward and upward.
4. Hold the pose for 5-10 breaths, then switch sides.

# buttocks 공둥이



## Triangle Pose

(Trikonasana)

1. Take a big step forward with your left foot, creating a "triangle" with your legs, and extend your arms out parallel to the floor.
2. Straighten your front leg and reach forward with your left hand toward the ground.
3. Rest your left hand on your ankle, and extend your right arm towards the ceiling.
4. Hold the pose for 5-10 breaths, then switch sides.

Listen to the talk about each yoga pose. Choose one pose and try it with a friend.

### Twin Trees Pose



### Boat Pose



### Couples Down Dog Pose



### KEY EXPRESSION

Don't forget to smile. 무언가를 상대방에게 상기시키는 표현으로 Remember ~. / Remember me to ~.로도 쓸 수 있다.

## More ACTIVITY

Choose one couple yoga pose on the website and explain the moves to your friend.

### Sample

#### Temple pose

1. Start by facing each other a few feet away with your feet hip-width apart.
2. Bring the hands overhead and start to hinge at the hips.
3. Lean forward until you meet your partner's hands, forearms and elbows.
4. Press into your partner to deepen the stretch through your chest.

### Your Turn



# Central Asia: the Warm, Generous Hospitality

Look at the pictures and think about the common identity of Central Asia.



▲ Astana, Kazakhstan

## Islamic Influence

Islam spread to Central Asia in the 8th century when Muslim armies conquered the region. Islam plays a central role in the life of Muslims. Mosques serve as spiritual centers.



## Hospitality

Hospitality involves offering food, shelter, and respect. *Choykhonas* (tea houses) serve strong black tea with sweets, and serve as a place for discussions.

## Nomadic Heritage

Central Asia's nomadic heritage is rooted in historical movement of people. *Yurts*, portable felt tents, were homes for shepherds. The ability of riding and training horses was crucial for transportation and warfare.

# **nomadic**: 유목 생활을 하는



Listen to the talk and check what is true and what is false.



## Do's & Don'ts in TEA CULTURE



Don't serve tea with the right hand because it is not a sign of respect.

T ☐ F ☐

Always accept tea offers; declining them is impolite.

T ☐ F ☐

Don't hold the tea bowl with one hand to express thanks.

T ☐ F ☐

Drink your tea at a relaxed pace, and feel free to blow on it to cool it down.

T ☐ F ☐

Politely accept refills to demonstrate your gratitude for the hospitality.

T ☐ F ☐

# **demonstrate**: 보여주다, 입증하다

### KEY EXPRESSION

금지하는 표현은 Don't ~.나 Do not ~.을 써서 주로 할 수 있는데, You mustn't ~.나 You'd better not ~.으로도 할 수 있다.

## Further ACTIVITY

Let's research the following Central Asian customs and compare one of them with some Korean customs.

Greeting Etiquette



Dining Etiquette



Communication Styles



Wearing Shoes Inside



Giving Gifts



### Sample

Greeting etiquette in South Korea and Central Asia reflects distinct cultural norms and traditions. In South Korea, people often greet each other with a slight bow or a handshake, showing respect and formality. In contrast, Central Asians usually greet with cheek kisses or hugs, emphasizing warmth and hospitality.

### Your Turn

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### guide

대조(Contrast)나 비교(Compare)의 글을 쓸 때 다음과 같은 어구를 이용하면 효과적인 글쓰기를 할 수 있다.

- 대조: while, whereas, on the other hand, on the contrary, however, in contrast, instead of, different from, as opposed to, unless ...
- 비교: compared with, likewise, similarly, similar to, alike, as well as, either... or, not only ... but also, same as ...



# Traditional Sports and Games in Middle East Asia

## Camel Racing



Horse racing may be a popular sport globally but camel racing has earned a top sport for entertainment in countries like Qatar, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates (UAE). This sport dates back to the 7th century, but what was once just friendly races between friends has now turned into a formal sport. Camels are even <sup>o</sup>bred just for racing. A competition can have camels racing on tracks 4 to 10 km long and at speeds up to 40 km per hour! Winners can receive some great prizes.

# breed: (동식물들) 사육하다

## The Hunter



*The Hunter* is a traditional game in Saudi Arabia that combines hide-and-seek and tag. Children <sup>o</sup>designate one player as the seeker, while others hide in clever places. After counting, the seeker searches for hidden players. The goal is for the hidden players to return to the base without being tagged. *The Hunter* promotes creativity and teamwork as children lay plans and work together. It provides entertainment, strengthens social bonds, and preserves the joy of traditional play among Saudi Arabian children.

# designate: 지정하다




## Matkot

*Matkot* is a popular beach ball game in Israel. Played with wooden paddles and a rubber ball, it involves hitting the ball back and forth without letting it touch the ground. You should move your body quickly and the ability to react quickly is required. *Matkot* symbolizes Israel's beach culture and promotes outdoor activity and social interaction. It builds a sense of community among Israeli youth, bringing joy and <sup>o</sup>enthusiasm. The rhythmic sound of paddles hitting the ball echoes along the Mediterranean shores, showing the lively spirit and friendship of this beloved game.

# enthusiasm: 열정

## Creative Activity

 Find and watch video clips on the web of Middle East Asian traditional games. Choose one of your favorites, share it with group members, and explain why it is your favorite.

### Sample

Hi, everyone. *Matkot* is my best choice! There's a simple reason behind it. Personally, I love *Matkot* because it is energetic. If you're into beach games, *Matkot* is a must-try. Paddles, laughter, and beach activity – it's the perfect combo for people going to the beach. Enjoy the *Matkot* fun!

### Your Turn

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## TOPIC 04 READ & DO

# Modern Architecture in East Asia: Where Old Meets New

### objective

Read about three works of East Asian architecture featuring a blend of traditional and modern styles.



**China** Xiangshan Campus of China Academy of Art



**Japan** Sayamaike Historical Museum

Contemporary architecture in East Asian countries combines with traditional architectural styles, creating a harmonious blend of old and new. With a harmony between innovation and cultural heritage, architects get inspiration from traditional designs and add details like curved roofs, wooden grids, and peaceful garden spaces. The result is a unique blend of historic charm and modern energy that honors the area's architectural history.

### Words & Phrases

contemporary inspiration grid

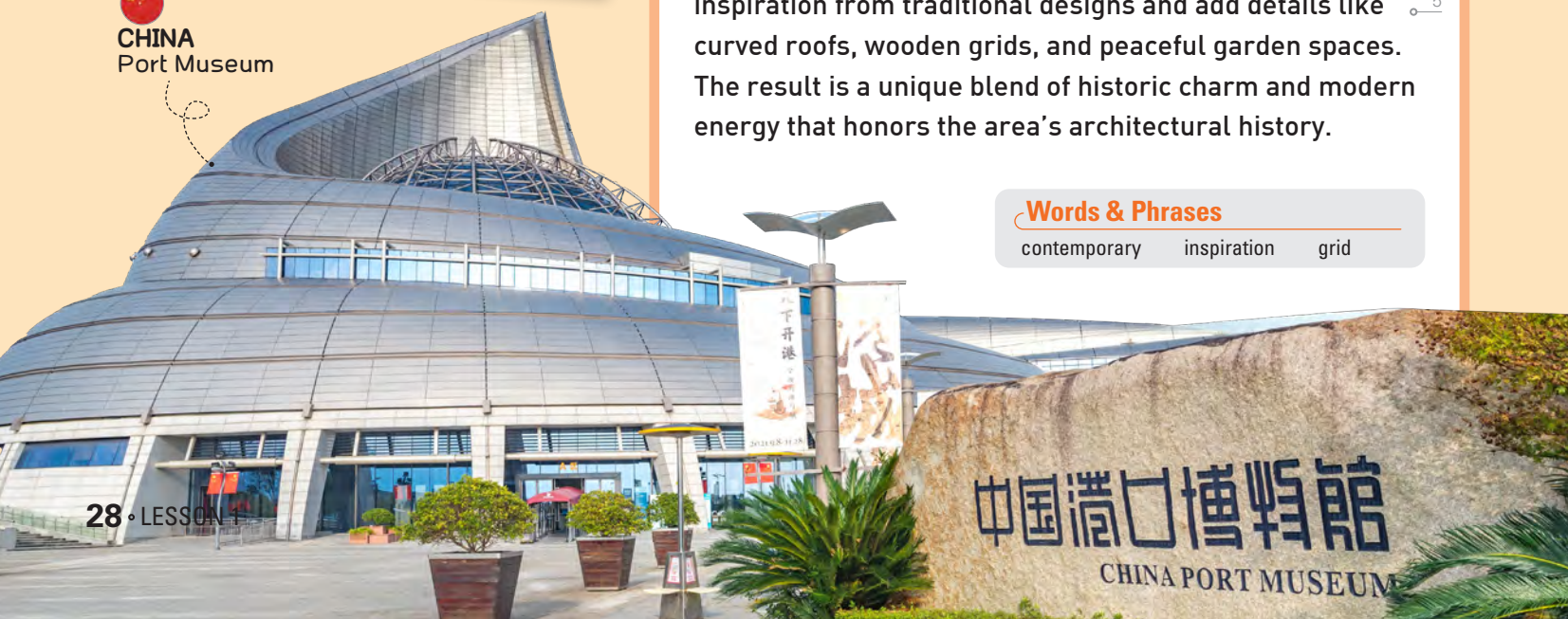


**KOREA** Dongdaemun Design Plaza



**KOREA** National Museum

**CHINA** Port Museum



## The Ningbo History Museum, China

Located in the historic city of Ningbo (in Zhejiang province), China, the Ningbo Museum is a testament to the culture of the city. The museum, designed by Chinese architect Wang Shu, is a symbol of a deceased civilization and the geographical features of the city. Completed in 2008, the museum combines contemporary design and historical context, smoothly blending into the surrounding landscape. The museum's outside is largely composed of debris collected from the area, where traditional villages were destroyed to make way for new developments.

In the building of the museum, Wang Shu used a traditional Chinese construction method called 'wapan,' demonstrating his deep respect for cultural heritage and eco-friendly design. Wapan referred to a technique of recycling used materials, especially old bricks saved from destroyed buildings, in the construction process. Wang Shu's skillful use of wapan results in a unique frontage that tells a story of preservation and continuation.

Inside the museum, visitors are welcomed by an impressive collection of artifacts and displays, carefully organized to describe the story of Ningbo's lively history. The Ningbo History Museum stands not only as a cultural point of interest but also as proof of Wang Shu's forward-thinking approach, respecting the past while impacting the future of architecture in China.

**wapan**: 고대 중국에서, 목판(木版) 대신 진흙으로 기와처럼 빚어 글자나 그림을 새겨서 구워 만들던 인쇄판

### Quiz 1

What is the name of the Chinese architect who designed the Ningbo History Museum?

### Words & Phrases

testament  
deceased  
civilization  
contemporary  
debris  
frontage  
preservation  
continuation  
artifact  
forward-thinking

### Expressions

• 1 Located in the historic city of Ningbo (in Zhejiang province), China, the Ningbo Museum is a testament to the culture of the city.: Being이 생략된 형태의 분사 구문으로, As it is located in ~으로 바꿔 쓸 수 있다.

• 20 ~ while impacting the future of architecture in China.: while 의 의미를 강조하기 위하여 분사 구문에서 접속사를 생략하지 않았다.





▲ engawa

### Quiz 2

What architectural element does Tadao Ando incorporate into the design of the Church of the Light for the flow of natural light?

### Words & Phrases

masterpiece  
distinct  
interplay  
sacred  
illuminate  
spatial  
boundary  
integration  
perspective  
worshiper

### Expressions

10 •  
**Engawa, a traditional element of Japanese architecture, refers to~:**  
Engawa와 a traditional element of Japanese architecture는 같은 의미의 동격을 나타낸다.

## The Church of the Light, Japan

The Church of the Light, designed by Japanese architect Tadao Ando, is an impressive architectural masterpiece in Osaka and that inspires deep thought and spiritual peace. This exceptional building, completed in 1989 expresses Ando's distinct style — simplicity and innovative use of natural light. With its concrete walls and unique cross-shaped opening, the structure invites people to experience an ever-changing interplay between light and dark as it creates a calm, reflective atmosphere within its sacred walls.

With this design, Ando cleverly illuminates the architectural idea of “engawa” to create a special spatial experience. Engawa, a traditional element of Japanese architecture, refers to a narrow strip of flooring that forms a middle ground between indoor and outdoor spaces. Ando applies this concept by adding an engawa-like feature — a thin slit between the concrete walls and the church's roof. This narrow opening, located where the walls meet, allows a gentle flow of natural light to enter the interior and softly illuminate the area around the altar. The engawa does more than just create a path for light — it also acts as a meaningful boundary separating the everyday world outside from the sacred area inside. This careful integration of engawa in the Church of the Light's design shows Ando's talent for combining traditional principles of Japanese architecture with a modern perspective, ultimately creating a peaceful atmosphere for worshipers and visitors alike.

## The Seoul Arts Center, Korea

The Seoul Arts Center, a multi-cultural art complex located in Seoul, stands as a symbol of Korea's artistic expression. Spreading across a large campus at the foot of a mountain, this complex is a center for various art forms, from music and dance to theater and visual arts. Whether it's hosting art performances, exhibitions, or learning programs, it represents the country's artistic heritage and promotes the enjoyment of different artistic mediums.

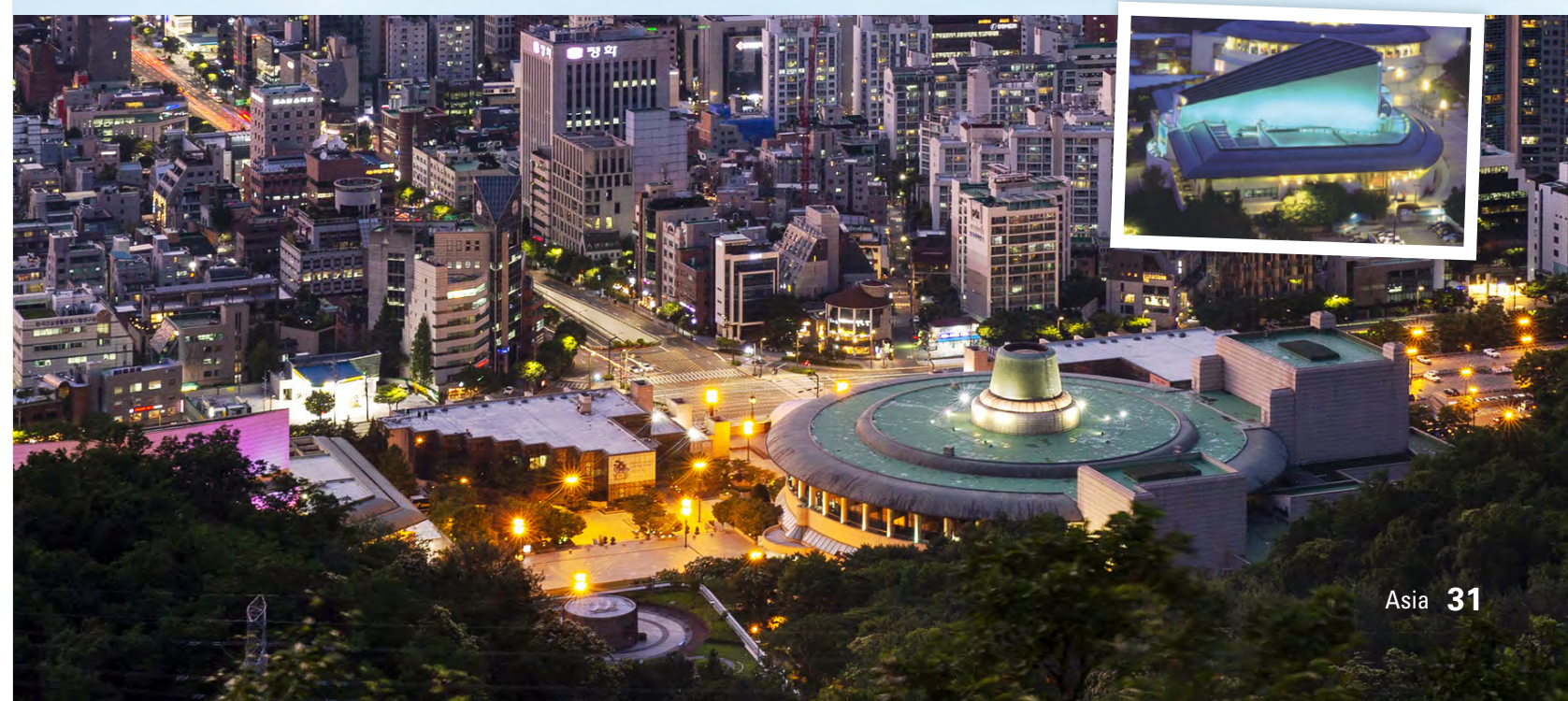
The Seoul Arts Center was a national project by the Korean government, which was started to promote the country's artistic excellence, in preparation for the hosting of the 1988 Olympics. Designed by architect Kim Seokchul with the idea of traditional Korean spirit and culture, the Music Hall was first completed in 1988. The building has a shape of a Korean traditional fan *buchae* when seen from above. Later in 1993, the Opera House was completed with an outer design that looks like a *gat*, a Korean traditional hat. Both *buchae* and *gat* are said to symbolize the classical scholar and taste in Korean culture. Besides, the roof's edges are designed like the hanging edges of a traditional Korean house. At first, the Opera House was criticized for being poorly designed. However, seen as a valuable asset to the future cultural heritage of Seoul, the Seoul Arts Center was selected in 2013 as “Seoul Future Heritage” by Seoul City.

### Quiz 3

What was the purpose of the construction of the Seoul Arts Center in the 1980s?

### Words & Phrases

expression  
represent  
heritage  
medium  
preparation  
symbolize  
asset







▲ Sejong Center for the Performing Arts

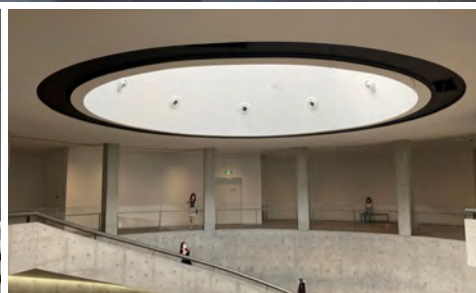
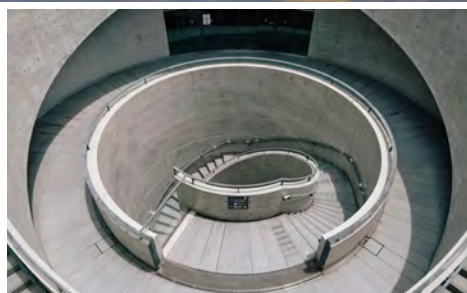
### Words & Phrases

wonder  
reflection  
promising

### Expressions


4 •

**These structures stand not just as buildings but as symbols of deep respect for tradition and innovation.** : not just ~ but...에서 just 대신 merely나 only를 쓸 수 있고, but 다음에는 also가 생략되었다고 볼 수 있다.



In these East Asian architectural wonders, we witness not only the smooth blending of ancient wisdom into modern looks but also the commitment of forward-thinking architects to respecting their cultural heritage. These structures stand not just as buildings but as symbols of deep respect for tradition and innovation. It also reminds <sup>5</sup> us that architecture can connect history to our own lives and make a lasting impact on human imagination. As East Asia keeps growing and changing, its architecture will surely remain a lively reflection of the area's rich history and promising future.

## Creative Activity

 Choose an example of architecture in East Asian countries where modern and traditional elements are harmonized, and then write a short description introducing it.

### Modern Architectures in East Asia

Name of the Building	Nation	Architect	Traditional Element	Modern Element
DDP (Dongdaemun Design Plaza)	South Korea	Zaha Hadid	Design inspired by the traditional Korean <i>bojagi</i> (wrapping cloth) and <i>hanbok</i> (traditional clothing)	Futuristic and experimental architectural design, advanced technological features, and all-purpose event spaces
Guangzhou Opera House	China	Zaha Hadid	Conceptualized as pebbles in a river, inspired by traditional Chinese ceramics and the concept of <sup>6</sup> <i>yin</i> and <i>yang</i>	Cutting-edge design, curved forms, and innovative use of glass and steel
Tokyo International Forum	Japan	Rafael Viñoly	Inspiration from traditional Japanese design principles such as open spaces, wood elements, and harmony with nature	Futuristic glass and steel structure, innovative architecture, and advanced technology

<sup>6</sup> *yin* and *yang*: (동양 철학의) 음양

### Sample

DDP  
South Korea  
Zaha Hadid Architects



DDP, designed by architect Zaha Hadid, perfectly blends tradition and innovation. Drawing inspiration from traditional Korean *bojagi* and *hanbok*, it incorporates elements that deeply respect our heritage. Moreover, DDP stands as a symbol of futuristic architectural design, with its attractive fusion of glass and steel. It's not just a building; it's a testament modern experimental creativity.

### Your Turn

Title





# Plan Your Own Food Store Business



### Step 1 Search and fill in the information.

- Search for two Southeast Asian street foods.
- Fill in the information about each food by referring to the sample below.

Food Name	Pad Thai	Description	This popular Thai street food is a stir-fried noodle dish made with rice noodles, shrimp, tofu, egg, and a sweet and delicious sauce, decorated with peanuts and lime.
Country	Thailand		

### Step 2 Choose a food and make a menu board.

- Imagine opening a Southeast Asian Street Food Store in your neighborhood.
- Choose street foods your group will serve at your food store and discuss the arrangements with your group members.
- Make a menu board including pictures, food names, country, description, and price.



**Bánh Mì**  
Vietnam  
\$6,00

Store Name

A French style short baguette filled with various ingredients like grilled meats, vegetables, and sauces.

### Step 3 Discuss and write a business plan.

- Write a business plan including the items below.
  - \_Brand Name: a name for your pop-up food store
  - \_Prospective Customer: name, age, gender, occupation, interests
  - \_Location: downtown area, school area, business area

Sample

## Food Store Business Plan

Brand Name

Flavor Junction

### Target Customer

**A Urban Food Explorers**  
Young professionals and students who enjoy trying new and unique food experiences and are willing to explore different foods.

**B Busy Workers**  
Office workers who seek quick, delicious meals during their lunch breaks or after work.

**C Location**  
Business area in Yeouido





WRAP UP

01

Link TOPIC 01

Choose the one that best represents the conversation.



02

Link TOPIC 03

Complete the dialog and practice it with your friend. Refer to page 26.



I'm interested in *The Hunter*, a traditional game in Saudi Arabia! What is it?

*The Hunter* is \_\_\_\_\_



Oh, it sounds like fun. So, how do they play this game?

Children pick one person \_\_\_\_\_



03

Link TOPIC 04

Choose the appropriate phrase for the blank in the following paragraph.

In these East Asian architectural wonders, we witness not only the smooth blending of ancient wisdom into modern looks but also the commitment of forward-thinking architects to respecting their cultural heritage. These structures stand not just as buildings but as symbols of deep respect for tradition and innovation. It also reminds us that architecture can connect history to our own lives and make a lasting impact on human imagination. As East Asia keeps growing and changing, its architecture will surely remain a lively reflection of \_\_\_\_\_.

- a the area's poor history and promising future
- b the rich history and cultural legacy of the area
- c a peaceful atmosphere for worshippers and visitors alike

LEARNING PORTFOLIO

Looking back at what you learned in this lesson will help you become a better learner! Look through the checks, and rate your learning below.

My Learning	Check	Bad	Good	Excellent
Learned about Indian yoga poses as part of Indian culture, improving physical and mental well-being.				
Deeply understood the Central Asian culture by comparing its nomadic heritage, the views on hospitality, and tea drinking culture with our culture.				
Gained insights into how people come together, enjoy sports, and value their communities by learning about traditional games in Middle East Asia.				
Got inspired from modern East Asian architecture that creates a harmonious blend of the old and the new.				

What is the most important thing you have learned in this lesson?

Sample I especially liked learning yoga in India. By practicing yoga with my friend, I not only felt like I was experiencing Indian traditional culture, but it also helped me become closer to my friend.

↳ \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

My Attitude	Check	Bad	Good	Excellent
Did I have an overall plan for this lesson?				
Did I make connections between my learning and my life?				
Did I work well with my partners and group members?				

What will you do differently moving forward?

Sample I need to think about others' feelings more when working with them. While researching various buildings in East Asia, I realized that everyone has different opinions and felt that we should respect each other more.

↳ \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_



# A Universal Language in Global Traditional Games

Across the world, unique cultures and traditions shape societies and identities. Yet, in this diversity, traditional games and activities stand as a universal bond that breaks boundaries. These games often highlight the shared aspects of cultures, breaking through languages and cultural barriers.



▲ Tag

▼ Jump Rope



A good example of traditional games is the game of “Tag”, a popular playground game enjoyed in numerous countries, including the United States, the United Kingdom, Canada, Australia, India, South Korea, Japan, Germany, and France. In this game, one player is designated as “It” and tries to tag others. When someone is tagged, the tagger says, “Tag, you’re It!” He or she becomes the new “It,” continuing the game and taking turns being the chaser.

“Jump Rope” is another universally loved game. Two participants swing a jump rope, while others jump over it as the rope rotates. This game is popular in the United States, Canada, the United Kingdom, China, Japan, South Korea, Thailand, India, Africa, and Europe, showing the global appeal of this simple yet engaging activity.



▲ Marbles



▲ Hide and Seek

“Marbles” involves throwing small glass marbles on the ground to strike and win your opponents’ marbles. This game is loved in countries like the United States, the United Kingdom, Canada, India, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, and Australia, each region having its own variation of rules and game play.

And let’s not forget “Hide and Seek”, a game enjoyed by children and adults alike. This game is played in various countries such as the United States, the United Kingdom, Canada, Australia, India, Japan, South Korea, Germany, France, China, Brazil, Mexico, Africa, and Europe. In this game, one person becomes “It,” while others become “Hiders” to start the game. The game offers the thrill of finding the “Hiders” and the excitement of a chase.

Traditional games may be a powerful tool for connecting people worldwide. Regardless of language and culture, they probably unite individuals and provide a platform for discovering common ground. Moreover, they foster cross-cultural understanding. Though these games may vary slightly in rules and names by region, they bring joy to people around the world and form unique cultural traditions.

## Search MORE<sup>+</sup>

Let's explore more traditional games and talk about them with your friends,

Q | KEY WORDS

# traditional game

# cultural similarity and difference

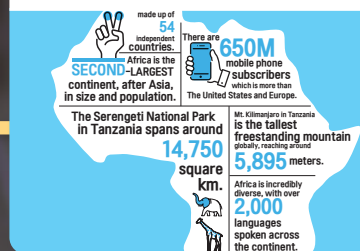


# Africa

## Wildlife Conservation and Future Potential

### PRE-ACTIVITY

#### Interesting Facts about Africa



### TOPIC 01

#### African Artists and Their Artworks



### TOPIC 02

#### The Secrets behind African Marathoners' Success



### TOPIC 03

#### Going to Prison over a Python Belt?



### TOPIC 04

#### Africa: Unlocking Its Potential



### PROJECT

#### Making an Eco-tour Poster



### DREAM AIR

FROM **Incheon**  TO **Johannesburg**

**DISTANCE** 8,300Km

**ESTIMATED FLIGHT TIME** 13h 50m

## Learning Objectives

#### 지식 이해

아프리카 예술을 감상하고 마라토너의 성장 일기를 통해 지리적 특징이 장거리 선수에게 주는 영향을 이해할 수 있다.


#### 과정 가능

기사를 읽고 멸종 위기에 처한 동물 보호 노력을 이해하며, 아프리카의 밝은 미래에 관해 새로운 관점으로 이해하고 이를 표현할 수 있다.


#### 가치 태도

아프리카 예술과 문화를 통해 문화 정체성을 이해하고, 야생 동물 보호와 아프리카의 지속 가능한 발전에 대한 관심을 높일 수 있다.





Africa is made up of **54** independent countries.




There are **650M** mobile phone subscribers which is more than The United States and Europe.


Africa is the **SECOND**-LARGEST continent, after Asia, in size and population.

The Serengeti National Park in Tanzania spans around **14,750** square km.

Mt. Kilimanjaro in Tanzania is the tallest freestanding mountain globally, reaching **5,895** meters.



Africa is incredibly diverse, with over **2,000** languages spoken across the continent.



The Sahara is the world's largest desert. It is **9.4** million square km.

Interesting Facts about Africa



Share information about Africa with your partner.



How many countries are there in Africa?



There are 54 independent countries.

How many mobile phone subscribers are there in Africa?

**LET'S TALK**

A: How many countries are there in Africa?  
B: There are 54 independent countries. Africa is the second-largest continent after Asia.  
A: Great! And Africa has over 2,000 languages spoken across the continent.  
B: Wow, it's quite diverse.

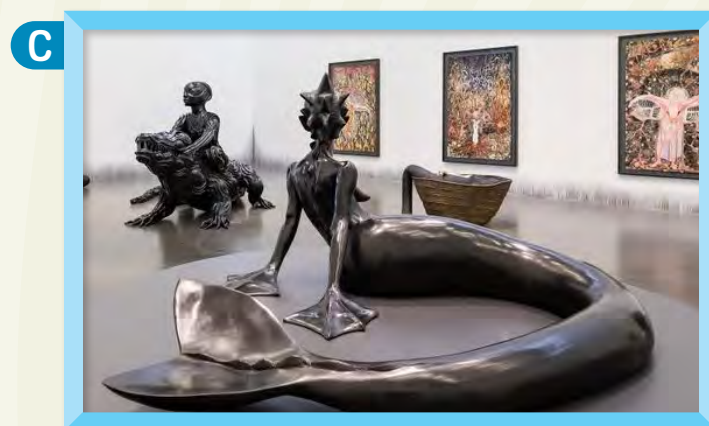
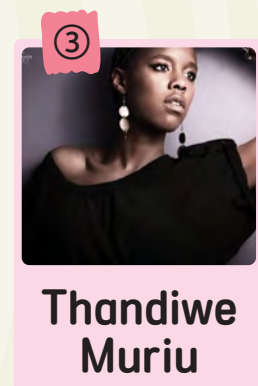
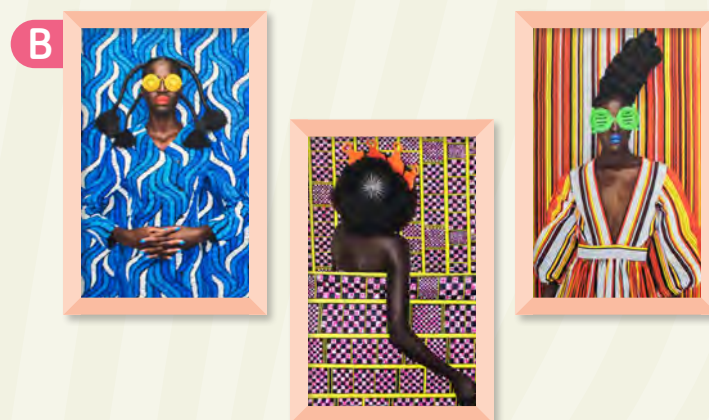
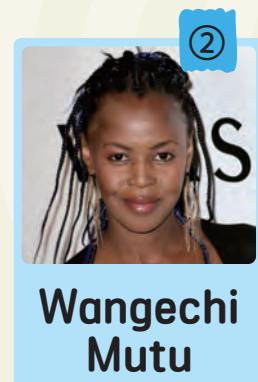
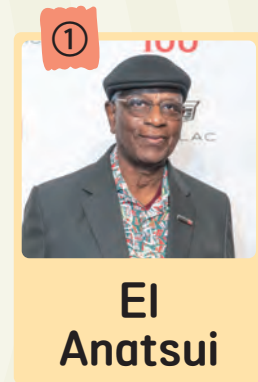
MORE QUESTIONS

1. How big is the African continent?
2. What is the height of Mount Kilimanjaro?
3. How big is the Serengeti National Park?
4. Where in Africa is world's largest desert?
5. How long is the Nile River?



# African Artists and Their Artworks

Listen to the information about African artists and match the artists with their works.



KEY EXPRESSION

She thinks it's important to show the natural beauty of African women, like their dark skin and African hair.:  
it's important ~는 강조하는 표현으로 she wants to stress, she'd like to emphasize 등으로 바꾸어 표현할 수 있다.

Among El Anatsui, Wangechi Mutu, and Thandiwe Muriu, let's write down which artist you like the most and why, and listen to your friends' opinions as well.

Sample

I like Anatsui, He's cool! He's from Ghana but lives in Nigeria, He turns things like bottle caps into huge artworks, It's awesome how he makes regular stuff into amazing art, you know?

Blank lined area for writing.

## More ACTIVITY

There is an increasing number of artists who are interested in the environment. Find one environmentally-conscious artist and introduce the artist with one piece of his or her artwork.

Sample

Name of the Artist

Lorenzo Quinn

Nationality:

Italian

Description of Artist and Artwork:

His most famous work is 'Support', which shows hands emerging from the water to support a historical building in Venice. It serves as a reminder of the dangers associated with rising sea levels caused by climate change.



Your Turn

Name of the Artist

Nationality:

Description of Artist and Artwork:



# The Secret behind African Marathoners' Success

Long-distance runners from East Africa are showing amazing results in various competitions. Let's discover the secrets behind their success.

## High-Altitude Training



Many East African runners come from high-altitude regions where the air has less oxygen. This makes their lungs stronger and helps their bodies carry more oxygen to their muscles, which makes them better at endurance sports like running. This gives them an advantage in sports.

# high-altitude: (해발) 고도 | endurance: 인내(력)

## Body Suitable for Running



East Africans typically have a slim body structure with thin ankles and calves compared to others. Their light body weight and thin legs are useful for running as they carry less weight, leading to better energy use and less fatigue during long-distance running.

# calf: 종아리



## Strenuous Daily Routine

Top East African runners may come from rural backgrounds where they need to run long distances to attend school every day. After school, they do difficult jobs with long hours such as herding sheep, getting water or digging land. This tough work gives them a base fitness and strength incomparable to the vast majority of Western teenagers.

# herd: (짐승을) 몰다

### Eliud Kipchoge(1984-)

- Kenyan long-distance runner
- the first person to run a full marathon in under 2 hours



Complete Eliud Kipchoge's growth diary from his childhood.

## Kipchoge's

## Growth Diary



I want to be a famous marathon runner. Today, I am going to write down what can help me achieve my dream.

### The environment

---

---

---

---

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### My daily routine

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---

---

---

---

---

---

### My physical characteristics

---

---

---

---

---

---

---

I know that if I never stop trying, I will succeed. Every step will lead me to something big. One day, I will run a marathon in less than 2 hours.

## Further ACTIVITY

Find out more about the following East African long-distance runners and write their growth diary.

- Haile Gebrselassie (Ethiopia)
- Mary Keitany (Kenya)

- Tirunesh Dibaba (Ethiopia)
- Kenenisa Bekele (Ethiopia)



# Going to Prison over a Python Belt?

“A man was sent to jail for having a python skin belt in Zimbabwe. His name is Enock Muzamba and he is now serving a nine-year jail term for violating wildlife protection laws. He claimed that he only skinned the python that was already dead on the road, possibly because it was crushed by a car. His claim did not diminish his crime because under the country’s severe wildlife laws, killing or having an endangered wild animal or their body parts leads to the same nine-year jail term. His fate would have been the same, even if the animal were not a python.”



# python: 비단뱀 | diminish: 줄이다, 감소하다

According to local traditional beliefs in Zimbabwe, a python is a sacred creature and hunting it may anger the gods to the extent of punishing the whole community by causing severe drought. This made Enock’s neighbors report him to the police as soon as they found out he had a python skin belt. Even though it is debatable whether or not this traditional belief is true, it is common among African communities to connect animals with sacred beings that serve as totems. A totem is an object or animal that has a spiritual significance among a particular society. In Africa, groups known as clans think their totem is their identity and they protect the animal as members of their own clan because it symbolizes their pride, dignity and unity.

This traditional belief system plays a critical role in wildlife conservation today and it is not limited to Zimbabwe. It is found all over the continent of Africa and has assisted in animal conservation efforts. By protecting their totems, they are also helping to protect the environment.





# sacred: 성스러운 | debatable: 논란의 여지가 있는 | clan: 씨족, 집단



The African Wildlife Foundation (AWF) is a leading conservation organization that focuses on protecting Africa’s wildlife and their habitats. Founded in 1961, AWF operates in 13 African countries, with a mission to ensure the long-term survival of Africa’s wildlife.

## Creative Activity

Find out about the following organizations and write down what their focus and efforts are to protect African wildlife. Then introduce it to your friends.

Organization / Campaign	Focus and Efforts
 <b>African Wildlife Foundation (AWF)</b> <a href="https://www.awf.org">https://www.awf.org</a>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>wildlife conservation</li> <li>habitat restoration</li> <li>sustainable development, iconic species protection</li> </ul>
 <b>WildAid</b> <a href="https://wildaid.org">https://wildaid.org</a>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reducing demand for wildlife products</li> <li>public awareness</li> <li>partnerships with governments to combat illegal wildlife trade</li> </ul>
 <b>The Rhino Orphanage</b> <a href="https://therhinoorphanage.org">https://therhinoorphanage.org</a>	
 <b>Gorilla Doctors</b> <a href="https://www.gorilladoctors.org">https://www.gorilladoctors.org</a>	

### Sample

Today, I am going to introduce an organization named WildAid. They’re a global conservation crew on a mission to cut down the demand for wildlife products. They’re all about stopping the trade in things like ivory and rhino horn, especially in places like Africa and Asia where they’re extremely popular. So, how do they do it?

- Spreading the word to everyone: They say “Don’t buy those wildlife products!” to people.
- Getting celebrities to back them up. They can say things like “We should be aware of the consequences of our consumption.” through different media to raise awareness.
- Teaming up with governments to put a stop to illegal wildlife trade.

WildAid is putting so much effort into our animal friends. Let’s give it up for WildAid, the wildlife heroes!”



### Your Turn

A large rectangular area with horizontal lines for writing, intended for the user to describe an organization and its efforts.





TOPIC 04 READ & DO

# Africa: Unlocking Its Potential

objective

Read the story of William Kamkwamba and understand the changes and challenges of Africa.

Despite being home to some of the fastest growing economies in the world, Africa is still associated with poverty, conflict, and disease by many people. However, the story of William Kamkwamba, a Malawian inventor, shows that Africa has a bright future full of innovation, creativity, and progress.

Words & Phrases

poverty conflict



▲ William Kamkwamba in the movie  
*'The Boy who Harnessed the Wind (2019)'*

## William Kamkwamba's Electric Wind

When Malawi was troubled with a famine, thousands of people starved and died. William's family also struggled financially and they were unable to pay the eighty-dollar-a-year tuition for William's education. He had to drop out of school. However, he did not stop  
5 holding his passion for technology and spent most of his time at the local library, where he discovered a book about windmills and renewable energy. Electricity and running water were luxuries that only two percent of Malawians could afford. William decided to build a windmill to generate electricity and started to collect scrap materials  
10 around his village.

"People said I was crazy. They thought I was out of my mind. They crowded around me, curious about what I was making," said William.

Even though many people in his community did not believe he could succeed, he eventually built a functioning windmill using old bicycle  
15 wheels, PVC pipes, and old tractor fan blades. His first windmill lit four light bulbs and the villagers lined up to charge their cell phones. He started making bigger windmills and provided enough power for lights at night. He also built a solar-powered water pump. This 'brought the rain' and helped the villagers fight against the drought and famine  
20 that came back every season.

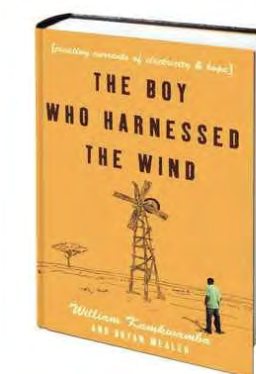
His achievement gained national and international attention, and he was invited to speak at various events and conferences to share his story and inspire others. He also received a full scholarship from Dartmouth College in the U.S. and completed environmental studies  
25 there. His story shows the power of creativity and determination, and

Quiz 1

What did William build using old bicycle wheels, PVC pipes, and old tractor fan blades?

Words & Phrases

famine  
tuition  
drop out of  
renewable  
luxury  
scrap  
out of one's mind  
function  
blade  
light bulb  
drought  
inspire



▲ William Kamkwamba's remarkable true story has been published as a book and made into a movie.





## Quiz 2

What has M-Kopa Solar achieved in Africa?

## Words & Phrases

potential  
corruption  
instability  
adoption  
entrepreneurship  
irrigation  
alternative  
e-commerce  
convenience  
analytics

## Expressions

20 •

~, while agritech startups like FarmCrowdy are using technology to improve agricultural productivity ...  
while은 '반면에'라는 의미로, 앞 문장과 다른 내용으로 화제를 전환할 때 쓰는 접속사이다.

is an inspiration for anyone who doubts the power of one individual's ability to change the community.

William's story is just one example of the potential that exists in Africa. Despite facing numerous challenges like poverty, corruption, and political instability, Africa has seen a rapid growth in technology adoption, innovation, and entrepreneurship. With over 60% of Africans under the age of 25, the continent has a large pool of young individuals who are eager to innovate and create new businesses. From mobile money platforms to solar-powered irrigation systems, African innovators are finding new and innovative ways to address some of the continent's most pressing challenges, such as access to healthcare, education, and clean energy.

## Remarkable Changes in Africa

Recently, mobile money platforms such as M-Pesa have emerged as a popular alternative to traditional banking. Mobile money has enabled millions of Africans to access financial services and has helped to drive economic growth and development. With abundant sunlight, companies like M-Kopa Solar brought affordable solar power to millions of households across the continent. E-commerce platforms such as Jumia and Konga are bringing the convenience of online shopping to African consumers, while agritech startups like FarmCrowdy are using technology to improve agricultural productivity and reduce food waste. Healthtech startups like mPharma are providing data analytics platform to make drugs more affordable for Africans.

# agritech startup 혁신적인 기술을 통해 농업 분야를 개선하고 생산성을 높이는 기업

Overall, Africa's technological development is a promising sign for the continent's future. As more young people are educated and empowered to pursue careers in technology, and as governments and businesses invest in the continent's infrastructure and resources, Africa will continue to grow and thrive. With its rich cultural diversity, abundant natural resources, and thriving tech ecosystem, Africa is ready to play a vital role in technological innovation and progress in the years to come.

## Words & Phrases

empower  
pursue  
infrastructure  
thrive  
ecosystem

## Creative Activity

**William Kamkwamba overcame the difficulties in his life even though many people did not believe in him. Do you have any experience of overcoming difficulties in life? Write it down and share it with your classmates.**

Sample William Kamkwamba's answer

### What was your difficulty?

I wanted to build a windmill to generate electricity but people around me did not believe in me. They told me I was crazy.

### How did you overcome it?

I followed my passion for technology and focused on how to achieve my goal. I read lots of books about what I was interested in.

### How did you feel after overcoming it?

I was very happy that I could help the villagers fight against the drought and famine.

Your Turn

What was your difficulty?

How did you overcome it?

How did you feel after overcoming it?





## Making an Eco-tour Poster

**What is ecotourism?**  
Ecotourism is defined as :  
"responsible travel to natural areas that  
conserves the environment, sustains  
the well-being of the local people, and  
involves interpretation and education" (The  
International Ecotourism Society, 2015).

**Uganda's Ngamba Island  
Chimpanzee Sanctuary**



**Nyungwe, one of the oldest  
rainforests in Africa**



**Step 1**

**Search and select  
eco-tour courses.**

Search for an eco-tour  
with your group and select  
one. You may choose one of  
the four provided already.

**Green Safaris in Botswana**



**Protecting Mozambique's  
Banhine Natural Reserve**



**Step 2 Decide what to include in the eco-tour poster.**

- Write down things people can do during the tour you chose.
- Discuss possible eco-tour titles and decide on one that is the most interesting and eye-catching.

**Step 3 Make a poster for your group's eco-tour.**

- In the poster, make sure to include the title and the things tourists can do.
- Include photos to show what your tour is about.







## WRAP UP

01

Link TOPIC 02

Listen and choose the most appropriate response to the man's last words.



- a I hope you achieve your dream.
- b Many people wonder how you became so successful.
- c I'm sure your achievement will give hope to other people.

02

Link TOPIC 03

Arrange the sentences in order so that they follow the given sentence logically.

According to a local traditional belief in Zimbabwe, a python is a sacred creature whose violation may anger the gods to the extent of collectively punishing the whole community by causing severe drought.

- a For example, the African Wildlife Foundation is working with the people of the elephant and other totems to fight poaching along the Zambezi valley, a wildlife protected area for animals on the border between Zimbabwe and Zambia.
- b It is found all over the continent of Africa and has supplemented conservation efforts.
- c This tradition belief system plays a critical role in wildlife conservation nowadays and this is not limited to Zimbabwe.

03

Link TOPIC 04

Choose the words that do not fit in the blank.

Africa's technological development is a promising sign for the continent's future. As more young people are educated to pursue careers in technology, and as governments and businesses invest in the continent's infrastructure and resources, Africa will continue to \_\_\_\_\_. With its rich cultural diversity, abundant natural resources, and thriving tech ecosystem, Africa is ready to play a vital role in technological innovation and progress in the years to come.

- a expand and prosper
- b flourish and struggle
- c grow and thrive



## LEARNING PORTFOLIO

Looking back at what you learned in this lesson will help you become a better learner! Look through the checks, and rate your learning below.

### My Learning

Check Bad Good Excellent

Gained a new perspective on African artists and was impressed by their creative works of art.

Touched by the struggles and determination of African long-distance runners who overcame the tough environment in East Africa.

Discovered animals that can contribute to the protection of endangered animals and learned about the various efforts of Africans to protect animals.

Gained an understanding of Africa's promising future through various technological efforts that are built upon the diverse cultures and abundant resources of its people.

### What is the most important thing you have learned in this lesson?

Sample I deeply admire William's story, from dropping out of school to building windmills for his community, as it demonstrates the remarkable impact of one person's determination to bring about positive change.

→

### My Attitude

Check Bad Good Excellent

Did I have an overall plan for this lesson?

Did I make connections between my learning and my life?

Did I work well with my partners and group members?

### What will you do differently moving forward?

Sample Eliud Kipchoge's story taught me the value of a positive mindset. I want to apply what I learned from him in my life, working persistently and believing in myself to reach my goals.

→



# The Global Effort to Save Species and Heritage

Protecting animals is important for our planet's future. Efforts worldwide to save endangered animals while respecting local customs and traditions are key to a world where diversity is valued.



▲ White Rhino

In Africa, elephants and white rhinos are sacred animals because of religion and culture. They are considered very special. Organizations like WWF (World Wide Fund for Nature) and WCS (Wildlife Conservation Society) help protect them.

In Asia, Bengal tigers are at risk, and people have strong feelings for them because they're a part of many beliefs and cultures, like Hinduism. Groups like WWF and WCS are always working to keep these tigers around.

In North America, organizations such as Coyote Project or American Bird Conservancy work to protect animals such as coyotes and rare birds. People there recognize the importance of sharing their space with animals and believe in keeping nature safe.

▼ Bengal Tiger



▼ Coyote



▼ Kākāpō parrot

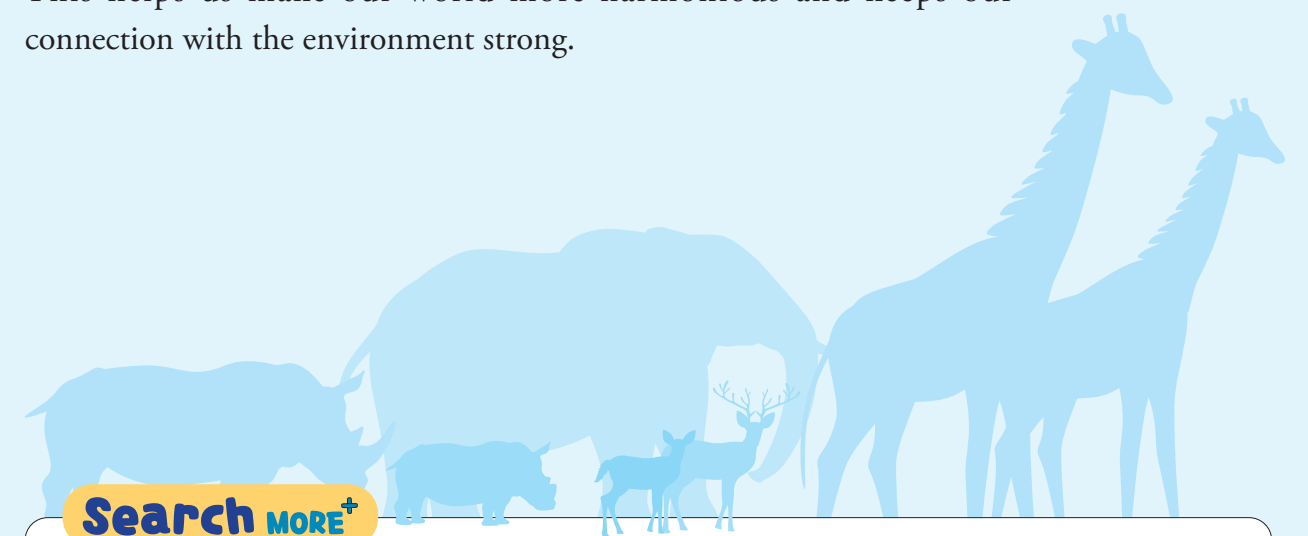


▲ Andean condors

South America is looking out for animals like Andean condors and hyacinth macaws. People there think nature and animals are important, and they take care of them because it's a part of their way of life.

Oceania is concentrating on saving endangered animals like the kākāpō parrot and spotted shag. People there love the sea and protect marine life. Organizations like WWF and Oceania Marine Group work hard to safeguard the environment and animals, in harmony with cultural values.

Living with animals is very important for making our world better and longer lasting. It's important to connect culture with animal protection. This helps us make our world more harmonious and keeps our connection with the environment strong.



## Search MORE+

Let's find out the cultural significance of endangered animals around the world and talk with your friends.

**Sample** African elephants hold great cultural significance in African cultures, symbolizing strength and abundance. Elephant is part of many African cultures' folk tales and ceremonies, showing its importance.

### KEY WORDS

- # endangered animals
- # cultural significance
- # historical and environmental connections



# Europe

## Classical Art and Sports Culture

### DREAM AIR

FROM **Incheon** ✈️ TO **Paris**

**DISTANCE** 9,560km

**ESTIMATED FLIGHT TIME** 11h 30m

## Learning Objectives

- 지식 이해** 유럽의 대표 요리와 직업 학교에 대해 알아보고, 축구의 역사와 문화를 탐구할 수 있다.
- 과정 기능** 다양한 직업 학교에 대한 지원자 인터뷰를 구성하고, 라이벌 미술가에 관한 글을 읽고 분석하며 대표적인 미술가의 전기를 작성해 본다.
- 가치 태도** 유럽의 다양한 직업 학교와 예술에 관심을 가지고 축구를 통해 유럽인들의 열정과 문화를 이해하며 스포츠를 통한 문화 교류를 지지한다.

### PRE-ACTIVITY

#### Interesting Facts about Europe



### TOPIC 01

#### Flavorful Journey through Europe



### TOPIC 02

#### Vocational Schools in Europe



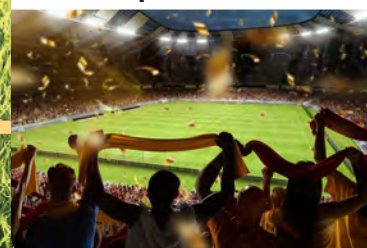
### TOPIC 03

#### A Duel between Two Painters



### TOPIC 04

#### Football Is More Than Just a Sport!



### PROJECT

#### Make a Promotional Flyer for a Bicycle Race





# Interesting Facts about Europe



WELCOME TO EUROPE

Share information about Europe with your partner.

How many countries are there in Europe?

Europe is made up of 50 countries.

I heard that some of them use the same currency, right?

Have you ever wondered how many languages people speak in Europe?

## LET'S TALK

currency 통화  
indeed 정말(긍정적인 대답 강조)  
diverse 여러 가지의, 다양한

A: I heard that some of them use the same currency, right?

B: Yes, that's correct. In fact, 19 of those countries use the same unit of currency.

A: That's interesting! I've also heard that many languages are spoken in Europe. Have you ever thought about how many?

B: Indeed, Europe is full of different languages. More than 225 languages are spoken there.

A: Wow, it's pretty diverse.

## MORE QUESTIONS

1. What percentage of the world's international tourists visit Europe?
2. What is the population of Vatican City?
3. Which country eats the most chocolate in Europe?
4. How many countries are in the European Union (EU)?
5. What is a surprising fact about the number of sheep in Ireland?

# population 인구



# Flavorful Journey through Europe

Let's learn about some popular dishes from different European countries.

## Italy Lasagna

This is a dish with layers of pasta. It has tasty tomato sauce and melted cheese on top. It's very filling and makes you feel good.



## Russia Pelmeni

Pelmini are a Russian dish of small dumplings with meaty fillings. People usually eat them with sour cream.

# dumplings: 만두



## Spain Paella

This is a colorful rice dish. It has special yellow rice with different kinds of seafood or meat. It's full of different flavors.



## France Croissants

### Croissants

They are light and have lots of butter. People in France often eat them for breakfast or as a small meal.



## United Kingdom Fish and Chips

### Fish and Chips

This is a popular British dish. It has fish covered in crispy batter and served with chips.

# batter: 반죽, 튀김옷



Listen to the talk and fill in the table about the dish.



## Dish Lasagna

Characteristics	A famous Italian dish
Main Ingredients	Lasagna noodles, _____ sauce, and cheese
Simple Recipe	<p>Step 1: _____ noodles and meat, add tomato sauce,</p> <p>Step 2: _____ layers of noodles, ricotta cheese, meat sauce, and cheese. Do this again,</p> <p>Step 3: _____ it for 25 minutes. Let it sit before eating.</p>

## KEY EXPRESSION

Would you like to try making it?: would you like...? 는 바람이나 소원을 표현하며 Do you want ( to )...?, Do you wish ...? 등의 표현으로 바꾸어 쓸 수 있다.

## More ACTIVITY

Create your own recipe for a European dish and tell your friends about it.



## Sample

## My Own Recipe for Lasagna

**First**, preheat the oven to 190°C. Cook the lasagna noodles as it says on the package. When done, drain the water. In a pan, cook beef or sausage. Add onion, garlic, tomato sauce, chopped tomatoes, Italian spices, salt, and pepper. Let it cook until the meat is brown.

**Next**, mix ricotta, mozzarella, and Parmesan cheese in a bowl. To make the lasagna, start with putting some of the meat sauce at the bottom of a baking dish. Then, add the cooked noodles and the cheese mix. Keep adding these layers until you use all the ingredients. Finish with the meat sauce on top.

**Finally**, cover the dish and bake for 25 minutes. Then, uncover and bake for another 25 minutes until the cheese is melted. Wait a few minutes before cutting and serving.



## guide

요리 방법(Cooking Instructions)은 보통 순서를 나타내는 First ~, Next ~, Then ~, Finally ~ 등을 활용하여 제시한다.



# Vocational Schools in Europe

Europe is home to a variety of vocational schools and each school is offering specialized training in different fields. These schools are known for their quality education and provide excellent opportunities for students to grow in their chosen professions.



France

### Le Cordon Bleu

Le Cordon Bleu is a cooking and hospitality school. It teaches French cooking, culinary arts, and hospitality management and is known worldwide for its excellent training and courses.

#hospitality: 현대,接客



Germany

### Staatliche Berufsschule für Holzbildhauer

Staatliche Berufsschule für Holzbildhauer is a special school for wood carving. Students learn traditional and modern methods over three years.



Swiss

### Swiss Hotel Management School

Swiss Hotel Management School teaches hotel management and hospitality. Students learn about hotel business and customer service in English and French.



United Kingdom

### Norland College

Norland College trains students to become professional nannies. It specializes in child care and is famous for the training of nannies and other childcare professionals.

Fill in the table by researching some vocational schools in Europe.

School Name	Country	Sector	Main Characteristics
Istituto Europeo di Design	Italy	Design and fashion	It offers creative courses, modern facilities, and a global community. It provides students with excellent education in design and fashion fields.


## Further ACTIVITY

Choose a vocational school that fits your career goals. Act out an interview with friends. One friend is the interviewer, and another is a student applying to the school. Use the questions below in your interview.


### Possible Interviewer Questions

- Why did you choose this school?
- What skills or interests do you have that make this school a good choice for you?
- Have you done anything related to the subject you want to study at our school?
- Can you give an example of a problem you solved and how you did it?
- Talk about a time you worked with others and how you helped the team succeed.

Can you tell us about your reason for choosing this particular school?



After looking at many vocational schools, I chose this one because it has a great reputation in the industry and focuses on practical learning. This program fits my career goals well and offers the real-world experience I need to do well in my chosen field.



**guide** 인터뷰에 앞서 자기소개, 학교를 선택한 이유, 학교와 자신의 목표, 실습 경험, 자신의 자격, 앞으로의 약속, 학교에 대한 질문 등 답변 내용을 미리 준비한다.



# A Duel between Two Painters

## Leonardo da Vinci and Michelangelo Buonarroti

Two very gifted painters lived in Florence, Italy during the Renaissance's peak. They were Leonardo da Vinci and Michelangelo Buonarroti. These painters were famous in Europe for their art, but they were also known for their big rivalry. They always tried to be better than the other.

# peak: 절정, 최고조

### Leonardo da Vinci 1452-1519

Leonardo da Vinci was an Italian genius of the Renaissance. He was known for his art and his knowledge in science.

### Michelangelo Buonarroti 1475-1564

Michelangelo Buonarroti was an Italian artist, architect, and sculptor. He is remembered for his Renaissance works that changed art history.

## Lorenzo's Grand Competition

Lorenzo de' Medici was the governor of Florence and had a big idea. He wanted to have a special art competition at the center of the city. He invited Leonardo da Vinci and Michelangelo Buonarroti to join. Their task? To paint a painting on opposite walls in the same room at the Palazzo Vecchio. This competition became very famous, so people from all over Europe came to Florence to see these two great artists compete. The theme was "The Battle of the Arts." Each artist had to show this idea in their own way.

Leonardo decided to paint a powerful scene from a battle. He drew a scene of a violent clash of horses and a furious battle. The painting depicted four men riding horses engaged in fighting for the heraldic flag at the Battle of Anghiari in 1440. On the other hand, Michelangelo depicted an episode from the Battle of Cascina in 1364, when a group of bathing soldiers were surprised by the enemy. He painted every detail carefully and this gave the scene a feeling of the intense battle.

When their paintings were finally shown, the people of Florence were amazed. They saw not just a battle but a piece of history. Both artists worked very hard, sometimes without much rest. They kept an eye on each other and each trying to be better than the other. The top people of Florence gathered to see the finished works on the day of the big reveal. As the curtains opened, everyone was in admiration. Leonardo's painting captured the wild energy of music, while Michelangelo's showed a rich world of passion. The crowd couldn't decide which one they liked more – both were amazing.

# governor: 주지사, 총독 | depict: (그림으로) 그리다 | intense: 강렬한, 극심한 | passion: 열정



▲ THE BATTLE OF ANGIARI (by LEONARDO)



▼ THE BATTLE OF CASCINA (by MICHELANGELO)

VS



## Michelangelo Buonarroti



▲ Pieta



▲ David



▲ Creation of Adam

After the competition, Lorenzo de' Medici could not choose a winner. He said it was a tie and praised both artists for their great work. He gave them the same prize money. Even though Leonardo and Michelangelo still competed with each other, this event made them more creative. They became even better in their art. The story of their competition became famous all over Europe. It encouraged many artists to try harder and be better, just like Leonardo and Michelangelo. This idea of competing and trying to exceed each other became very important in European art, music, and fashion. It led to new ideas and added a lot to Europe's culture.

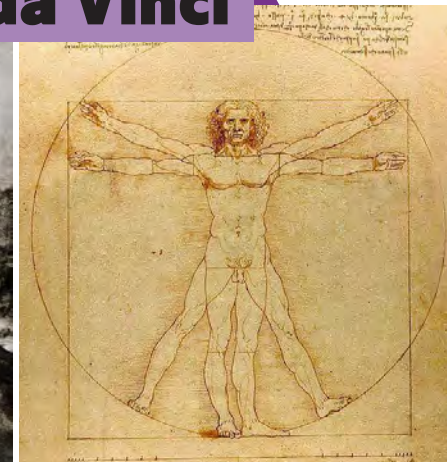
▼ The Last Supper



## Leonardo da Vinci



▲ Mona Lisa



▲ Vitruvian Man

## Creative Activity

Choose your favorite European artist and write a short profile of the artist.

Sample

**Full Name**

Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart

**Famous Quote:**

The music is not in the notes, but in the silence between.

**Famous for:**

Classical composer and child prodigy

**Birth:**

Place of Birth: Salzburg, Austria

Date of Birth: January 27, 1756

**Key Life Event:**

- Started making music at 5 years old
- Traveled a lot as a young musician
- Worked as a composer in Salzburg and Vienna
- Composed over 600 hundred works, including 52 symphonies and 22 operas

**Major Accomplishments**

- Composed "Eine kleine Nachtmusik", music for strings
- Wrote "Symphony No. 40" in G minor
- Created great operas like "The Marriage of Figaro" and "Don Giovanni"

# note: 음, 음표 | prodigy: 신동, 영재 | accomplishment: 업적, 공적

Your Turn

**Full Name**

**Famous Quote:**

**Famous for:**

**Birth:**

**Key Life Event:**

**Major Accomplishments**



## objective

Read about European football and understand how football is connected to the (life and) culture of Europe.

## TOPIC 04 READ & DO

# Football Is More Than Just a Sport!

Football is important to Europeans and is a big part of their culture. This topic will show you how football is connected to culture in Europe.



UEFA  
CHAMPIONS  
LEAGUE

Europe's top football tournament started in 1955 and has changed over time. In the updated format, 36 teams compete instead of 32 in a league-style group stage. Starting in autumn, each team plays a set number of matches against different opponents. The top 8 teams go straight to the <sup>o</sup>knockout stage, while teams ranked 9th to 24th play in a playoff round for a chance to advance. The knockout stage begins with the Round of 16 and includes home-and-away matches in the quarterfinals and semifinals. The tournament ends in spring with a single-match final.

# knockout: 승자 진출식의



◀ The El Clásico Derby between FC Barcelona and Real Madrid is known worldwide.

Football is very special in Europe. It is not merely a sport. It is a significant part of life and culture. For many Europeans, football is almost like a religion. Stadiums are like grand cathedrals and match days are special occasions. European football teams represent local pride and history. Fans cheer on their teams as a way of supporting their community's values and history. The excitement before a football match is obvious, with an atmosphere filled with passion and anticipation.

Football rivalries are particularly prominent in Spain. The El Clásico Derby between FC Barcelona and Real Madrid is renowned worldwide. It is not just about football. It is rooted in the pride and history of the club's home city, each club representing its regional identity. In England, the Northwest Derby between Liverpool and Manchester United is equally thrilling. It is a grand spectacle, as these clubs are highly successful and geographically close. Manchester United has won 20 league titles, while Liverpool has 19. Additionally, Liverpool has claimed six European championships, while Manchester United three. This rivalry is perfect because the teams are close to each other, both have a history of winning, and their rivalry has a long history.

## Quiz 1

How do football clubs represent local identity and pride?

## Words & Phrases

cathedral  
represent  
cheer on  
value  
anticipation  
prominent  
derby  
renowned  
identity  
honor

## Expressions

• 16  
Additionally, Liverpool has claimed six European championships, while Manchester United three.: ~ Manchester United (has won) three (championships).





◀ The football rivalry between Manchester United and Liverpool FC is commonly referred to as the “North West Derby” or the “North West Derby of England.”

### Quiz 2

Why did Manchester merchants build a canal, and how did it contribute to the rivalry with Liverpool?

### Words & Phrases

rivalry  
merchant  
canal  
bitter  
charity  
influence

### Expressions

8 •

It connects people from different places who support the same team.: who가 people from different places를 선행사로 하는 주격 관계 대명사로 쓰인 문장이다.

A rivalry between Manchester United and Liverpool FC started in the late 19th century. It began when Manchester merchants built a canal to avoid taxes at Liverpool’s ports. Since then, they have always been bitter rivals. This rivalry makes their football games especially exciting. When a match starts, all the fans get very loud. They sing and cheer for their team. Sometimes, they even fight. No player has moved directly from one team to the other since 1964.

Football brings people together. It connects people from different places who support the same team. They meet in pubs or stadiums to watch the sport together. Football clubs help their communities, too. They support charities and organize events. This shows they care about people. Each football club has its own traditions in Europe. Fans show their love for their team with big banners, flags, and songs. This makes the games lively and fun.

Football also influences art and popular culture in Europe. For example, the song “You’ll Never Walk Alone” by Gerry and the Pacemakers is linked with Liverpool FC. The 2002 movie “Bend It Like Beckham” shows how football can bring people together across different cultures. These art forms use football to explore important ideas like teamwork and following your dreams.

## Creative Activity

Choose a European derby, fill out the table, and write about the derby.

### European Derby Matches

Focus Area	The Merseyside Derby		
Country	England		
Teams	Liverpool FC vs. Everton FC		
Stadiums	Anfield and Goodison Park		
Features	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Both teams have a strong will to win and show city pride.</li><li>The games are exciting and full of passion.</li><li>Fans feel a strong and electric atmosphere.</li></ul>		
Importance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>This Derby shows the true meaning of a rivalry.</li><li>It highlights the spirit of Liverpool city.</li></ul>		

### The Merseyside Derby

#### Sample

The Merseyside Derby is an exciting football match between Liverpool and Everton in England. This rivalry is about local pride and strong competition. The games are played at Anfield and Goodison Park in Liverpool. These matches are thrilling and full of passion. Both teams play hard to win and be the best in the city. The feeling in the stadium is electric. This Derby really shows what rivalry is all about. It makes football in Liverpool exciting and special.

#### Your Turn

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_



# Make a Promotional Flyer for a Bicycle Race



# flyer: (광고 · 안내용) 전단지

## Step 1 Learn about the Tour de France.

The Tour de France is a world-famous bicycle race. It happens every year in July. Top bicycle racers from all over the world join this race. They ride through different cities and areas in France. The race includes many factors: hills, flat roads, and <sup>o</sup>time trials. The total distance is about 3,500 km.

# time trials: 선수가 일정한 시간 간격으로 혼자서 출발하는 자전거 경기

## Step 2 Organize a competition.

- Research the routes used in the Tour de France.
- Use the example below to make a plan. Think about when it will happen, where it will start and end, and what the race will be like. Decide who can join and what they need to do to <sup>o</sup>qualify.

# qualify: 자격을 얻다

### Schedule

Choose a date

How long will it last?

Starting City

Ending City

### Route and Stages

What will the route be?

What are the different stages of the race?

### Participants and Qualifications

Who can join?

What do they need to do to join?

## Step 3 Make a promotional flyer.

- Finalize the promotional material for the event using the information from Step 2.
- Gather your ideas, design, and create a flyer that will attract the attention of potential participants.

## Feel the Excitement: TOUR de FRANCE 20XX!

Date  
July 1 - 23, 20XX

Route  
From Marseille to Paris

Stops  
Montpellier, Toulouse, Lyon, and others

Get ready for the cycling event of the year!  
The Tour de France 20XX is your chance to witness cycling greatness up close.

**Different Kinds of Races!**

- **Flat Stages:** Watch the fastest riders racing to win
- **Mountain Stages:** See riders go up high hills, showing their strength and will
- **Time Trials:** Cheer for riders racing against the clock
- **Hilly Stages:** Experience the challenge of rough roads

**Join us on this historic journey!**

## Who Will Win?

Riders of all levels compete for the top spot. This race is about trying hard and working together. Everyone rides with energy and heart.

**Official Site**  
Visit our official website: [tourdefrance20XX.com](http://tourdefrance20XX.com).

**Follow Us**  
Stay updated! Follow us #TdF20XX





## WRAP UP

01

Link TOPIC 01

Listen and list in order the cooking tools used to make the dish.



02

Link TOPIC 02

Complete this interview and practice with friends. Refer to page 67.



Why did you choose this school?



What skills or interests do you have that match this school?



Have you done anything related to your chosen field of study before?



03

Link TOPIC 04

According to the passage, choose the word that fits in the blank.

Football also influences art and popular culture in Europe. For example, the song "You'll Never Walk Alone" by Gerry and the Pacemakers is linked with Liverpool FC. The 2002 movie "Bend It Like Beckham" shows how football can bring people together across different cultures. These art forms use football to explore important ideas like \_\_\_\_\_.

- a excitement and earning money
- b teamwork and following your dreams
- c personal achievements and historical events

## LEARNING PORTFOLIO

Reflecting on what you learned in this lesson will help you improve as a learner. Look at the checks, and then evaluate what you have learned.

### My Learning

Check Bad Good Excellent

Enjoyed learning about famous foods from different European countries, finding recipes for the foods I like best, and sharing them with my friends.

Thought about my future and career by looking into different vocational schools in Europe and taking part in real admission interviews.

Really interested in learning about the rivalry between two great European artists and how it helped them in their lives.

Now understand how important football is in Europe and how much it affects culture.

### What important thing did you learn in this lesson?

**Sample** I was happy to learn about famous dishes from Europe. I found out that Paella is not too hard to make, so I plan to cook it for my family.

### My Attitude

Check Bad Good Excellent

Did I have a good plan for this lesson?

Did I connect what I learned to my own life?

Did I work well with my classmates?

### What will you do differently moving forward?

**Sample** Just like the competition between Leonardo and Michelangelo made them better, I will try to have a healthy competition with my friends at school to help us all grow.





# World Student Representative Summit

Welcome to World Student Representative Summit! We have students here from big cities on every continent. They will tell us about their high school lives. Let's start with New York.

High School Stories from Diverse Cultures

I'm Emily from New York City, the city that never sleeps. I study at Lincoln High School. Our schools are full of different cultures, just like our city. We have the American high school system with four years: Freshman, Sophomore, Junior, and Senior. Living in the city, we're close to museums, theaters, and lots of cultural events.

Emily New York



Lucas Sao Paulo

I'm Lucas, a high school student from Sao Paulo, Brazil, and I go to Rio Grande High School. Our high schools are not just about academics; they're a reflection of the vibrant Brazilian culture. Our system spans three years, not four like North America. We have a variety of subjects, and many students participate in cultural events and Carnival celebrations, making it a fun place to learn about Brazil's rich traditions.

I'm Carlos from Madrid, Spain, studying at Picasso Arts Institute. Madrid mixes tradition and creativity. Our high school lasts four years and is quite relaxed. We focus on arts and have siestas, showing our easy-going Mediterranean life. It's a great place to enjoy Spanish festivals and food.



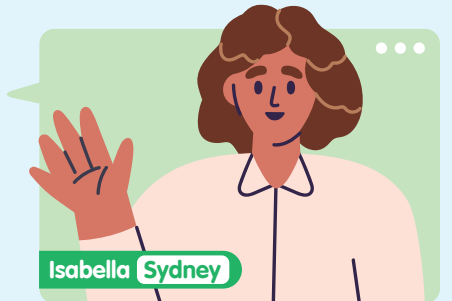
Carlos Madrid



Hamida Cairo

I'm Hamida from Cairo, Egypt, studying at Nile Valley High School. Our high school is three years long. We study regular subjects and also learn about our religion. This shows Egypt's history and culture. Our school is like a big family, and everyone is very friendly.

I'm Isabella from Sydney, Australia, studying at Bondi Beach High School. Sydney is famous for its beautiful beaches and many cultures. Our high school takes six years, from Year 7 to Year 12. We work towards the Higher School Certificate (HSC) in the last two years. We also enjoy festivals and food from around the world.



Isabella Sydney



Rizky Jakarta

I'm Rizky from Jakarta, Indonesia, studying at Jakarta International School. We go to high school for three years. We focus on studies and wear uniforms. In our culture, we value community and respect. We enjoy our colorful street food during breaks, which displays the variety of Indonesian food.

## Search MORE+

Let's investigate the school lives of friends from around the world and talk with your friends about how it is different from ours.

**Sample** · We wear school uniforms, and Indonesian students mostly wear school uniforms too.  
· TAFE (Technical and Further Education) courses in Australia provide hands-on vocational and technical training in various fields.

Q | KEY WORDS

# high school daily life in the world  
# education programs  
# grade systems

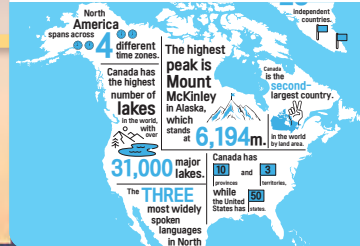


# North America

## Innovation and Leisure

### PRE-ACTIVITY

#### Interesting Facts about North America



### TOPIC 01

#### American High School Life



### TOPIC 02

#### Nicknames of Cities



### TOPIC 03

#### Ice Hockey and Curling



### TOPIC 04

#### Successful American Garage Startups



### PROJECT

#### Visit a North American National Park



### DREAM AIR

FROM

Incheon



TO

New York

DISTANCE

10,850km

ESTIMATED  
FLIGHT TIME

15h 30m

## Learning Objectives

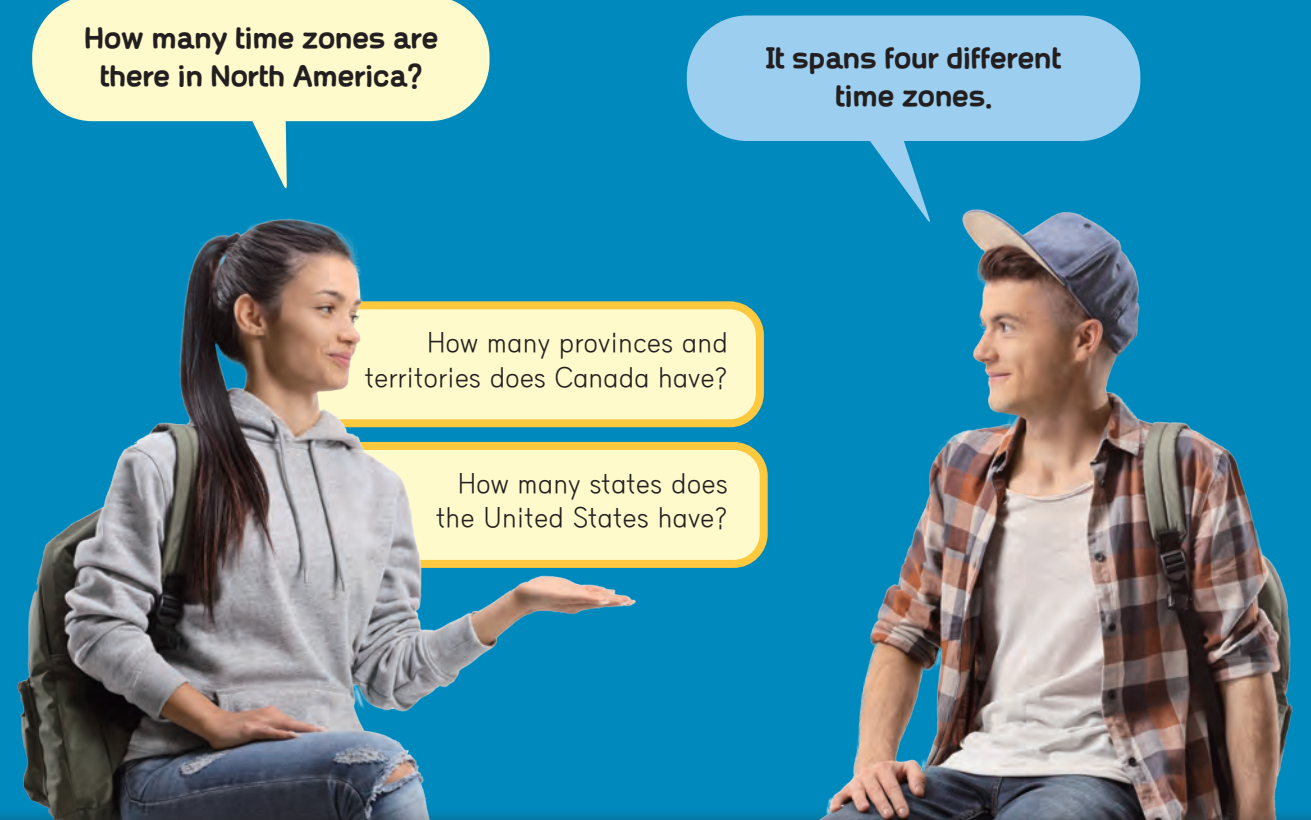
- 지식 이해** 미국의 학교생활과 북미 주요 도시의 별칭을 학습하고, 캐나다의 겨울 스포츠에 대해 이해할 수 있다.
- 과정 기능** 캐나다의 겨울 스포츠에 관한 글을 읽고 규칙을 정리하며, 차고에서 시작된 미국의 세계 정보 기술(IT) 기업에 대한 글을 읽고 유명한 기업가의 명언에 대해 토론한다.
- 가치 태도** 북미 지역의 다양한 문화와 생활양식을 이해하고, 창의성과 혁신을 중시하는 북미의 기업 문화와 기업가 정신을 존중할 수 있다.



# Interesting Facts about North America



Share information about North America with your partner.



## LET'S TALK

! time zone 시간대(동일 표준시를 사용하는 지역)  
 province (행정 구역으로서의) 주(州)  
 territory 주, 땅, 지역

- A: Did you know North America has different time zones?
- B: Really? How many are there?
- A: There are four main time zones: Eastern, Central, Mountain, and Pacific.
- B: Wow, I guess the country is so big that it has to have different time zones. I know the United States have states, but does Canada have states as well?
- A: The U.S. has 50 states, but Canada has provinces and territories. It has 10 provinces and 3 territories.

## MORE QUESTIONS

1. What's the rank of Canada in terms of land area?
2. Which country has the most lakes in the world, and how many major lakes does it have?
3. What are the three most widely spoken languages in North America?
4. What is the highest peak in North America?
5. Where is Lake Superior located, and what makes it unique?

\* rank 순위 | in terms of ~의 측면에서 | peak 봉우리, 산



# American High School Life

Look at some of the after-school activities and choose the one you would like to try.



## Lacrosse

Lacrosse is a team sport where players use a stick to hold the ball. It requires a unique skill that is called “**cradling**”. Players “cradle” the stick like they would do to a baby so that the ball stays inside the pocket.

# **cradle**: 부드럽게 안아 흔들다



## Band

A band is a small musical group playing with instruments. Becoming a member requires musical skills and the ability to play an instrument.



## Cheerleading

Cheerleading can be a competition. In competitive cheerleading, the cheerleaders need to be very skilled at jumps and “**stunts**”. It requires many hours of practice.

# **stunt**: 고난도의 연기, 곡예



## Cross-Country Running

Cross-Country running is a long-distance race in a natural environment such as fields or countryside, not on roads or tracks. It requires the “**endurance**” to run long distances.

# **endurance**: 인내심

Listen to the dialog and complete the cross-country competition poster.



Join the Excitement:

## Cross-Country Competition!



Are you ready to feel the thrill of the run, the beauty of the outdoors, and the spirit of a friendly competition? Look no further! We proudly invite all cross-country lovers to our exciting “annual Cross-Country Competition!

# **annual**: 매년의, 연례의 | **participant**: 참가자

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Time \_\_\_\_\_

Location **Denver High School Campus**

### Who Can Join

- High school students passionate about running
- Teams and individuals are welcome

### Additional Details

- All “participants” will receive a special event \_\_\_\_\_.
- Snacks and \_\_\_\_\_ stations will be available.
- Spectators are encouraged to join and cheer on the runners.

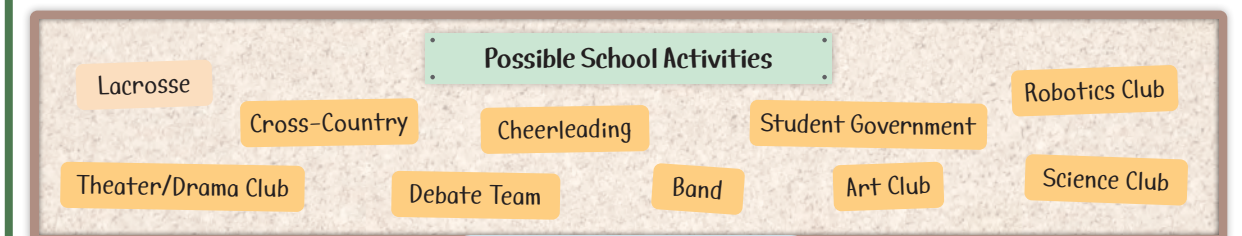
Online registration only at **DenverHighSchool.com**.

### KEY EXPRESSION

I'm interested!: 관심을 표현하기 위해 사용되어 I'm fascinated by ... 등의 표현으로 바꾸어 쓸 수 있다.  
Will you be joining as a team?: Will you ...?는 의도를 표현하며 Are you going to ...?, Are you thinking of ...? 등의 표현으로 바꾸어 사용할 수 있다.

## More ACTIVITY

Find out more about other school activities and choose one activity you like. Then, discuss it with your partner.



I chose **lacrosse** because I love fast-paced team sports. I'm quick on my feet, enjoy working with others, and the idea of using a stick and ball sounds like a lot of fun.

I like **band** because I have a passion for music. I know how to play an instrument, and I always work well with others so I know I will be able to make beautiful music with my club.

**Cheerleading** is my choice because I'm active, and I've always loved dancing and cheering. Being part of a team and cheerleading is something I enjoy.



# Nicknames of Cities

Cities of the US and Canada have colorful nicknames that have become an important part of their identity. These nicknames often reflect the history, culture, or distinct features of the cities they represent. Let’s take a journey through the nicknames of some of the most famous cities.



New York **The Big Apple**

The origin of the nickname “The Big Apple” for New York City is debated, but a popular theory is that sports journalist John J. Fitz Gerald created the name in the 1920s. “The Big Apple” symbolizes the prize in a competitive world, comparable to a rewarding, juicy apple.

# debated: 논란의 여지가 있는



Montreal **Metropolis**

Montreal is Quebec’s largest city and Canada’s second-largest, earning its nickname as a dynamic city. It’s a diverse and global urban center, serving as a hub for commerce, arts, entertainment, and innovation.

# commerce: 상업, 무역



Vancouver **Hollywood North**

Vancouver is a major production hub for film and television projects. The nickname stems from its resemblance to Hollywood, offering diverse filming locations like urban landscapes, mountains, forests, and coastal areas. The city has other nicknames like “Rain City”.

Chicago **Windy City**

Chicago earned its nickname, the “Windy City,” not because the city is windy, but because it is famous for politicians who like to show off and the aggressive political culture that they have. People called Chicago the “Windy City,” implying its residents were boastful.

# boastful: 뽐내는, 자랑하는



Research nicknames for more cities in the United States and Canada.

City	Current Name Origin	Nickname	Nickname Origin
Los Angeles	Spanish for “The Angels”	City of Angels	Translated from its Spanish name, “El Pueblo de Nuestra Señora la Reina de los Ángeles del Río Porciúncula.”
San Francisco	Named after Saint Francis of Assisi	The City by the Bay	Refers to its location along the San Francisco Bay.
Toronto			

# translate: 번역하다, 통역하다

## Further ACTIVITY

Choose one of the cities you researched and write an introduction of the city.

City Los Angeles (LA) – “City of Angels”

Sample



Los Angeles was originally named “El Pueblo de Nuestra Señora la Reina de los Ángeles del Río de Porciúncula” during the Spanish colonial era. The name was later shortened to Los Angeles. It honored the Catholic mission and church dedicated to Our Lady of the Angels, reflecting the religious influence of Spanish colonization. The presence of “angels” in the city’s name shows the city’s historical and cultural connection to the Spanish heritage.

# colonial: 식민지 시대의 | dedicate: 헌신하다, 바치다



# Ice hockey and Curling: Canada's Most Beloved Winter Sports



Canada, the country known for its cold climate and snowy landscapes, is famous for its winter sports. Two sports that show the Canadian spirit are ice hockey and curling. As the winter season arrives, these sports take center stage, bringing communities together and providing an exciting display of athleticism, and pure joy.

#athleticism: 운동 능력



▲ Past Canadian women's ice hockey team wearing skirt uniforms



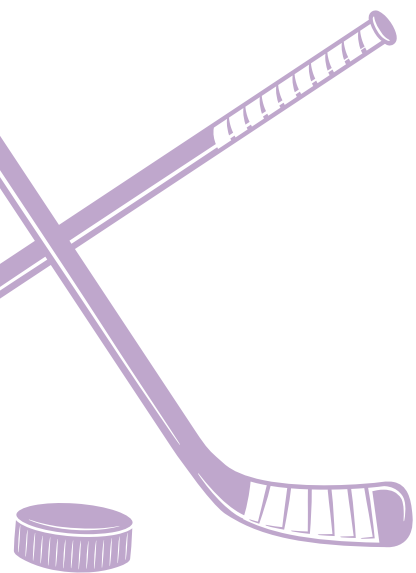
## Ice Hockey The National Passion

When it comes to winter sports in Canada, ice hockey is the undoubted favorite. Canada is considered the birthplace of ice hockey, and it plays a fundamental role in the country's national identity. For over a century, Canadians of all ages have enthusiastically participated in hockey at various levels. Every community across the country has outdoor and indoor rinks, and hockey receives media attention throughout the year. It seems like that hockey sets Canada apart from other nations.

As hockey is more than just a sport in Canada, Canada even has a very popular television program that is dedicated to ice hockey. It is called *Hockey Night in Canada*, commonly referred to as HNIC. It shows games involving Canadian teams and invites guests to analyze the play. It is known for its theme music, which many people say is the unofficial national anthem. Every Saturday, Canadians will be watching this program and cheering for their favorite hockey teams and players. HNIC provides the opportunity to feel the sense of national pride and enjoy a shared identity, regardless of differences in race, language, or religion.

### Words & Phrases

undoubted  
fundamental  
identity  
enthusiastically  
be dedicated to  
analyze  
national anthem  
regardless of ~







▲ Canadians enjoying curling in the past



## Curling A Sport for Everyone


### Words & Phrases

be rooted in ~  
socialization  
bend down  
accessible  
disabled

While ice hockey will forever stay as Canadians' favorite winter sport, curling also holds a special place in every Canadian's heart. Curling is rooted in Scottish traditions and was originally an outdoor sport, which required long sheets of ice and cool weather. As it was perfect fit for the Canadian climate, it gained popularity in many communities across Canada. It is <sup>5</sup> considered a great way of socialization, but more importantly, it is a sport for everyone. It is one of the few sports that can be played regardless of age, sex, and physical condition. For example, it can be played by younger people even though the stones weigh 20kg each. Junior stones weigh only half that of the original curling stones while looking the same. It can also be <sup>10</sup> enjoyed by older people. In stick curling, players can use a stick, which is a tool they use so that they do not have to bend down. Furthermore, many clubs are wheelchair accessible, so disabled people can also enjoy curling. Curling is a popular sport that brings Canadians together.




## Creative Activity

 Find out the rules of the game for ice hockey and curling. Then choose one, and explain the rules to your friends.

### Ice Hockey Rules



Rule	Description
Objective	To score more than the opposing team by getting the <sup>o</sup> puck into the opposition's goal.
Teams	Typically _____ players on each team, including a goalie.
Duration	_____ periods of _____ minutes each, with intermissions.
Scoring	Score when the _____ fully crosses the goal line. Team with most goals wins.
Offsides	Players must not _____ the offensive zone before the puck.
Penalties	Foul play results in players serving time in the penalty box.

 **puck:** 펙 (아이스하키용 고무 원반)



### Curling Rules

Rule	Description
Objective	To slide heavy stones towards the " <sup>o</sup> house" for points based on how near the stone gets to the center.
Teams	Typically _____ players per team, including a "skip" as the team leader.
Duration	Ten ends, with _____ stones delivered per end.
Scoring	Points awarded based on stone placement relative to opponents.

 **house:** (스톤을 놓어야 하는 원 모양의) 과녁

### Sample

I'm going to explain the rules of **ice hockey** to you.  
Let's imagine soccer, but on ice with sticks. There are two teams with six players each, and they try to shoot a puck into the other team's net while defending their own. You score by getting the puck in the net. But watch out for 'offsides' – you can't go into the other team's zone before the puck does. Penalties are timeouts for foul play.



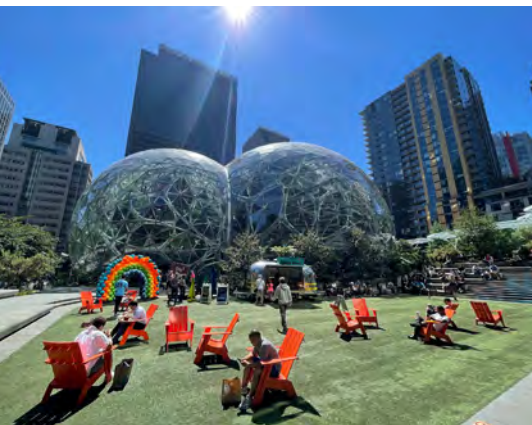


## TOPIC 04 READ &amp; DO

## Successful American Garage Startups

## American Garage Startups

They tell remarkable stories of businesses that took root in the most unlikely places during the tech boom of the 1970s and 1980s. These startups played an important role in shaping the technology landscape,



## Words &amp; Phrases

tech boom  
iconic  
humble  
ambitious  
entrepreneur  
groundbreaking  
sow

Several iconic companies in the United States began their journeys in humble garages. During the early days of the tech industry, ambitious entrepreneurs with groundbreaking ideas worked hard in their home garages, sowing the seeds for what would eventually become world-<sup>5</sup> famous companies.

4 ~, sowing the seeds for what would eventually become world-famous companies.: what은 의문사가 아니라 '~하는 것'이라는 의미의 관계 대명사로, 전치사 for의 목적어 역할을 하는 절을 이끌고 있다.

## Bill Gates and Microsoft

Bill Gates, now known as one of the richest individuals globally, was born in Seattle, Washington. Showing competitive spirit and a love for reading from an early age, Gates developed a keen interest in computers during high school. While studying at Harvard University <sup>5</sup> with the intention of pursuing a law career, Gates had a change of heart and dropped out in 1975 to start a business with his friend, Paul Allen. Operating out of a small garage in Albuquerque, New Mexico, Gates and Allen founded a company initially named “Micro-Soft.” Utilizing their programming skills, they developed their first operating <sup>10</sup> system. Working with a company that manufactured personal computers, they started to create basic programming software. In 1976, the name “Microsoft” was registered as a trade name, and the company continued to develop programming language software, eventually relocating to larger offices in Seattle. Microsoft went public <sup>15</sup> in 1986, becoming one of the most successful companies around the world.

▼ Operating out of a small garage, Gates and Allen founded a company initially named “Micro-Soft.”



## Quiz 1

Why did Bill Gates drop out of Harvard University?

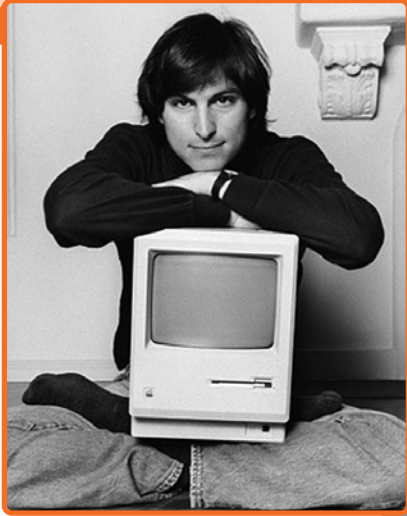
## Words &amp; Phrases

competitive  
keen  
intention  
pursue  
drop out  
initially  
utilize  
secure  
register

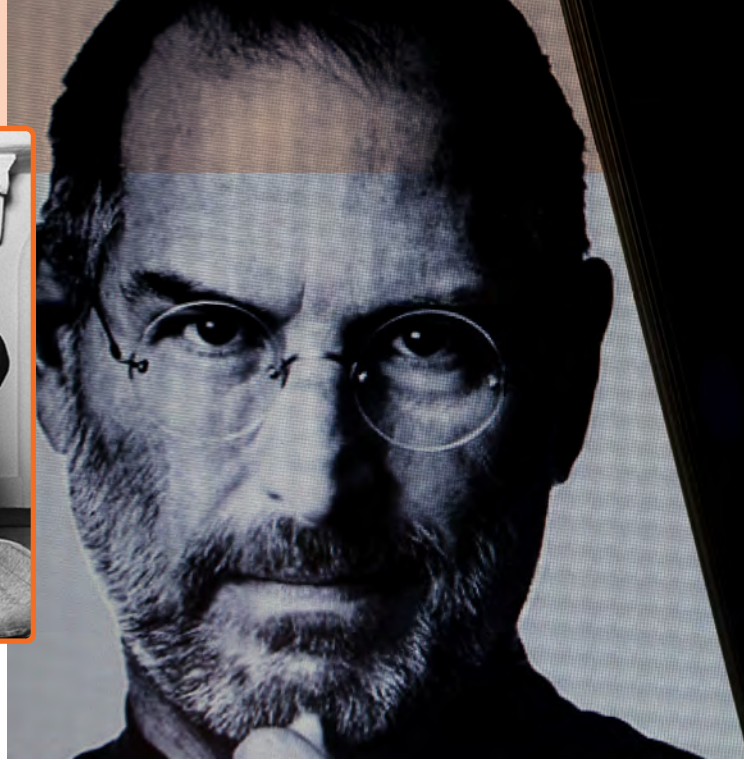
## Expressions

2  
Showing competitive spirit and a love for reading from an early age, Gates developed ~: Showing은 분사 구문으로 As he showed를 줄여 쓴 형태인데, '~ 하면 서'라는 동시 동작을 나타낸다.





▲ Steve Jobs & the Apple I



▲ Jeff Bezos started the online bookstore in a rented garage in Bellevue.



### Quiz 2

Which computer did Steve Jobs and Steve Wozniak assemble in a garage?

### Words & Phrases

recognizable  
assemble  
fulfill  
solidify  
resign  
co-found  
struggle in ~  
absence  
revitalize  
pass away

### Expressions

6 •  
The success of the Apple II, their second product, allowed Apple ~.: their second product는 앞 the Apple II와 같은 것을 의미하는 동격 삽입 구이다.

## Steve Jobs and Apple

Apple, one of the world's most recognizable brands, had humble beginnings in a California garage. In 1976, Steve Jobs and Steve Wozniak started assembling their first computer, the Apple I, in Jobs' parents' garage. They sold the computer as a kit for \$666.66. Within 30 days, a local store agreed to purchase 50 units of the Apple I for 5 \$500 each, enabling the young team to fulfill their first order. The success of the Apple II, their second product, allowed Apple to go public in 1980, solidifying its position as one of the leading computer companies worldwide. However, in 1985, Jobs was forced to resign from the company he co-founded. Apple struggled in his absence, but 10 Jobs returned in 1996 to revitalize the company. Under his leadership, Apple launched groundbreaking products like the iPod, iPad, and iPhone. Although Jobs passed away in 2011, Apple is now the world's most valuable technology company.

## Jeff Bezos and Amazon

Jeffrey Jorgensen, later known as Jeff Bezos, was born in Albuquerque, New Mexico. Bezos exhibited impressive technological skills and pursued his scientific interests from a young age. During high school, he excelled academically while also working part-time at 5 McDonald's. In his high school graduation speech, Bezos shared his dream of humanity colonizing space. After graduating from Princeton University, he worked in a startup and then transitioned to the banking industry. In the summer of 1994, Bezos left his job at a New York investment bank after recognizing the potential of the internet. 10 He formulated the initial concept for Amazon as an online bookstore. Bezos wrote his business plan during a road trip from New York City to Seattle and started the online bookstore in a rented garage in Bellevue, Washington. This small space provided the necessary room for storing, packing, and shipping books to customers. Although it 15 took almost a year for Amazon to make its first book sale, the business soon experienced rapid growth. Today, Amazon is the go-to online marketplace for a wide range of products. It's astonishing to think that such a global company had its beginnings in a garage.

### Quiz 3

What did Jeff Bezos talk about in his high school graduation speech?

### Words & Phrases

impressive  
excel  
humanity  
colonize  
transition  
investment  
recognize  
potential  
formulate  
initial  
wire  
rapid  
go-to  
astounding

### Expressions

4  
~, he excelled academically while also working part-time at McDonald's.: while also working ~은 분사 구문으로, '~하는 동안'이라는 의미를 분명하게 나타내기 위해 while을 생략하지 않았다.





### Words & Phrases


symbolic  
entrepreneurship  
innovation  
demonstrate  
determination  
emerge  
warehouse

### Expressions

2 •  
They demonstrate how a few young and ambitious individuals, armed with a vision and determination, created ~.: armed with a vision and determination은 주어 a few young and ambitious individuals를 수식하는 삽입구이다. 앞에 who are가 생략되었다고 볼 수 있다.

The stories of Microsoft, Apple, and Amazon are symbolic of American entrepreneurship and innovation. They demonstrate how a few young and ambitious individuals, armed with a vision and determination, created some of the most successful companies in the world. Perhaps the next tech giant is already emerging in a garage or <sup>5</sup> warehouse somewhere, waiting to make its mark on the world.

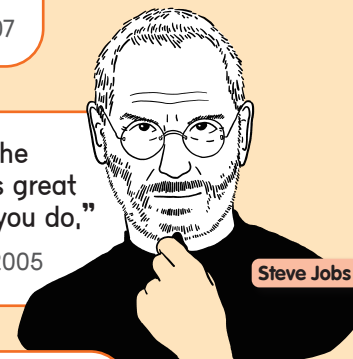
## Creative Activity

 Share your thoughts on the following famous sayings by Bill Gates, Steve Jobs, and Jeff Bezos with your friends.



"It's fine to celebrate success, but it is more important to learn from the lessons of failure,"  
during a speech at Harvard University's graduation in 2007

"Your work is going to fill a large part of your life, and the only way to be truly satisfied is to do what you believe is great work. And the only way to do great work is to love what you do,"  
during his graduation speech at Stanford University on June 12, 2005



"We are stubborn on vision, We are flexible on details,"  
at the "Reinvent 2016" event held in Seattle, Washington on October 20, 2016

### Sample

I really agree with what **Jeff Bezos** said. Maybe he's suggesting that we should make smart and flexible decisions in our actions while staying committed to our dreams and goals.



I've been struggling a lot with choosing my future career, and I believe **Steve Jobs'** words might offer some guidance. They give me hope that regardless of what I choose, I can succeed if I'm really passionate about it.

### Further ACTIVITY

Use the following keywords to find more inspiring quotes from the entrepreneurs and share your thoughts on them with your friends.

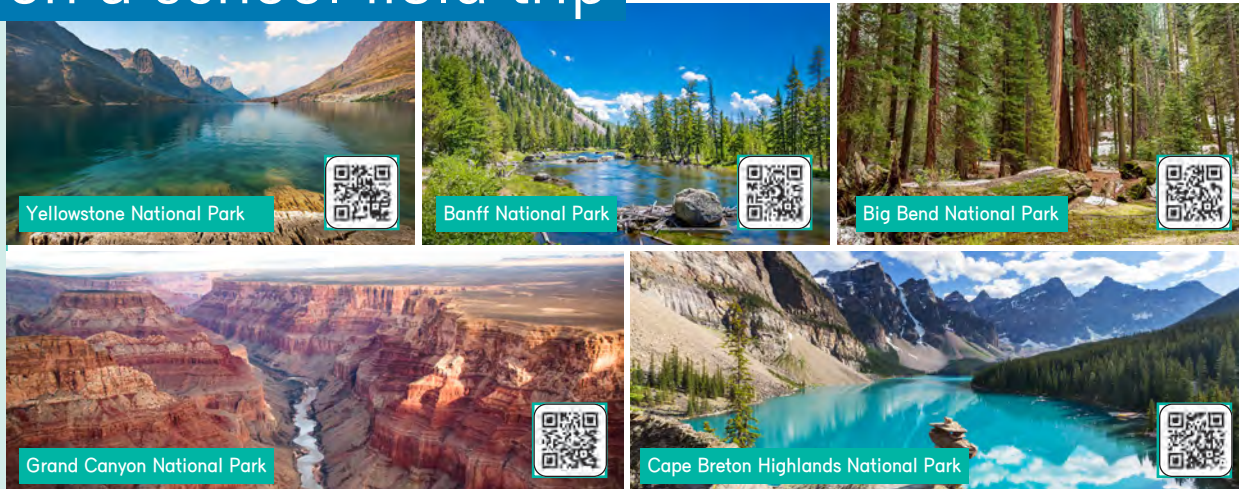
#### Key Words for Search

- Bill Gates quotes on technology or charity
- Steve Jobs quotes on innovation or leadership
- Jeff Bezos quotes on entrepreneurship or leadership





# Visit a North American National Park on a school field trip



## Step 1 Scan and choose.

- Scan the QR code provided to learn about each national park.
- Choose one suitable for a school field trip.

The national park your group chose

Big Bend National Park

## Step 2 Search and Choose.

- Find out about things to do in the chosen national park.
- Choose the three most interesting things to do there and write a description.

Name of the National Park	Things to Do	Description of Activity
Big Bend National Park, Texas	Experience volcanic rock	We can see the evidence of a volcanic eruption from a long time ago. There will be colorful volcanic ash and layered lavas.
	Fossil discovery exhibit	We can experience how Big Bend's plants and animals have changed over 130 million years of geologic time.
	Bird-watching	We can observe and learn more about a variety of bird species that are endangered or rarely seen.

 lava: 용암 | geological: 지질(학)의

## Step 3 Make and Present.

- Make a poster that promotes the national park your group chose.
- Present the park your group chose and also listen to others present.
- Take notes while you listen to other presentations and vote for the best. You cannot vote for your own group.

Sample

## School Trip to Big Bend National Park Get Ready for an Amazing Adventure!

### Things to Do

#### 1 Experience volcanic rock

- Witness the evidence of volcanic eruption
- Observe volcanic rock layers from at least 17 million years ago!

#### 2 Fossil discovery exhibit

- Observe fossils of plants and animals native to Big Bend National Park
- Discover the unique geology of the park

#### 3 Bird-watching

- Observe native bird species
- Enjoy the park's lush forests and open grasslands, perfect for bird-watching



Join Us for an  
Unforgettable  
Journey into Nature's  
Mysteries!





## WRAP UP

01

Link TOPIC 01

Listen and select the answer that is not appropriate as an answer to the last interviewer's question.



- a To me, teamwork in cheerleading starts with trust in one another and fulfilling our individual roles effectively.
- b I actually think individual creativity is more important than teamwork in cheerleading. I can perform well on my own.
- c I trust in the power that comes from teamwork. In cheerleading, it's not about the individual but the harmony and energy of the whole team.

02

Link TOPIC 02

Put the words given in parentheses in the correct order so that the last sentence sounds natural.

Chicago earned its nickname, the "Windy City," not because the city is windy, but because it is famous for politicians who like to show off and the aggressive political culture that they have. People called Chicago (the "windy city," were, its residents, boastful, implying).

People called Chicago \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

03

Link TOPIC 04

Choose the words that are inappropriate for the blank in the following paragraph.

The stories of Microsoft, Apple, and Amazon are emblematic of American entrepreneurship and innovation. They demonstrate how a few young and ambitious individuals, armed with a vision and determination, created some of the most successful companies in the world. Perhaps the next tech giant is already emerging in a garage or warehouse somewhere, waiting \_\_\_\_\_.

- a to leave a footprint on the international stage
- b to make its mark on the world
- c to follow the next great leader

## LEARNING PORTFOLIO

Looking back at what you learned in this lesson will help you become a better learner! Look through the checks, and rate your learning below.

### My Learning

Check Bad Good Excellent

Became actively involved in our school's after-school programs after learning about the diverse range of activities offered at American high schools.

Came to realize that the diverse cultures shape the varied forms of life through the nicknames of North America's major cities and the stories associated with them.

Deeply moved to learn that Canadians enjoy the cold weather by engaging in activities like ice hockey and curling, instead of avoiding it.

Inspired by how global tech giants rose from simple beginnings to world fame through creativity and passion, and became ambitious to succeed.

### What is the most important thing you have learned in this lesson?

Sample While researching after-school activities in American high schools, I realized how much diversity exists globally. I hope that our school can also create a variety of after-school programs that reflect our own culture well.

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

### My Attitude

Check Bad Good Excellent

Did I have an overall plan for this lesson?

Did I make connections between my learning and my life?

Did I work well with my partners and group members?

### What will you do differently moving forward?

Sample The stories of Microsoft, Apple, and Amazon prove that even young individuals with vision and determination can create world-leading companies. It makes me think that I and my friends can also achieve great things.

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_



# Short City Tales by Global Travelers

Here are short tales from global travelers who've traversed iconic cities across each continent. They're ready to share the essence of each city – from lively local life to great architecture. Dive into their stories and imagine the city they're painting with words. And introduce the city you live in to friends around the world.



 Washington D.C.

Walking along the National Mall, I could feel the importance of America's capital city. The big museums, like the Smithsonian National Air and Space Museum, were on both sides. The tall Washington Monument stood in the middle of the city, and the Lincoln Memorial quietly honored history. The cherry trees around the Tidal Basin, full of flowers, reminded me of friendship and new beginnings.



 Rome

At the ruins of the Roman Forum, I felt the ancient city whispering to me. The huge Colosseum was proof of Rome's history with gladiators. The Sistine Chapel, with Michelangelo's paintings, and the great St. Peter's Basilica showed the importance of the Vatican in this city.

#gladiator: 겹투사

 Rio de Janeiro

Going up Corcovado mountain to see the Christ the Redeemer statue, I saw Sugarloaf Mountain and the long Copacabana beach. The Maracanã Stadium, where people love soccer, was filled with the memory of cheers. The Selarón Steps, covered in colorful tiles, linked the artistic Santa Teresa area to the lively Lapa area, celebrating Brazil's culture on every step.

In this city of old stories, the Forbidden City stood as a huge palace where Chinese emperors used to live. The Temple of Heaven had a perfect design and told us about the city's royal past. The modern side of Beijing was shown by the Bird's Nest Stadium, famous for the 2008 Olympics and a sign of China becoming well-known around the world.



 Beijing



 Cape Town

Table Mountain stood tall over Cape Town, with the busy V&A Waterfront down below. In Bo-Kaap, the colorful houses and stories of the Cape Malay people were everywhere. A boat trip to Robben Island made me think of Nelson Mandela's fight for freedom. The Kirstenbosch National Botanical Garden was full of plants and flowers only found in this part of the world.

In Australia's capital, the Australian War Memorial made me think about the country's soldiers. The new Parliament House, with a cool design, looked out over Lake Burley Griffin, which is right in the middle of the city. The National Gallery of Australia had lots of art from the native people and other Australian artists, showing how many different cultures are in the country.



 Canberra

## Search MORE<sup>+</sup>

Let's research famous cities around the world. Find out why these cities are famous, and learn about their culture, history, and key attractions.

**Sample** I chose Istanbul. This city sits between two continents and has a mix of East and West. Famous for landmarks like Hagia Sophia and the lively Grand Bazaar. Its streets are full of life, with music and market sounds. Istanbul is charming for its energy and old traditions.

### KEY WORDS

# CityExploration  
# HistoricCities  
# CityLandmarks  
# GlobalCities  
# CityLife



# South America

## Culture of Passion and Excitement

### PRE-ACTIVITY

#### Interesting Facts about South America



### TOPIC 01

#### Flags and Identities in South America



### TOPIC 02

#### Landmarks of South America



### TOPIC 03

#### Graffiti: Its Origin and Evolution



### TOPIC 04

#### Rio Carnival & The Day of the Dead



### PROJECT

#### Designing Classroom Festival



### DREAM AIR

FROM **Incheon**  TO **Rio de Janeiro**

**DISTANCE** 17,119km

**ESTIMATED FLIGHT TIME** 23h 30m

## Learning Objectives

- 지식 이해** 국기와 랜드마크를 통해 중남미의 문화와 역사를 이해하고, 축제를 통해 중남미의 문화를 파악한다.
- 과정 기능** 그래피티의 역사와 의미를 탐구하고, 리오 카니발과 망자의 날 축제에 관한 트래블 로그를 읽으며 문화적 산물을 비교·대조하는 글을 작성한다.
- 가치 태도** 중남미 문화와 전통에 자발적으로 관심을 가지고, 다양한 문화적 상징과 관습을 존중하며, 축제를 통한 문화 교류와 이해를 즐긴다.



## PRE-ACTIVITY

# Interesting Facts about South America

Angel Falls  
in Venezuela is the highest waterfall in the world, with a height of **979** meters.

The Carnival in Rio de Janeiro is attracting around **2 million** visitors each year.

Brazil is the world's largest producer of coffee, accounting for about **ONE-THIRD** of the global coffee.

South America is known for its rich biodiversity, housing nearly **40%** of the world's plant and animal species.

The Andes, stretching over **7,000** kilometers, are the longest mountain range in the world.

WELCOME TO SOUTH AMERICA

Share information about South America with your partner.

What is South America known for in terms of biodiversity?

It houses nearly 40% of the world's plant and animal species.

Do you know what the highest waterfall in the world is?

## LET'S TALK

! in terms of ~의 측면에서 biodiversity 생물 다양성 house ~의 거처를 제공하다 species 종(種), 종류 significant 상당한 showcase 두드러지게 나타나다 speaking of ~에 대해 말한다면 mountain range 산맥 stretch over ~에 걸쳐 뻗어 있다

- A: Did you know that South America is home to a significant amount of the world's plant and animal species?
- B: Yes, it's fascinating! South America houses almost 40% of the world's plant and animal species, showcasing incredible biodiversity.
- A: Speaking of South America, do you happen to know about the longest mountain range?
- B: Absolutely! The Andes, which stretch over 7,000 kilometers, are the longest mountain range globally, running along the western coast of South America.

## MORE QUESTIONS

- Which waterfall in Venezuela holds the record for being the highest in the world?
- How many visitors does the Carnival in Rio de Janeiro attract each year?
- Which country is the largest producer of coffee globally?
- Name three ancient civilizations in South America known for impressive architecture and rich cultural legacies.
- Which rainforest is considered the largest and often referred to as the "lungs of the Earth"?
- Which dances originated in South America?

# attract 유혹하다 | ancient 고대의 | civilization 문명 | refer to ~으로 지칭하다 | originate 기원을 두다



# Flags and Identities in South America

Look at the map and fill in the name of the country corresponding to each flag.



Listen to the dialog about the Brazilian flag and fill in the blanks about the symbolism and significance of its colors and symbols.



Green

Natural \_\_\_\_\_

Yellow

\_\_\_\_\_ and prosperity,  
rich history and \_\_\_\_\_

White Stars

Brazil's \_\_\_\_\_

Blue

The \_\_\_\_\_ over Rio  
de Janeiro on the day Brazil  
became a \_\_\_\_\_

Text

"ORDEM E PROGRESSO," which means " \_\_\_\_\_ and  
 \_\_\_\_\_ " in Portuguese

# Portuguese: 포르투갈 말

## MORE ACTIVITY

Create an informative poster about a South American country's flag, including its colors, symbolism, and cultural significance, and talk about it with your classmate.

Sample

**PERU**  
Land of the Incas

<p><b>red</b> the blood of Peru's heroes</p>	<p><b>white</b> peace</p>	<p><b>Cornucopia</b> a yellow cone overflowing out golden coins</p>
<p><b>a cinchona tree</b> a symbol of Peru's plants</p>	<p><b>vicuña</b> a symbol of Peru's animals</p>	





# Landmarks of South America

Explore the unique geography of South America through a virtual tour.

## Uyuni Salt Flats

#Bolivia

#vast white playa



## Machu Picchu

#Peru

#ancient Inca city



## Moai Statues

#Easter Island

#monolithic stone sculptures



#monolithic: 하나의 암석으로 된

## Angel Falls

#Venezuela

#highest continuous waterfall



Listen to a tour guide and fill in the blanks of the tour brochure.



### Welcome to Machu Picchu

one of the ancient cities in the world!

Tour duration

\_\_\_\_\_ hours

Price

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ per person

Tour schedule

10:00	Meet at the entrance
10:10	See Inca farming: smart ways to _____
10:30	Walk where people lived and _____
11:00	Visit sacred spots where Incas _____
11:30	End the tour at the exit

### KEY EXPRESSION

Are you excited for this journey?: 희망이나 기대에 대한 표현으로 looking forward to ....., can't wait for 등의 표현으로 바꾸어 사용할 수 있다.

## Further ACTIVITY

Choose a famous landmark in South America and speak as if you were a tour guide.

Destination: Uyuni Salt Desert  
Country: Bolivia

What you can enjoy:

- Exploring the vast white salt flats
- Watching the stunning reflections
- Taking awesome pictures

Hi, everyone! Have you ever heard of the **Uyuni Salt Desert** in **Bolivia**? It is absolutely amazing! **It has a landscape that's unlike anything else.** There are **these huge, white salt flats** that stretch as far as you can see. It's like being in a different world! And **when it rains, the flats turn into mirrors that reflect everything around them.** It's so cool! You just have to go there and **take some awesome pictures.** The Uyuni Salt Desert is a place that will totally capture your imagination. It's like magic! Join me there!

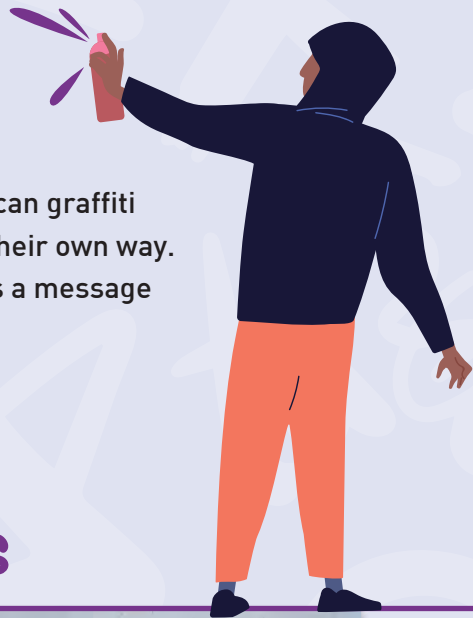


#reflect: 반사하다, 비추다



# Graffiti: Its Origin and Evolution

Graffiti in Latin America has a long history. Even now, Latin American graffiti artists keep painting new murals and making us see the world in their own way. They want us to know that graffiti isn't just a painting on a wall; it's a message about how people feel and what's important to them.



1900s



Graffiti began with the influence of native South American cultures in the early 1900s, as symbols from the Mayan, Aztec, and Inca civilizations appeared on city walls.

1960-1970s



In the 1960s and 1970s, graffiti became a powerful way to express political ideas during a time of trouble in the region. Artists used it to protest against unfair things and call for change.

In the 1980s, graffiti artists turned their attention to cultural themes, mixing old traditions with modern street art.



1980s

# attention: 관심 | theme: 주제

In the 2000s, graffiti artists began talking about current problems. Their colorful art makes us think about taking care of the environment and treating everyone fairly.



2000s

# treat: 다루다, 취급하다

## Creative Activity

Search online for South American graffiti that catches your attention and present it to the class.

Sample		Your Turn
Graffiti art		
The artist	Martin Ron	
The location	Buenos Aires, Argentina	
A brief description	A man and his dog are overshadowed by a giant sea turtle.	
The message	the power of memory	

# overshadow: 그림자를 드리우다



## TOPIC 04 READ & DO

### objective

Read about two cultural celebrations in South America and understand its traditions and cultures.

# Rio Carnival: A Feast for the Senses

### Words & Phrases

carnival  
feast  
elaborate  
costume  
embrace  
infectious  
atmosphere  
overwhelm  
array  
beat

### Expressions

<sup>2</sup>•  
The moment I stepped off the plane, the city embraced me.  
~: The moment (that)은 '~하는 바로 그 순간(~하자마자)'라는 의미로, 시간 부사절을 이끈다.

## CARNIVAL

### What is "Rio Carnival"?

The Carnival of Rio is a festive celebration in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. It features colorful parades, lively samba dancing, and elaborate costumes. It typically takes place in February, specifically during the five days leading up to Ash Wednesday.

## My Travel Log #1

**Destination:** Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

**Sights & Experiences:** Carnival Parade | *Capoeira* Performance (Martial arts and dancing) | Sambadrome (Grand parade, creative samba schools) | Culinary Delights (*Feijoada* and refreshing *Guarana*)

I still can't believe I've finally arrived in Rio de Janeiro for Carnival! The moment I stepped off the plane, the city embraced me with its infectious energy and festive atmosphere. Everywhere I turned, my senses were overwhelmed by the vivid array of colors and rhythmic beats.



▲ the Sambadrome: the grand parade competition



▲ Capoeira Performance

The streets are filled with attractive costumes, as people move and dance to the lively rhythm of samba and other Latin American music. The amazing talent and colorful costumes always impressed me. I was fascinated by the skill and attention to detail.

<sup>5</sup>◦ And there's more – I also got to see an incredible *capoeira* performance, a Brazilian martial art that combines dance and acrobatics. The performers moved gracefully and skillfully, performing flips and kicks that seemed beyond what the human body can do. It truly shows how martial arts can be a beautiful and expressive art <sup>10</sup>◦ form.

And then there's the *Sambadrome*, home of Rio Carnival. It is a parade area with grandstands built for the annual parade competition of samba schools during the Rio Carnival. The four-night intense competition showcases the artistry of different samba schools across <sup>15</sup>◦ the country. Watching this performance live was like stepping into another world. Fancy floats with 15 costumes told exciting stories and ideas. The dedication and creativity on display were truly unparalleled, leaving me in a state of sheer amazement. The crowd's infectious energy, cheers, and applause added magic to the charming atmosphere.

### Quiz 1

What does *Capoeira*, the Brazilian martial art, blend together?

### Words & Phrases

martial art  
acrobatics  
flip  
intense  
artistry  
float  
dedication  
unparalleled  
sheer  
infectious  
charming

### Expressions

<sup>7</sup>•  
The performers moved gracefully and skillfully, performing flips and kicks ~: performing 이하는 '~을 공연하면 서'라는 의미의 '동시 상황'을 나타 낸다.





▲ feijoada



▲ Guarana & drinks made from its seeds

### Quiz 2

What makes Carnival a shared experience, as described in the text?

### Words & Phrases

hearty  
bud  
glimpse  
culinary  
heritage  
thirst  
beverage  
stunning  
immerse  
cherished

### Expressions

6 ◦  
**Made from a plant native to the Amazon rainforest, Guarana has ~.** Made from ~ rainforest는 다음에 이어지는 Guarana를 수식하는 내용으로, Guarana와 has 사이에 올 수도 있다.

Of course, no Carnival experience is complete without exploring the classic dishes of Brazil. I had the pleasure of trying *feijoada*, a traditional Brazilian stew made with beans, beef and pork. Its rich and hearty flavor delighted my taste buds, providing a glimpse into the country's culinary heritage. And on those baking hot days, I couldn't<sub>5</sub> resist trying *Guarana*, the famous Brazilian soft drink to satisfy my thirst. Made from a plant native to the Amazon rainforest, *Guarana* has a refreshing sweet flavor. It's no wonder it's a beloved beverage in Brazil, especially during the Carnival season.

Beyond the stunning sights, delightful flavors and spectacular<sub>10</sub> performances, what truly shines about the Carnival is the feeling of togetherness and celebration that fills the air. It's like being part of a big, joyful family, united by our desire to embrace the moment and enjoy the company of people around you. This deep sense of community and participation makes Rio Carnival a shared experience.<sub>15</sub> I feel incredibly fortunate to be fully immersed in the heart and soul of this extraordinary festival. These cherished memories will stay with me forever.



### What is "The Day of the Dead"?

It's a special celebration in Mexico that occurs on November 1st and 2nd every year. People come together to honor and remember their loved ones who have passed away.

## The Day of the Dead: A Celebration of Life and Death

### Quiz 3

What did Maria's family create inside their home for the Day of the Dead celebration?

## My Travel Log #2

Destination: Mexico

Sights & Experiences: Day of the Dead celebration | Beautiful altar | People dressed as skeletons and *La Catrina* | Happy music played by *mariachi* bands

Today, I had the privilege of joining my friend, Maria and her family in Mexico for the Day of the Dead celebration. It was a special experience that touched my heart, and I felt truly honored to be a part of it.

<sub>5</sub> Inside their home, Maria's family had created an *ofrenda* (altar) in their home, decorated with candles, marigold flowers, sugar skulls, and the deceased's favorite food items. Throughout the day, we prepared special meals and treats, including the bone-shaped *pan de muerto* (traditional Mexican sweet bread), which were offered in remembrance

<sub>10</sub> of our ancestors.

### Words & Phrases

pass away  
altar  
skeleton  
privilege  
ancestor  
remembrance

### Expressions

◦ 9 ~, which we offered to our ancestors in remembrance.: which는 and ~ them으로 고쳐 ~, and we offered them to our ancestors in remembrance.로 바뀔 수 있다.





pan de muerto



▲ ofrenda



▲ calaveras & La Catrina

Quiz 4

How is the Day of the Dead celebration different from the traditional Korean ancestral rite, *Jesa*?

Words & Phrases

- outfit
- wide-brimmed
- cemetery
- festivity
- ancestral
- rite
- solemn
- distinction

Expressions

13 • However, *Jesa* is a more solemn family gathering, while the Day of the Dead is ~. 이 문장에서 while은 시간을 의미하는 것이 아니라, '반면에'라는 대조를 의미한다.

However, the true highlight of the day for me was witnessing the sight of everyone transformed into *calaveras* (skeletons) and *La Catrina* (a female skeleton figure). Maria wore a special outfit with a wide-brimmed hat and elaborate makeup. We happily paraded through the busy streets, heading to the cemetery to decorate the graves with offerings and flowers.

During the Day of the Dead celebration in Mexico, *mariachi* bands filled the air with lively music, creating a carnival-like atmosphere. Alongside the joyous festivities, there was a deep sense of honor and respect for the departed. As I fully engaged in the Day of the Dead, I couldn't help but compare it to *Jesa*, a traditional Korean ancestral rite. Both customs believe that our deceased loved ones stay with us and can be honored through offerings of food and drink. However, *Jesa* is a more solemn family gathering, while the Day of the Dead is a lively public celebration with parades and street activities. Additionally, *Jesa* is observed at home on the anniversary of the ancestor's passing, while the Day of the Dead extends over multiple days. Despite these distinctions, both *Jesa* and the Day of the Dead serve as powerful reminders that our connection with our ancestors goes beyond time and space.

Creative Activity

🔍 Research *Capoeira* and *Taekwondo*. Then introduce *Taekwondo* as follows.

Aspect	Capoeira	Taekwondo
Origin	originated in Brazil during the period of African slavery	
Techniques	known for acrobatic movements, incorporating spins, sweeps, and kicks	
Philosophy	emphasizing quickness and creativity	
Attire	practitioners wear loose clothing, and a cord system is used for ranking	
Training	incorporating musical instruments, training involves constant movement and coordination with one's partner	

Sample



Originating in Brazilian slavery, Capoeira is a fascinating martial art distinguished by fluid, acrobatic movements. Embracing quickness, creativity, and rhythmic movements, practitioners wear loose attire with a cord-ranking system. Training involves constant motion, coordination between partners, and musical accompaniment.

Your Turn

Handwriting practice lines for the 'Your Turn' section.



# Designing Classroom Festival



## Step 1 Explore Festivals Together.

- Research and talk about festivals worldwide as a class. Together, pick one festival for the project.

Celebration (Country)	Date	Significance	Traditions
Diwali (India)	October ~ November	Celebrates the victory of light over darkness	Decorative light, fireworks, exchanging gifts, and enjoying sweets
Songkran (Thailand and other Southeast Asian countries)			

## Step 2 Team Up for Tasks.

- Form groups of five. Each group gets a specific task related to the chosen festival - like decorations, food, music, or activities.
- Use the Festival Checklist and make sure everything gets done on time!

### Classroom Festival Checklist

- ☐ Choose a festival and research its cultural significance
- ☐ Assign group tasks (decorations, food, music, activities)

#### Decorations Group

- ☐ Choose decoration theme
- ☐ Make a list of necessary decoration supplies
- ☐ Create decorations that reflect the festival

#### Music Group

- ☐ Choose music for the festival
- ☐ Create a playlist
- ☐ Set up music <sup>•</sup>equipment and play music during the festival

#### Food Group

- ☐ Plan a menu and create a shopping list
- ☐ Purchase or gather necessary <sup>•</sup>ingredients and supplies
- ☐ Prepare and serve food at the festival

#### Activities Group

- ☐ Plan and coordinate activities for the festival
- ☐ Gather necessary supplies for activities
- ☐ Set up and <sup>•</sup>facilitate activities during the festival

<sup>•</sup> equipment: 장치 | ingredient: 재료 | facilitate: 촉진하다





## WRAP UP

01

Link TOPIC 02

Listen and choose the option that the tour guide recommends,



02

Link TOPIC 03

Complete this dialog and practice with your friends, [Refer to page 114.](#)



Hi, how much do you know about South American graffiti?

Hello! Graffiti began with the influence of \_\_\_\_\_ in the early 1900s.



And I heard that it became a powerful way to express \_\_\_\_\_ during a time of trouble in the region in the 1960s and 1970s.

How about in the 1980s?



Graffiti artists focused on \_\_\_\_\_. In the 2000s, graffiti artists spoke about \_\_\_\_\_.

Yes, their colorful work reminded us to take care of \_\_\_\_\_ and treat everyone fairly.



03

Link TOPIC 04

Choose the appropriate words for the blank space in the following paragraph.

As I fully engaged in the Day of the Dead, I couldn't help but compare it to Jesa, a traditional Korean ancestral rite. Both customs believe that our deceased loved ones stay with us and can be honored through offerings of food and drink. \_\_\_\_\_, Jesa is a more intimate and solemn family gathering, \_\_\_\_\_ the Day of the Dead is a lively public celebration with parades and street activities.

a However – while

b Furthermore – whereas

c Additionally – when

## LEARNING PORTFOLIO

Looking back at what you learned in this lesson will help you become a better learner! Look through the checks, and rate your learning below.

### My Learning

Check Bad Good Excellent

Learned a great deal about the cultural symbolism cherished by South American countries through their flags.

Deeply impressed by the spectacular natural landscapes of South American countries, and it was very interesting to practice exploring them as a virtual tour guide.

Amazed at how graffiti in South America evolved from ancient symbols to a powerful tool for political ideas, cultural expression, and current issues.

Sensed the optimistic outlook on life of the Brazilian and Mexican people through their colorful festivals and found it particularly fascinating to compare their martial arts and rituals with our own.

### What is the most important thing you have learned in this lesson?

**Sample** I realized that each country expresses its cultural identity in various ways. I was especially struck by the rich cultural symbolism embodied in the colors, shapes, and emblems of South American flags.



### My Attitude

Check Bad Good Excellent

Did I have an overall plan for this lesson?

Did I make connections between my learning and my life?

Did I work well with my partners and group members?

### What will you do differently moving forward?

**Sample** It was challenging to conduct various research on my own, but by collaborating with friends, we were able to quickly gather information. I plan to continue working together with my friends to achieve results that benefit us all.





# True or False?

Cultural stereotypes and prejudices often stem from ignorance and misunderstanding. It's crucial to challenge these notions when discussing each continent. Below are some common stereotypes—let's unpack your ideas about them.

## North America

**American culture is defined by fast food and consumerism, right?**

- All Americans love guns,
- Canadians are extremely polite and always say 'sorry',
- Mexicans are lazy and always enjoy siestas,



**Fast food and malls?** But America's also about diverse, traditional eats and living modestly. Think slow cooked barbecue in Memphis or fresh Amish market finds in Pennsylvania. Now that's a slice of the States for you!

## South America

**All South Americans speak Spanish, right?**

- All South Americans are good at soccer,
- It's always hot in South America,
- Most of South America is poor,

**Speak Spanish?** In South America? Sure, a lot of us do, but hey, don't forget about Brazil—Portuguese is the word there. And in Suriname, they're chatting in Dutch. It's a whole mix of languages down here!



## Africa

**Africa is always hot and dry, right?**

- All Africans are black,
- All Africans live tribal lives,
- Africa is suffering from war and famine,

**Hot and dry?** That's not the whole story of Africa. You've got to check out the snow-capped Atlas Mountains in Morocco or the lush rainforests of the Congo. Africa's weather is as diverse as its lands!



## Europe

**Spaniards always take siestas, right?**

- Europeans are all multilingual,
- The British spend their afternoons drinking tea,
- Italians only eat pizza and pasta,



**Siestas?** Sure, some Spaniards might catch a midday break, but that's not all day, every day. Plus, in bustling cities like Madrid or Barcelona, life's non-stop. Europe's way too lively for napping all the time!

## Oceania

**Oceania is just Australia and New Zealand, right?**

- All New Zealanders raise sheep,
- Australians are descendants of criminals,
- All Australians have a strong accent,



**Just Australia and New Zealand?** Not even close. Oceania's huge, with spots like Papua New Guinea, Fiji, and Tonga—all with their own vibrant cultures and stunning landscapes. There's a whole world of islands out here!

## Asia

**All Asians eat rice as their staple food, right?**

- Asians are academically brilliant,
- All Chinese people know *Kung Fu*,
- All Indians practice yoga,



**Rice?** Yeah, it's popular, but Asia's got an epic spread. From naan bread in India, to noodle dishes in Japan, to kebabs in the Middle East. Trust me, our menus are as diverse as our cultures!

## Search MORE+

Let's research the truth about the stereotypes, misunderstandings, and prejudices for each continent presented above. And share your thoughts about it with your friends.

**Sample** I used to think all Africans lived tribal lives, but researching it blew my mind. Cities like Lagos are bustling with tech innovation. Africa's so diverse, it's not just one story.

### Q | KEY WORDS

- # CulturalDiversity
- # StereotypeChallenge
- # GlobalPerspectives
- # CrossCulturalDialogue



# Oceania

## Culture Life and New Horizon

### PRE-ACTIVITY

#### Interesting Facts about Oceania



### TOPIC 01

#### Polynesian Culture in the Movie *Moana*



### TOPIC 02

#### Oceania, a Paradise for Marine Activities



### DREAM AIR

FROM **Incheon** ✈️ TO **Sydney**

DISTANCE **8,321km**

ESTIMATED FLIGHT TIME **11h 20m**

## Learning Objectives

지식 이해

폴리네시아 문화, 해양 활동, 호주 워킹 홀리데이, 뉴질랜드 자연에 대해 이해할 수 있다.

과정 기능

호주 워킹 홀리데이 광고글을 읽고 지원서를 작성해 보며, 영화 '아바타'의 배경인 뉴질랜드 자연에 관한 글을 읽고 자발적 흥미를 가지고 감상한다.

가치 태도

오세아니아의 다양한 문화와 자연에 대해 열린 마음을 가지고 존중하며, 문화적 다양성을 포용하는 태도를 기를 수 있다.

### TOPIC 03

#### Work and Play on a Working Holiday



### TOPIC 04

#### Unveiling New Zealand in *Avatar*



### PROJECT

#### Showcasing Polynesian Traditional Dance





# Interesting Facts about Oceania



WELCOME  
TO OCEANIA

Share information about Oceania with your partner.

I heard that Oceania is the smallest continent by land area. Is that right?

Yes, that's exactly right. But it covers the largest area on Earth, including the Pacific Ocean.

How many countries and territories does Oceania include?

## LET'S TALK

territory 영토, 지역

- A: I heard that Oceania is the smallest continent by land area. Is that right?
- B: Yes, that's exactly right. But it covers the largest area on Earth, including the Pacific Ocean.
- A: How many countries and territories does Oceania include?
- B: Oceania is made up of 14 countries and territories. Among them are Australia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Fiji and Samoa.

## MORE QUESTIONS

1. How many languages are spoken among the population of Papua New Guinea?
2. What is the world's largest coral reef system, visible even from space?
3. How did New Zealand recently become famous in the global film industry?
4. How many islands make up the Solomon Islands?
5. Which languages are the most widely spoken as official languages in Oceania?
6. Which Pacific island nation is known as the "Pearl of the Pacific"?

population 인구, 주민(수) | coral 산호 | reef 암초 | pearl 보석, 진주




# Polynesian Culture in the Movie *Moana*

Let's match a culture description card for each movie scene.


**A** ▶ Culture Tip ☐

Coconuts as a useful resource




**B** ▶ Culture Tip ☐

Wayfinding and navigation skills




**C** ▶ Culture Tip ☐

Traditional Polynesian instrument



**D** ▶ Culture Tip ☐

Intricate Polynesian tattooing



**Culture Tip 1**

Polynesians used their profound knowledge of stars, wind patterns, wave patterns, and marine life to expertly navigate their voyages across the vast Pacific Ocean.

**Culture Tip 3**

They are highly valued and utilized to their fullest extent as every part, from the water to the meat, husk, and shell, serves practical purposes in various aspects of daily life.

**Culture Tip 2**

It represents personal identity, social status, and spiritual beliefs through unique designs and body placement.

**Culture Tip 4**

They include nose flutes, drums, ukuleles, and guitars, playing a vital role in their cultural expressions and performances.

Polynesian 폴리네시아의 (Polynesia: 1,000개 이상의 섬을 포함하는 중앙 및 남부 태평양의 광활한 지역) | profound 심오한, 깊은 | marine 해양의, 바다의 | expertly 전문가답게 | voyage 항해 | identity 정체성 | status 신분, 지위 | spiritual 정신적인 | utilize 이용하다 | extent 넓이, 크기, 길이 | husk 껍데기 | vital 치명적인, 중요한, 생명의

Listen to the dialog and write what you talked about in a 'Culture Memo'.



## Culture Memo

**Title** Wayfinding: An Ancient Polynesian \_\_\_\_\_ Technique

Wayfinding involved reading natural \_\_\_\_\_.

Polynesians relied on stars, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_.

The skill of wayfinding was passed down through generations, preserving \_\_\_\_\_ wisdom.

**Conclusion**

Wayfinding shaped Polynesian culture, passing down navigational wisdom through generations, emphasizing their strong \_\_\_\_\_ with \_\_\_\_\_ and remarkable navigational expertise.

# rely on ~에 의지하다 | pass down ~을 물려주다 | preserve 보존하다, 유지하다 | generation 세대 | expertise 전문 지식

**KEY EXPRESSION**

I haven't heard of it.: 현재완료형을 써서 알거나 모르는 표현을 쓸 수 있는데, I'm (not) aware of ~./ I have[haven't] got a clue. 등으로도 쓸 수 있다.

## More ACTIVITY

Choose another part of Polynesian culture that interests you, gather information about it, and then share this exciting information with your friends.



Sample

Have you guys seen those cool Polynesian tattoos? They're not just pretty designs - they're like a whole story on your skin! Each tattoo is unique and shows off who you are, where you stand in your community, and what you believe in. It's like wearing your identity, status, and beliefs with awesome artwork!



# Oceania, a Paradise for Marine Activities

Among many marine activities available in Oceania, choose your favorite and tell the class why.

## Sailing on Traditional Canoes

*Samoa, Cook Islands*  
Sail on traditional Polynesian canoes and learn about their rich history.



## Surfing Big Waves

*Gold Coast*  
Ride giant waves and experience the thrill of surfing.

## Supporting Local Marine Conservation

*Across Oceania*  
Support marine conservation efforts and eco-friendly practices.

# conservation: 보존



## Whale Watching Tours

*Tonga, New Caledonia*  
Witness the great humpback whales and their impressive behaviors.

# humpback whales: 혹등고래



Choose one marine activity and create a mind map with your group members.



# mind map 생각을 지도를 그리듯이 체계적이고 의미 있는 방식으로 정리하는 방법 | destination 목적지 | book 예약을 하다 | orientation 예비 교육 | crew 승무원, 탑승자 | ceremony 의식 | embrace 붙잡다, 받아들이다 | coastal 해안의 | engage 참가하다 | appreciate 감상하다

## Further ACTIVITY

Present the information from your Marine Activity mind map to the rest of the class.

We've decided on our marine activity – "Sailing on Traditional Canoes!" It's gonna be a blast, connecting us with the cultural roots, helping the environment, and bringing us together as a great team! A round of applause for my awesome friends who promoted this idea. We all put our heads together and came up with this mind map.





# Discover Australia: Work and Play on a Working Holiday



## Words & Phrases

remote  
outback

Ready for the adventure of a lifetime? Look no further than a working holiday in Australia! Experience diverse landscapes, native culture, and unique wildlife while earning money to support your travels. Choose from various job opportunities, from exploring the remote outback to working with native animals. Have the time of your life!

**1 Look no further than a working holiday in Australia!** no + 비교급 + than~은 '~보다 더 ...하지 않다' 라는 의미로, 최상급의 의미를 나타낸다.

## THE BEST JOBS IN AUSTRALIA NO.1

### NORTHERN TERRITORY Outback Adventurer

#### Job description

For a wilder adventure, head to the Northern Territory and become an Outback Adventurer. Explore the untouched wilderness of the Australian interior, from Uluru to the Katherine Gorge.

#### Duties

Lead tours and create unforgettable experiences for visitors, making memories that will last a long time.

## Words & Phrases

territory  
description  
interior  
ranger  
barrier  
reef  
passionate

## THE BEST JOBS IN AUSTRALIA NO.2

### QUEENSLAND Park Ranger

#### Job description

Nature lovers can find their perfect job as a Park Ranger in Queensland, where there are 220 National Parks. Queensland is home to some of Australia's most famous natural areas, including the Great Barrier Reef and Daintree Rainforest.

#### Duties

Protect these special places and ensure that visitors have a safe and enjoyable experience.

## THE BEST JOBS IN AUSTRALIA NO.3

### SOUTHERN TERRITORY Wildlife Caretaker

#### Job description

If you're passionate about animals, become a Wildlife Caretaker in South Australia and work with native Australian animals such as kangaroos, koalas and wallabies.

#### Duties

Help care for these lovely creatures, and ensure that their living environment is well managed.



THE BEST JOBS  
IN AUSTRALIA

NO.4



MELBOURNE

Lifestyle  
Photographer

Job description

Capture the essence of Melbourne’s unique culture and energy as a lifestyle photographer. Known for its street art, music, and food scene, Melbourne is a photographer’s dream destination.

Duties

Document the daily life and diverse cultural expressions of Melbourne. Engage with local communities to capture their lifestyles and traditions through your lens.

THE BEST JOBS  
IN AUSTRALIA

NO.5



WESTERN TERRITORY

Taste Master

Job description

For the ultimate foodie experience, become a Taste Master in Western Australia and taste the region’s cuisine, from fresh seafood to fine wines.

Duties

Try out and write about different kinds of food, from fancy restaurants to street food stands. Share what you liked and suggest places to others to show off the great food in Western Australia.

Creative Activity

Choose the most interesting job from the text and fill out the application form.

Sample

JOB APPLICATION

Personal Information	
Name: Lee Sang Ho	Age: 18
Address: 66, Donggwang-ro, Jeju-si, Jeju-do, Republic of Korea	Email: Sangho12345@mail.com
	Phone: 010-123-4567
Availability	
Days available: Monday—Friday	Duration: June — August
Educational Background	
School: Korea High School	Current Grade Level: 3rd grade
Previous Work Experience	
I worked as a volunteer at a local animal shelter, where I gained hands-on experience working with a range of domestic animals, I assisted in the care and feeding of animals, as well as cleaning and maintaining their enclosures,	
Job Preferences	
Job: Wildlife Caretaker in South Australia	
Why I'm Suitable: I love animals and I am passionate about wildlife conservation, I have volunteered at my local animal shelter and I have experience in caring for pets,	
References	
Name: Robert Brown	Relationship: Long-time Friend
Phone: (555) 111-2222	Email: robert.brown@email.com
I am available for an interview both during weekdays and weekends, If you could provide a few options, I will do my best to adjust my schedule accordingly,	

**guide** Availability: 근무 가능 기간 / Previous Work Experience: 과거 근무 경험을 쓰되, 지원한 분야의 연관성을 부각시킬 것 / Why I'm Suitable: 자신의 능력, 적성 그리고 적극적인 열망을 중심으로 기입 / References: 추천인

USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

- During my time at ~, I successfully managed a team of ...
- At ~, I played a key role in ...
- I have strong problem-solving skills and can ...
- I can handle various responsibilities and contribute to ...

Words & Phrases

document  
capture  
ultimate  
foodie  
cuisine  
fancy  
memorable

A working holiday in Australia can provide a memorable experience. There are many exciting careers to choose from. Whether you’re exploring the outback or working with native animals, these memories will stay with you forever. Don’t miss this opportunity! Apply now and start your unforgettable adventure today!



## TOPIC 04 READ & DO

### objective

Read about the film *Avatar* and explore the nature and culture of New Zealand.

# Unveiling New Zealand in *Avatar*

### Words & Phrases

captivate  
spectacular

### Expressions

3 •  
It's no wonder that this beautiful land has been chosen as the setting for many amazing movies. ~.: It's no wonder that ~은 ~라는 내용은 의심의 여지가 없다라는 의미이다.

New Zealand has always captivated filmmakers and audiences worldwide with its dramatic landscapes and unique charm. It's no wonder that this beautiful land has been chosen as the setting for many movies, including the famous film *Avatar*. Get ready to be amazed as you explore the spectacular beauty of New Zealand through the lens of this film.



*Avatar* is a 2009 science fiction film directed by James Cameron.



▲ By working with Maori people during the making of *Avatar*, Cameron has said that he is subconsciously influenced by the native culture.



### Quiz 1

What aspects of Maori culture inspired Director James Cameron while creating *Avatar*?

### Words & Phrases

inspiration  
core

One of the main influences on *Avatar* was the native Maori culture of New Zealand. Film director, James Cameron drew direct inspiration from the Polynesian sounds and the rich traditions woven into Maori customs. This strong influence led him to create special names for 5 places and families in the movie. The film's meaningful themes also echo with the core values and beliefs found in Maori culture.

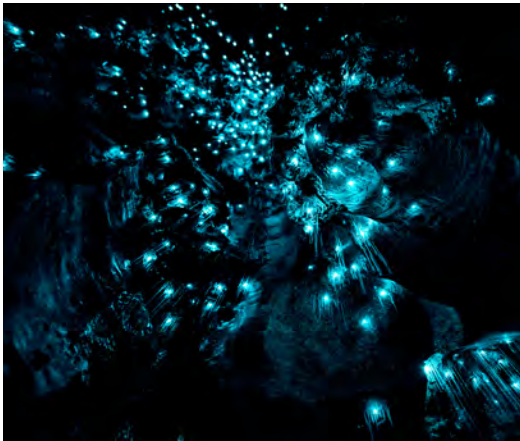
### Expressions

• 5  
~ also echo with the core values and beliefs found in Maori culture.: found in Maori culture는 앞의 core values와 beliefs를 수식한다.





The King of the Forest



▲ shimmering glowworms in the Waitomo Glowworm Cave

### Quiz2

How does New Zealand's landscape inspire awe and reflection of the scenery depicted in *Avatar*?

### Words & Phrases

depict  
attention  
merge

### Expressions

2. Among these forests, Tane Mahuta, known as "The King of the Forest," attracts attention with its majestic presence. ~.: known as ~는 '~으로 알려진'이라는 의미로, 앞 Tane Mahuta를 수식하는 삽입구이다.

In New Zealand, the lush forests invite exploration, with tall trees that resemble the mythical Tree of Life depicted in *Avatar*. Among these forests, Tane Mahuta, known as "The King of the Forest," attracts attention with its presence, embodying the very essence of Pandora. Explore caves decorated with shimmering glowworms, and it creates a beautiful glow similar to the magical wonders found in the forests of *Avatar*. These natural marvels transport you to a realm where reality merges with fantasy.

The scenery in New Zealand is truly amazing, with big snow-covered mountains, clean beaches touched by blue waves, and dense forests full of life. Together, they paint a picture of natural beauty that mirrors the dramatic scenery depicted in *Avatar*.



In summary, the beautiful landscapes, rich cultural heritage, and indigenous traditions of New Zealand blend with the world of *Avatar*, creating a cinematic experience. Get ready to immerse yourself in a world where reality exceeds imagination and where New Zealand shines as a true gem in the world of cinema. Let the wonders of this extraordinary land transport you to a realm of magic.

### Quiz3

What makes New Zealand stand out as a true gem in the world of cinema?

### Words & Phrases

immerse  
exceed  
gem

## Creative Activity

Check out one of these movies showing off the landscapes of Oceania, and discuss your impressions with your friends.



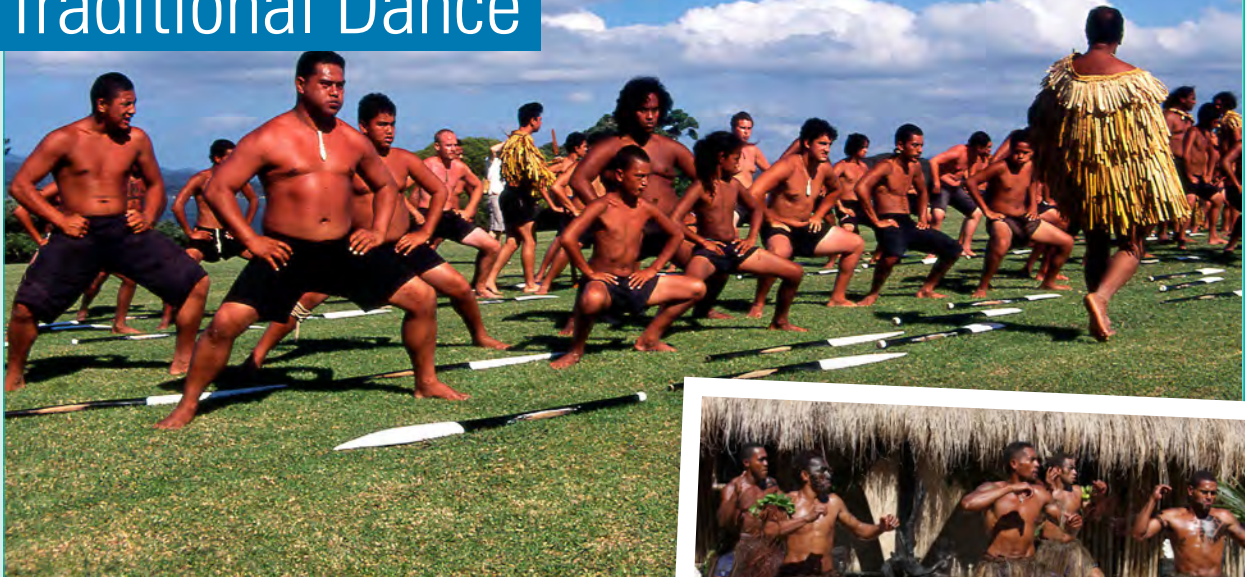
### Sample



Hi, friends, I just watched "The Lord of the Rings." Chose it for the epic adventure, you know? The New Zealand scenery in this movie is off the charts – those rolling hills, dense forests, and majestic mountains are like another character in the story. Frodo's journey through those magical landscapes, especially the hobbit holes, had me hooked from the start! What about your pick?



# Showcasing Polynesian Traditional Dance



▲ Haka (New Zealand)



Meke (Fiji)

## Step1 Research and choose one Polynesian dance form.

- Research with your group about the dances enjoyed by Polynesians.
- Decide on one Polynesian dance form.
- Fill out the table below.

Dance Form	Hula
Region	Hawaii
Cultural Significance	performed for religious rituals and social gatherings
Movements or gestures	graceful movements, rhythmic hip sways, hand gestures, and facial expressions
Costume	• Females: colorful long dresses made of natural materials like grass, adorned with tropical flowers or leaves • Males: loincloths or shorts with tribal patterns • Both males and females: headpieces made of flowers, shells, or feathers

Sample

## Step2 Practice and showcase.

- Make sure your body, hands, and feet are in the right positions to perform the dance moves correctly.
- One at a time, have each group present the dance routines they practiced.
- Encourage performers to showcase their passion and skills, enjoying the moment on stage.

Sample

The Key Types of Hula Dance Movements

Ka La (Sun)

Ua (Rain)

Ka Makani (Wind)

Nu (Palm Trees)

Mahina (Moon) O





## WRAP UP

01

Link TOPIC 01

Listen and select the activity that the man suggested.



- a Reviewing media featuring Polynesian tattoos
- b Imitating Polynesian tattoos for a school project
- c Researching Polynesian tattoos' historical and cultural contexts

02

Link TOPIC 03

Choose the sentence that disrupts the flow of the overall text from the following paragraph.

- a During a working holiday in Australia, you'll find many exciting careers to choose from, creating a memorable experience.
- b Working Holiday is a type of program that allows you to travel to another country for a certain period of time.
- c Whether it's exploring the outback, working with native animals, or being a Chief Funster in Sydney, these memories will stay with you forever.
- d Don't miss this incredible opportunity!
- e Apply now and start your unforgettable adventure today!

03

Link TOPIC 04

Choose the appropriate words for the blank space in the following paragraph.

In summary, the beautiful landscapes, rich cultural heritage, and ingenious traditions of New Zealand blend with the world of Avatar, creating a cinematic experience. Get ready to immerse yourself in a world where \_\_\_\_\_, and where New Zealand shines as a true gem in the world of cinema. Let the wonders of this extraordinary land transport you to a realm of cinematic magic.

- a fantasy is far away from reality
- b reality exceeds imagination
- c reality falls short of expectations

## LEARNING PORTFOLIO

Looking back at what you learned in this lesson will help you become a better learner! Look through the checks, and rate your learning below.

### My Learning

Check Bad Good Excellent

Amazed at how *Moana* blended Polynesian culture, and learned a lot about their life and wisdom from it.

Got a glimpse of Oceania's love for marine activities through various ocean adventures available there. Planning one myself was really exciting.

Learned about the diverse working holiday jobs in Australia, showing me the unique cultural aspects of their lifestyle and how deeply connected they are to nature and adventure.

Deeply moved by how *Avatar* showcases New Zealand's enchanting landscapes, rich cultural heritage, and vibrant native traditions.

### What is the most important thing you have learned in this lesson?

Sample Discovering the working holiday jobs in Australia, I realized vacation and work can blend. These roles offer more than just employment; they provide a unique window into Australia's culture and environment, highlighting the value of cultural exchange.

↳

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### My Attitude

Check Bad Good Excellent

Did I have an overall plan for this lesson?

Did I make connections between my learning and my life?

Did I work well with my partners and group members?

### What will you do differently moving forward?

Sample In class, I learned about the importance of nature from the lifestyles of Oceanians. The beautiful scenery and activities show the results of conservation. This inspires me to live more harmoniously with nature.

↳

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# The World Unites over Coffee

## A Cultural Journey through Coffee

Coffee, a drink that's both simple and incredibly **intricate**, has created a beautiful web of cultural sharing throughout history. It started its journey in Ethiopia's sunny highland regions and traveled to the lively cafes, the old stores of Istanbul's streets, and the cozy coffee shops in Brooklyn. This journey of how coffee spread shows how connected our world is.

# **intricate**: 복잡한

### STAGE 1

#### The Birth of Coffee Ethiopia's Gift to the World



The coffee plant's origin is Ethiopia, where legend has it that a goat farmer named Kaldi discovered coffee's **potential**. He noticed that his goats became energetic after eating certain berries, so he reported his findings to a local **monastery's** **abbot**. The abbot made a drink from the berries and found it kept him alert during evening prayer. This discovery spread among the monks.

# **potential**: 잠재력 | **monastery**: 수도원 | **abbot**: 수도원장

### STAGE 2

#### Coffee Culture's Spread from Ethiopia to Turkey



As Ethiopians recognized coffee's awakening effect, it began to spread globally. Ethiopia's **invasion** of Yemen in the 6th century introduced coffee to the Arabs, particularly Muslim Sufis who used it to stay awake and focused during prayer. By the end of the 15th century, coffee had traveled across the Islamic world, reaching places like Persia, Egypt, and Turkey, where coffee houses, known as "qahveh khaneh," quickly emerged as major hubs of **intellectual** and social exchange in cities.

# **invasion**: 침략 | **intellectual**: 지적인

### STAGE 3

#### Coffee's Cultural Move



With the emergence of trade routes, coffee soon found its way to Turkey, where it was embraced with great enthusiasm. The Ottoman Empire played an important role in spreading coffee throughout the Middle East and beyond. The coffee house culture became a center of social life, where people from various backgrounds gathered to share ideas and experiences. This cultural move paved the way for coffee to spread to Europe, where it captivated the taste buds of coffee house patrons in Venice, London, and Paris during the 17th century.

### STAGE 4

#### The Coffee Bean Belt



Although the coffee beans were strictly controlled in the Arab countries, a Muslim Saint who had made the **pilgrimage** to Mecca brought beans from Yemen to Mysore in India. The coffee grown in India was later transplanted to Java by the Dutch, and coffee **plantations** spread to the East Indies, including Sumatra. Coffee then made its way to Europe in the 1720s when it was transplanted to the French colony Martinique, making the first coffee-growing area in the Western **hemisphere**. Coffee beans grown in Haiti also helped boost coffee consumption in Europe. Regions suitable for coffee **cultivation** are known as the coffee bean belt.

# **pilgrimage**: 순례 여행 | **plantation**: 재배지, 농장 | **hemisphere**: (지구의) 반구 | **cultivation**: 경작, 재배



## STAGE 5

### Global Coffee Expansion



By 1727, coffee reached Brazil, now a leading producer. Its **fertile** land and beans became a major export, especially to the United States. In the U.S., events boosted coffee consumption. Drinking coffee became **patriotic**, replacing British tea after the Boston Tea Party in 1773. During the Civil War (1861), it gained popularity, especially among Union soldiers. The Industrial Revolution fueled coffee's appeal for factory workers. By the late 19th century, the U.S. was consuming half of the world's coffee supply. In the early 20th century, instant coffee, made from **soluble** crystals, rose during the World Wars.

# **fertile**: 비옥한 | **patriotic**: 애국적인 | **soluble**: 녹기 쉬운



## STAGE 6

### New Coffee Trends

Coffee's appeal goes beyond caffeine, with evolving preferences. Initially, people **brewed** coffee by mixing ground powder with hot water. In the 19th century, Europe **adopted** the **drip** method. Italy introduced the espresso machine in 1901. After WWII, instant coffee consumption increased dramatically, often from Robusta beans. In the 1980s, demand for quality Arabica beans grew, especially those grown in Guatemala, Costa Rica, and Colombia. Coffee chains, like Starbucks (est. 1971 in Seattle), **popularized** cappuccinos and lattes, expanding globally into countries like Japan and Korea in the late 1990s. These new coffee drinking trends have made coffee a popular beverage enjoyed by over a billion people worldwide.

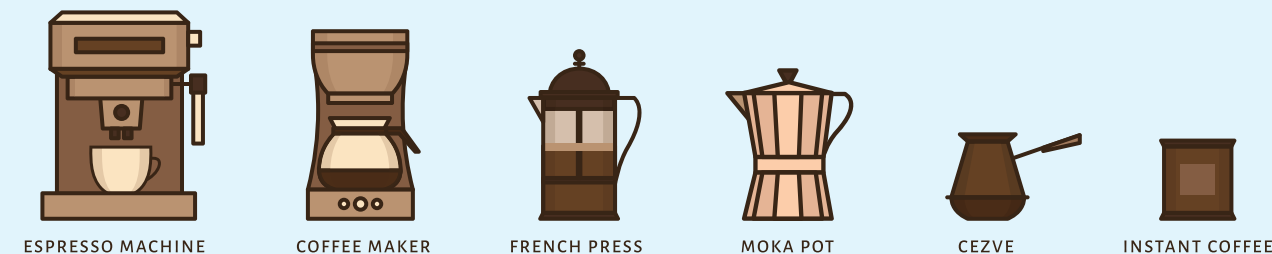
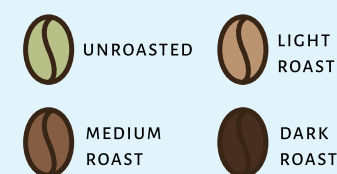
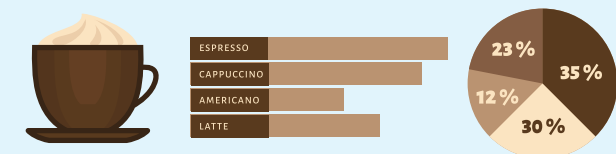
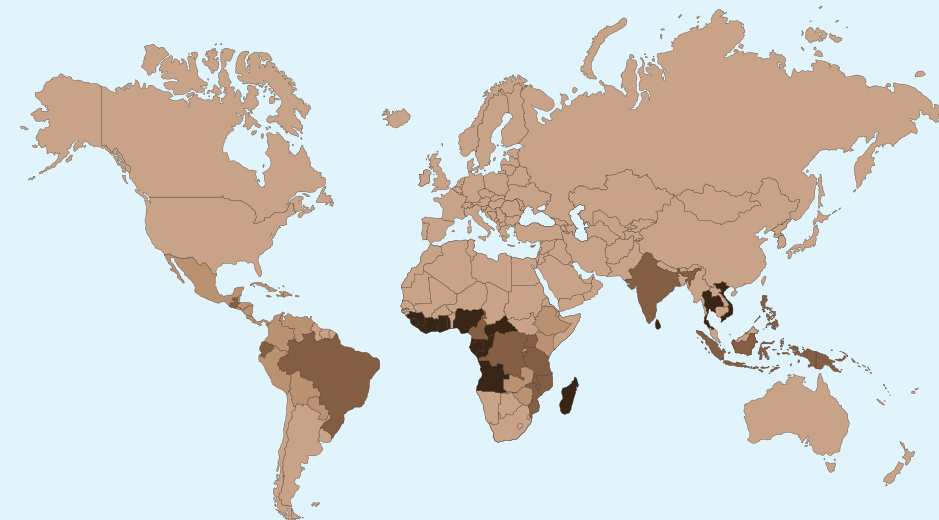


# **brew**: (음료를) 만든다 | **adopt**: (방법을) 채택하다 | **drip**: 방울져 떨어짐 | **popularize**: 보급시키다, 대중화하다



## COFFEE INFOGRAPHIC

### MAP AREAS OF COFFEE CULTIVATION



### Search MORE+

Let's research and discuss how different cultural elements like coffee connect us globally, enhancing our understanding and appreciation of worldwide cultures.

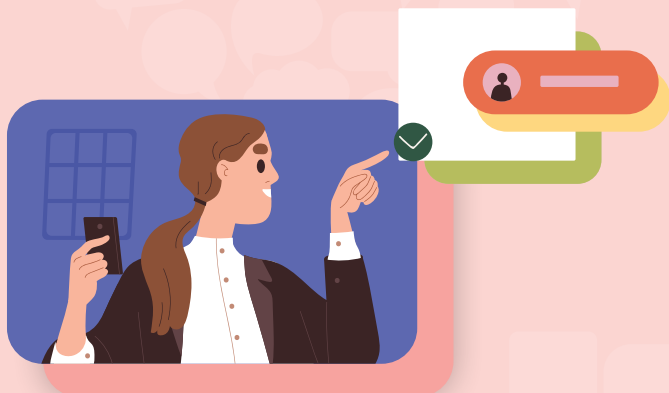
**Sample** • Studying the Silk Road's history, I realized how trade routes connected diverse civilizations through goods.

#### KEY WORDS

# GlobalCultureExchange  
# ConnectingCultures  
# CulturalBridges  
# CulturalConnection



# Cultural Sensitivity



AND



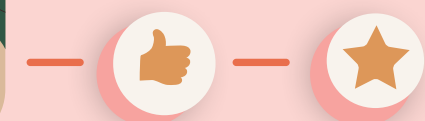
# Information Ethics

**TOPIC 01** Cultural Sensitivity in Cross-Cultural Communication

**TOPIC 02** Information Ethics in the Search for Reliable Information

## Learning Objectives

- 지식·이해  
정보 윤리를 준수하기 위해 정보의 정확성, 타당성, 시의성 등에 관한 단계를 알아보고 자신의 정보 윤리 정도를 확인해 본다.
- 과정·기능  
검색·수집한 정보를 요약하거나 목적에 맞는 문화 콘텐츠를 제작할 때, 디지털 상호작용과 기술 개발의 윤리적 영향에 대한 지속적인 대화와 자기 점검을 한다.
- 가치·태도  
문화적 민감성을 학습함으로써 각 문화를 존중하는 것은 물론, 긍정적인 관계를 조성하고 포용성을 촉진하며 의도하지 않은 무례함이나 공격을 피하도록 한다.





# Cultural Sensitivity in Cross-Cultural Communication



In my sophomore year of high school, I had an awakening experience that revealed my lack of cultural sensitivity, particularly in understanding Western customs as someone from an Eastern background. This time, it happened during a school event called "Homecoming."

As the excitement for Homecoming week grew, I couldn't quite grasp its significance. To me, it seemed like a week filled with dress-up days and a dance party. One day, while discussing the Homecoming dance plans with friends, I blurted out, "Why do we need such a big event just to dance and wear fancy clothes?"

My Eastern perspective had trouble comprehending their enthusiasm towards Homecoming. My friends, who cherished the tradition, looked at me with surprise. They explained that Homecoming was not just about the dance: it was a celebration of school spirit, alumni connections, and creating lasting memories.



My comment left me feeling embarrassed for not fully respecting their customs. It served as yet another reminder of the importance of cultural sensitivity and the need to approach Western traditions with an open mind and respect, even when they seem unfamiliar from an Eastern standpoint.



Words & Phrases

- sophomore
- reveal
- grasp
- significance
- dress-up
- blurt out
- perspective
- comprehend
- enthusiasm
- alumni
- standpoint

In today's interconnected world, cultural awareness and sensitivity have become important for everyday interactions with people from diverse backgrounds. Whether we engage in global travel, work, or study experiences, understanding and respecting cultural differences and similarities is essential.

Language, both verbal and non-verbal, is deeply influenced by culture. The way people communicate, their body language, and even the meaning of certain words can vary significantly across different cultures. For instance, a simple word like "yes" can have various connotations in different contexts and cultures, ranging from enthusiastic agreement to cautious consideration.

Words & Phrases

- diverse
- engage in ~
- verbal
- significantly
- connotation
- context
- range from ~
- enthusiastic
- cautious
- consideration







Words & Phrases

extend to ~  
conflict  
resolution  
prefer to  
vary  
reserved  
empathy

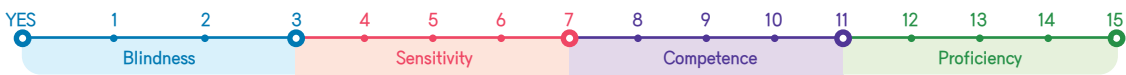
Cultural differences also extend to conflict resolution and emotional expression. Some cultures view conflict as a positive means of addressing issues and improving relationships, while others may prefer to avoid conflict situation altogether. The way emotions are expressed can also vary greatly. Some cultures value a more reserved approach, but other cultures can be clear in expressing emotions.

Being culturally sensitive means acknowledging these differences without judgment. Instead, it involves being open to learning and practicing empathy to better understand the perspectives and behaviors of people from various cultural backgrounds. So, ask yourself how culture shapes our actions and try to see the world by stepping in other’s shoes wherever you go. Accepting the differences and focusing on the similarities is the key to build healthy relationships.

Check Yourself

What’s Your Cultural Sensitivity?

No.	Cultural Awareness Statement	Yes	No
1	I understand that cultural stereotypes can be harmful,		
2	I show respect when someone from a different culture shares their experiences with me,		
3	I believe that cultural diversity enhances the world's beauty and richness,		
4	I think that learning about other cultures can help reduce prejudice,		
5	I recognize the importance of empathy in understanding cultural differences,		
6	I think learning about different cultural traditions can enrich my own life and perspective,		
7	I am aware of the concept of "cultural sensitivity,"		
8	I would greet someone from a culture different from my own with respect and curiosity,		
9	I try to avoid offensive terms related to culture or ethnicity,		
10	I can provide an example of a cultural practice that might be considered unusual in my culture but is understandable in its proper cultural context,		
11	I am willing to learn more about the past experiences of people from different cultural backgrounds,		
12	I think it's important to acknowledge cultural diversity in our school or community,		
13	I am willing to speak out against cultural insensitivity when I encounter it,		
14	I think other cultures are as good as my culture,		
15	I always know that cultural sensitivity contributes to a more harmonious society,		



Blindness (0-3 statements)

In this stage, you may not yet be fully aware of cultural differences. Be cautious not to unintentionally offend others due to limited exposure to diverse perspectives.

Sensitivity (4-7 statements)

Now you recognize cultural differences, but you're still learning. Be mindful of potential offense as you continue to develop your cultural sensitivity.

Competence (8-11 statements)

You've progressed to a stage where you acknowledge and value cultural differences. Keep an open mind and embrace diverse viewpoints.

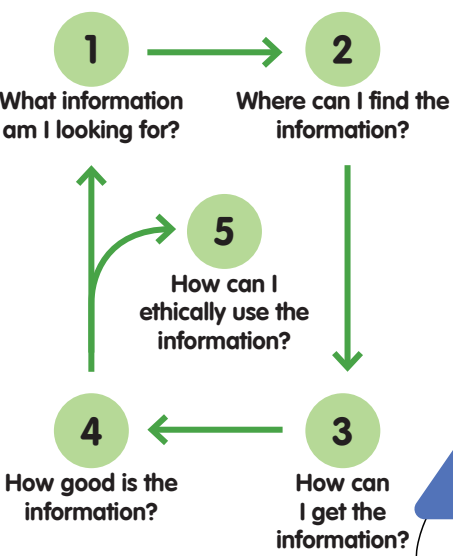
Proficiency (12-15 statements)

At this stage, you naturally accept and welcome cultural diversity. It's a challenging journey of open-mindedness that can't be rushed. Keep fostering your experiential understanding of different cultures.



# Information Ethics in the Search for Reliable Information

When seeking information, it's important to follow information ethics, a vital skill for students and all information consumers. Following the principles of information ethics helps in finding and using reliable information, which builds trustworthy knowledge. Let's explore five steps in searching for information from an information ethics perspective.



## Words & Phrases

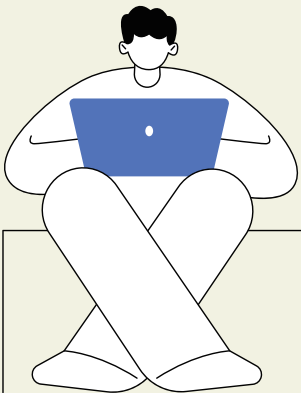
principle  
perspective  
emphasize  
scope  
essential  
unbiased  
ceremony

## 1. What information am I looking for?

Begin by gaining a clear understanding of the information you require, emphasizing the importance of defining the purpose and scope. When seeking information about other cultures, it's essential to seek unbiased, reliable sources. If you need information about the traditions and festivals of a specific culture for a school project, set a specific goal like "Information about traditional ceremonies in Culture X."

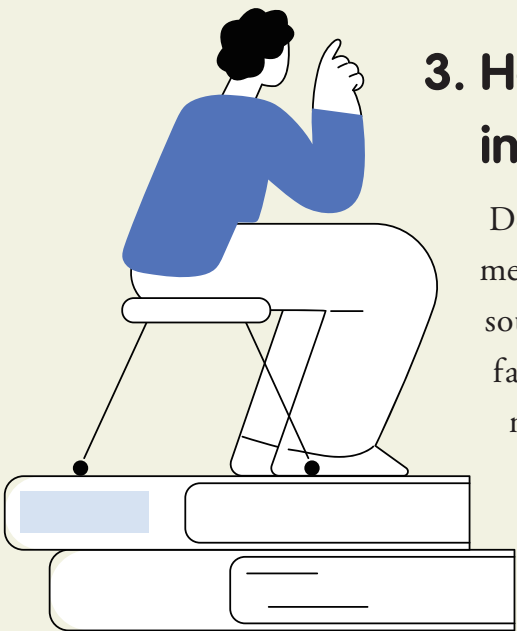
## 2. Where can I find the information?

Identify the most suitable sources to acquire the needed information, which may include libraries, internet searches, or specialized databases. When exploring other cultures, for example consider sources like cultural centers or school libraries. When researching information about another culture, sources like cultural centers or school libraries may be trusted and valuable sources.



## 3. How can I get the information?

Determine the tools, search strategies, or methods to access your chosen information source. When researching other cultures, factor in their language and cultural nuances. When exploring another culture, utilizing materials in the culture's language or seeking guidance from a companion or a cultural expert can be invaluable.



## Words & Phrases

identify  
suitable  
reference  
determine  
strategy  
nuance  
evaluate  
reliability  
prioritize  
assess  
bias-free

## 4. How good is the information?

Evaluate the reliability of the discovered information by examining the source, date, and content. When researching other cultures, prioritize sources that provide an unbiased perspective and offer a deep understanding of that culture. When researching information about another culture, evaluate the source's credibility by assessing if it comes from an expert with an in-depth understanding of the culture and whether it presents a bias-free viewpoint.





Words & Phrases

cite  
prejudice  
misinformation  
accuracy  
convey  
trustworthy  
enhance  
-

5. How can I ethically use the information?

Uphold information ethics when using discovered information. Properly cite sources, show respect for other cultures, and avoid prejudice and misinformation. When using information about another culture, correctly cite the source, show respect for the culture, and make efforts to avoid biases and maintain accuracy in conveying the information.

Adhering to information ethics ensures the utilization of accurate and trustworthy information when seeking and disseminating knowledge. By following the five-step process, information consumers can enhance their skills and contribute to an understanding of diverse cultures while respecting ethical guidelines and promoting fair information practices.



Check Yourself

Am I Using the Information Ethically?

No.	Questions	Yes	No
1	Have you clearly understood the information needed and defined the purpose and scope?		
2	When searching for information, do you plan in advance what source you want to explore?		
3	Have you decided on a tool, search strategy, or method for accessing your chosen information source?		
4	Have you reviewed the sources, dates, and content of the information you found?		
5	Did you use the information you found ethically?		
6	Did you consider a variety of sources when looking for information?		
7	Did you follow the correct citation style when using the information?		
8	When expressing a summary or personal opinion, did you clearly cite the source?		
9	Have you self-examined the information you found to ensure it is trustworthy?		
10	Have you properly cited sources, shown respect for other cultures, and avoided bias and misinterpretation?		
11	Has the external information you used been flagged or highlighted so that it can be easily identified?		
12	Have you established rules for information sharing and citation in team projects?		
13	Have you checked your work using the checker?		
14	Have you created a note or link to verify the source?		
15	Have you received or participated in information ethics education and training?		

YES  
0-5  
You're a Novice Writer!

Low understanding of plagiarism prevention and information ethics. More training is needed. Get training in plagiarism and information ethics. Find learning resources and guides to improve your understanding of information ethics.

YES  
6-10  
You're an Ethical Explorer!

I understand basic plagiarism prevention and information ethics principles, but needs more attention. Strive for better compliance with information ethics principles through additional training and feedback. Strengthen your self-examination with our plagiarism checker tool.

YES  
11-15  
You're an Information Ethics Master!

Demonstrates a high level of understanding and compliance with plagiarism prevention and information ethics. Try to teach and share information ethics with others. Teach information ethics to other users and share proper information search and citation practices.



LESSON 01 ASIA

TOPIC 01 p.23

Twin Trees Pose

**Step 1.** Stand about two steps away from your friend, both of you facing forward.

**Step 2.** Raise your arms to the sides until they are horizontal, like the letter T. Or, bend your elbows and bring your palms together above your head, like a cactus.

**Step 3.** Put your weight on your right foot. Bend your left knee and place your left foot on your right inner thigh.

Couples Down Dog Pose

**Step 1.** Begin with both of you in the downward facing dog pose.

**Step 2.** Walk your feet forward to your friend’s hands. Then, gently sit on your friend’s back.

**Step 3.** Stretch your arms straight ahead. Bend your back a little. Don’t forget to smile.

Boat Pose

**Step 1.** Sit on the mat facing each other, legs together.

**Step 2.** Hold each other’s hands, keeping them outside your hips.

**Step 3.** Sit up tall. Lift your legs and press the bottoms of your feet against your friend’s.

TOPIC 02 p.25

Tea hospitality in Central Asia has a long history. It grew from old traditions, the Silk Road trade, and nomadic ways. Tea here is a sign of being friendly, respectful, and welcoming. In Central Asia, when dealing with tea, remember these points:

- Always pour and offer tea with your right hand. This shows respect.
- Do not say no to tea. It’s rude to refuse.
- When you get tea in a small bowl, called a piala, hold it with both hands. This shows you are thankful.
- Drink your tea slowly. Do not blow on it to make it cool.
- Never put your piala upside down or shake it. That’s disrespectful.
- Say yes to more tea if offered. It’s a way to show you like their kindness.
- Talk and say thank you for the tea. This helps make good friendships in Central Asia.

WRAP UP p.36

**A:** Hello, my friend! Welcome to my home. Do you want to try this yoga pose with me?

**B:** Hello, Raj! Thank you for inviting me. I haven’t tried this pose before.

**A:** No problem, just copy what I do. Stand up straight with your feet together.

**B:** Like this, Raj?

**A:** Yes, that’s right! Now, bend your right knee, pull your right foot up to your backside, and hold it with your right hand.

**B:** Like this, Raj?

**A:** Yes, exactly, Emma! Now, slowly raise your right foot up while stretching your left arm out and up.

**B:** Left arm out... and right foot up. I understand.

**A:** Good job, Emma! Push down firmly with your left foot, open your chest, and lift your leg more. Stay like this for 5 to 10 breaths, then we’ll do the other side.

**B:** Thanks, Raj! This pose feels good. I can sense the balance and strength. You’re a great yoga teacher.

**A:** Thanks! I’m happy to teach you, even in this small space.

LESSON 02 AFRICA

TOPIC 01 p.44

El Anatsui is a sculptor from Ghana, now living in Nigeria. He creates large artworks from simple things we use every day. He’s known for using recycled items, like bottle caps and milk tins, to make his art. This shows how in some parts of the world, people reuse things because they need to, not just by choice.

Thandiwe Muriu is a photographer from Nairobi, Kenya. Thnadiwe loves to show the special mix of cultures, colors, and people in Africa. She thinks it’s important to show the natural beauty of African women, like their dark skin and African hair. Thandiwe uses bright-colored fabrics in her photos to connect to Africa’s rich history.

Wangechi Mutu is a Kenyan artist. Her art takes different forms such as sculptures, films, and

paintings. She uses female form but sometimes she will distort the shape and image to talk about big ideas like globalization, consumerism, and inequality. A lot of her art is about Afrofuturism, which blends future or science fiction ideas with Black history and culture.

WRAP UP p.56

**Reporter:** Today, we meet Eliud Kipchoge, a famous marathon runner. Many people want to know your secret to success. Could you share what helped you become a great runner?

**Kipchoge:** In Kenya, where I was born, everyone walks to school. This walking made me strong and helped me love running.

**Reporter:** That must have been tough. So physical exercise is the key?

**Kipchoge:** I don’t think that’s the only factor I have the body of a typical East African runner – slim with thin ankles and calves. That helps, too. But my real strength is my strong will.

**Reporter:** Tell us about your training in the Rift Valley.

**Kipchoge:** The Rift Valley training is special because it allows us to run at high altitude. Running there every day made me a better runner.

**Reporter:** You have done some incredible things. Can you tell us about a time you felt really proud?

**Kipchoge:** In 2019, I finished a marathon in less than 2 hours. It showed that hard work and self-trust can lead to great things. I hope it encourages others to believe in themselves and chase their dreams. I’ve set many world records and won many marathons all over the world.

LESSON 03 EUROPE

TOPIC 01 p.65

**W:** Today, let’s talk about a popular Italian food: Lasagna. It comes from an ancient Greek dish called “laganon.” Lasagna is a favorite for many people. It’s made with soft noodles, delicious tomato sauce, and melted cheese. Would you like to try making it? Here’s an easy way in three steps: First, cook the noodles and meat, and mix in tomato sauce.

Next, layer the noodles, ricotta cheese, meat sauce, and more cheese in a dish. Repeat these layers to make it even tastier. Finally, bake it for 25 minutes. Remember, let it cool a little after baking for the best flavor.

WRAP UP p.78

**M:** Let’s make lasagna. Start by heating the oven to 190°C. Cook the lasagna noodles as the package says, drain them, and put them aside. Next, cook beef or sausage in a pan. Add onion, garlic, tomato sauce, diced tomatoes, Italian seasoning, salt, and pepper. Let it cook for a bit and then put it aside. In another bowl, mix ricotta cheese, mozzarella cheese, and Parmesan cheese. To put the lasagna together, first put some meat sauce in a baking dish. Then add a layer of cooked noodles, and then the cheese mix. Keep adding these layers until you use everything. Finish with meat sauce on top. Cover the dish with foil and bake for 25 minutes. Then take off the foil and bake for another 25 minutes, until the cheese is melted and the lasagna is hot. Let it cool a bit before you cut and serve it.

LESSON 04 NORTH AMERICA

TOPIC 01 p.87

**A:** Hello! I saw your poster about the cross-country race. It looks great!

**B:** I’m glad you like it! We have two competitions going on. Did you see the one on September 21st?

**A:** Yes! 9 AM is a little bit early but I can do it!

**B:** Cool! Since it’s at the Denver High School campus, it’s not too far from here.

**A:** I’m interested! How do I sign up?

**B:** There is only one way of doing it. You register online. Will you be joining as a team?

**A:** Yeah, I want to invite some of my friends. It’s going to be so much fun!

**B:** Sign up at DenverHighSchool.com. We are also giving out t-shirts for participants!

**A:** Really? I didn’t see that! That’s great! Can my parents come to watch?

**B:** Of course! Anyone can come to watch and support



the runners. There will be snacks and water during the race. It's going to be a great day!

**A:** That sounds really exciting! I can't wait. Thanks for the information.

**WRAP UP** p.102

**Interviewer:** Welcome to the cheerleading tryouts! Why do you want to join us?

**Student:** I've always loved dancing and cheering. I find joy in supporting others to help them perform better.

**Interviewer:** That's great. What are your strong points?

**Student:** I am flexible and I can learn new things very quickly. I'm also a team player so I never had any problem working with other people.

**Interviewer:** One last question, what do you think about working as a team in cheerleading?

LESSON 05 SOUTH AMERICA

**TOPIC 01** p.111

**A:** Have you ever thought about what the Brazilian flag means?

**B:** Yes, I've seen it, but I don't really know what the colors and symbols mean.

**A:** The green stands for Brazil's natural resources, like the Amazon rainforests. The yellow represents the country's wealth, history, and culture.

**B:** And the blue part?

**A:** The blue is for the sky over Rio de Janeiro when Brazil became a republic. The white stars in the blue circle are for Brazil's 26 states.

**B:** What does the writing say?

**A:** The words "Ordem e Progresso" mean "Order and Progress" in Portuguese. It's about Brazil's goal to be a strong country.

**B:** I didn't realize the flag had so much meaning. Thanks for telling me!

**TOPIC 02** p.113

**Tour Guide:** Hello and welcome to Machu Picchu! I'm so glad you're here. Our tour will last for one and a half hours and costs \$50 per person. Let me explain our plan. We start at the main entrance of Machu Picchu at 10 a.m. Please be on time. I'll be there,

ready to welcome you with a big smile. At 10:10, we'll explore Inca farming methods. Imagine how they cleverly watered their plants. Next, at 10:30, we'll visit where the Incas lived and spent time. Think about their unique houses and social places! Take pictures of them and share those pictures with your friends. Then, at 11:00, we'll go to the sacred areas where the Incas worshipped. It's a place full of ancient spiritual feelings. We'll finish our tour around 11:30 AM at the exit. You'll have time to reflect on everything you've seen and experienced. Are you excited for this journey? Join us at Machu Picchu and experience the magic of the Incas. See you soon!

**WRAP UP** p.124

**Tour Guide:** Hello everyone! Have you heard about the Uyuni Salt Desert in Bolivia? It's an incredible place! The desert has a very unique look. It's filled with large, white salt flats that go on and on. It feels like you're in another world! When it rains, the salt flats look like mirrors. They reflect everything, which is so cool. You should visit and take some amazing photos. The Uyuni Salt Desert is a place that will really catch your attention. It seems almost magical. Let's explore it together!

LESSON 06 OCEANIA

**TOPIC 01** p.133

**A:** Do you know about wayfinding? It's an old way of navigating that Polynesians used to sail across the big Pacific Ocean.

**B:** Wayfinding? No, I haven't heard of it. What's it about?

**A:** Polynesians were great at finding their way without modern tools like compasses or GPS. They used stars, winds, and ocean waves instead.

**B:** Interesting! So, they looked at nature to help them travel?

**A:** Yes, exactly! They watched the stars, the patterns of the ocean, and birds to find islands and sail safely.

**B:** That sounds tough but really cool! Sailing the ocean using nature sounds like a big adventure.

**A:** It was! Wayfinding was a special skill that older generations taught to younger ones. It's part of their

ancient knowledge. Today, some people still use and teach these old ways.

**B:** That's amazing. Wayfinding must have been a big part of their culture and identity. They had a strong bond with nature and were skilled navigators.

**WRAP UP** p.146

**A:** Hey, have you noticed those amazing Polynesian tattoos?

**B:** Yes, I have! They're more than just nice patterns. They tell a story on your skin.

**A:** That's right! Each tattoo is special. It shows a person's identity, their place in the community, and what they believe in.

**B:** It's like showing who you are with beautiful art. It really shows how deep their culture is.

**A:** I agree. It makes me curious about my own background. Maybe there's something similar in it. Tattoos can be a strong way to connect with your heritage.

**B:** Absolutely. And they remind us that art has history and meaning. It's not just about looking good, but about sharing a person's story.

**A:** True. We could do a project on this for our art class. It would help others understand the importance of these tattoos.

**B:** That sounds like a good plan! It would be interesting to explore the meanings and stories in cultural art.



LESSON 01ASIA

TOPIC 02p.23

T, T, T, F, T  
(SAMPLE) Stretch your arms straight ahead. Bend your back a little.

TOPIC 04p.29~31

Quiz 1 His name is Wang Shu.  
Quiz 2 It is Engawa.  
Quiz 3 To promote cultural and artistic activities.

WRAP UPp.36

01 @  
02 (SAMPLE) a cherished traditional game in Saudi Arabia. It’s like a combination of hide-and-seek and tag. / to be the seeker, while the rest hide in clever spots. After counting, the seeker tries to find the hidden players. The seeker looks for the hidden players, and the hidden players try to help each other avoid being found by the seeker and make it back to the base without getting tagged  
03 @

LESSON 02AFRICA

TOPIC 01p.44

① A ② C ③ B

TOPIC 04p.51~52

Quiz 1 He built a functioning windmill using old bicycle wheels, PVC pipes, and old tractor fan blades.  
Quiz 2 In Africa, M-Kopa Solar has brought affordable solar power to millions of households across the continent.

WRAP UPp.56

01 ©  
02 ©-⑥-③  
03 ©

LESSON 03EUROPE

TOPIC 01p.65

tomato, Cook, Put, Bake

TOPIC 04p.73~74

Quiz 1 Football clubs represent specific regions or cities, becoming symbols of local identity and pride.  
Quiz 2 Manchester merchants built a canal to avoid taxes at Liverpool’s ports, which contributed to the rivalry between Manchester United and Liverpool FC in the late 19th century.

WRAP UPp.78

01 ④-⑥-③-②-⑤  
02 (SAMPLE) I worked in a restaurant for six months and learned real kitchen skills. / I love cooking and want to make it my job. That’s why I chose this cooking school. / I’m good at mixing flavors and eager to learn more. For example, I once made a special three-course meal that my family really liked.  
03 ⑥

LESSON 04NORTH AMERICA

TOPIC 01p.87

September 21st, 09:00, T-shirt, water

TOPIC 03p.93

6, 3, 20, puck, enter / 4, 8

TOPIC 04p.95~97

Quiz 1 He dropped out of Harvard University to start a business with Paul Allen.  
Quiz 2 The Apple I.  
Quiz 3 He shared his dream of humanity colonizing space.

WRAP UPp.102

01 ©  
02 the “Windy City,” implying its residents were boastful  
03 ⑥

LESSON 05SOUTH AMERICA

TOPIC 01p.111

resources, Wealth, culture, 26 states, sky, republic, Order, progress

TOPIC 02p.113

1.5, 50, water plants, hung out, prayed

TOPIC 04p.117~119

Quiz 1 Capoeira blends dance and acrobatics in a martial art.  
Quiz 2 Carnival’s energy, captivating performances, and rich culinary experiences transform perceptions.  
Quiz 3 Maria’s family created a captivating ofrenda with candles and flowers.

WRAP UPp.124

01 @  
02 native South American cultures, political ideas, cultural themes, current problems, the environment  
03 @

LESSON 06OCEANIA

TOPIC 01p.132~133

A:3, B:1, C:4, D:2 / Navigation, signs, winds, waves, ancient, connection, nature

TOPIC 04p.141~143

Quiz 1 The Polynesian sounds and Maori traditions inspired James Cameron.  
Quiz 2 New Zealand’s landscape mirrors Avatar, awakening to awe and reflective wonder.  
Quiz 3 New Zealand’s landscapes, culture, and traditions blend with cinematic magic.

WRAP UPp.146

01 ©  
02 ⑥  
03 ⑥



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